

man of athletics, all Univ. of S. C.; author of Sketch of Detective Story, Participle and Infinitive in —ing, Effective Debating, Poetry in the High School, Great Prose Passages, Does It Pay (S. C. Handbook of the War); contributor to the Sewanee Review, South Atlantic Quarterly, Modern Language Notes, Journal of American Folk-Lore; during World War, member of Intercollegiate Intelligence Bureau, executive secretary, South Carolina State Council of Defense, Federal field secretary, Council of National Defense, in charge of Negro work, Third and Fourth Liberty Loan campaigns of Richland County, Richland County chairman of Victory Loan campaign, member of State Memorial Commission; married Margaret Dick, Columbia, S. C., November 11, 1920; member of Rotary Club, Modern Language Assn. of America. Home, 1628 Pendleton street, Columbia, S. C.

**Smoak, William Wightman**, editor, publisher, farmer; born near Bamberg, S. C., January 4, 1877; son of William W. and Jane C. Smoak; attended Smoak's Grammar School, Colleton County, graduate of The Citadel, 1900; B. S. degree; began after graduation as principal of school at Smoak, principal of Walterboro High School one year, cashier Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, 1902-06, editor The Press and Standard, Walterboro, Madisonville (Ky.) Hustler, Anderson (S. C.), Intelligencer; secretary Colleton Fair Association, member of S. C. Legislature 1916-18, served on Ways and Means Committee while there, now mayor of Walterboro; many years member Colleton County Board of Education, chairman Walterboro Board of Trustees; during World War chairman Colleton County Council of Defense; married Anne Ward Weston, Summerville, S. C., January 6, 1904; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Walterboro, S. C.

**Smyth, Ellison Adger**, manufacturer; born Charleston, S. C., October 26, 1847; son of Rev. Thomas and Margaret (Adger) Smyth; brother of James Adger and Augustine Thomas Smyth; educated at S. C. Military Academy; served in C. S. A.; president Pelzer Manufacturing Co., Chicora Savings Bank, and the Bank of Belton; also director and officer in other corporations; member U. S. Industrial Commission, Washington, ex-president American Manufacturers' Association; president Cotton Manufacturers' Association of S. C.; vice-

president Cotton Goods Export Association of America; American Asiatic Society. Address, Greenville, S. C.

**Snavely, Guy, Everett**, college professor; born Antretam, Maryland; son of Charles Granville and Emma (Rohm) Snavely. A. B., Johns Hopkins Univ., 1901, Ph. D., 1908; Alliance Francaise, Paris, summer 1906; Instructor in Maryland Nautical Academy, Easton, 1901-2; vice-principal Milton Academy, Baltimore, 1902-5; instructor, 1906-7, Asst. professor, 1907-9, professor French, Jan., 1909, Romance language and literature, 1910-19, registrar, 1908-19, Allegheny College; assistant to general manager American Red Cross, Washington, 1919; dean Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1919—; honorary scholar in education, Teachers College (Columbia Univ.) and visiting professor Romance Language, New York Univ., 1914-15; married Ada Rittenhouse, Kingsville, Md., Sept. 27, 1905; member Modern Lang., Assn. America, Societe des Anciens Textes, Paris; Officier d'Academic, 1914; member Phi Gamma Delta; Editor Alarcon's El Captain Veneno, 1917; Valde's Jose (with R. C. Ward), 1919; contributor to philosophical and educational journals, etc. Address, Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Snowden, Yates**, college professor; born Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1858; son of William S. (M. D.), and Mary A. (Yates) Snowden; graduated from College of Charleston, 1878, LL. D., 1910; admitted to bar, 1882; post graduate work Columbia Univ., 1904-5; on staff Charleston News and Courier, 1886-1904; professor History, Univ. of S. C., 1905—; member Historical Commission of S. C., Curator, S. C. Historical Society; member American Historical Assn.; corresp. member Historical Societies of Virginia and Maryland; married Annie E. Warley, of St. John's Parish, Berkeley County, S. C. Club; Kosmos; contributor to philosophic and other periodicals. Address, 803 Sumter St., Columbia, S. C.

**Snyder, Henry Nelson**, college president; born Macon, Georgia, Jan. 14, 1865; son of Henry Nelson and Ann (Hill) Snyder; A. B., Vanderbilt Univ., 1887, A. M., 1890; graduate work at Vanderbilt, Gotingen, British Museum, 1887-90 and 1898-9; honorary D. Litt., Univ. of S. C., 1902, LL. D., 1905; assistant in Latin, Vanderbilt Univ., 1887-90; prof. English Literature since 1890; president since 1902, Wofford College;

contributor to reviews and periodicals on literary and educational subjects; married Lula Eubank, Nashville, Tenn., July 9, 1889; member Unification Commission of M. E. Church, South. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Sparkman, Edward Heriot**, banker; born at Birdfield plantation, Prince Frederick's Parish, Peedee, Georgetown District, S. C., March 5, 1846; son of James R. and Mary Elizabeth (Heriot) Sparkman; attended schools at Charleston, Abbeville, Hillsboro Military Academy, Hillsboro, N. C.; vice president of the People's National Bank of Charleston, S. C.; enlisted in the Confederate Army at the age of sixteen and served to the end of the war; married Eliza Augusta Kirk, 1878. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Sparkman, William Ervin**, physician; born Georgetown County, S. C., June 11, 1857; educated in Holy Communion Institute, (now Porter Military Academy) Charleston, S. C.; grad., 1892, from Univ. of Maryland. Began to practice medicine nearly thirty years ago at Georgetown, S. C.; chairman City Board of Health, Georgetown, S. C., 1910; has served as surgeon for Georgetown in Public Health Service; appointed to Volunteer Medical Reserve Corps. Member S. C. Medical Assn. At one time was commander of local camp of the Sons of Confederate Veterans. Married Hattie McGilvery Buck in 1881. Address, Georgetown, S. C.

**Spears, James Monroe**, lawyer; born in Darlington County, S. C., February 15, 1874; son of Jacob and Mary (Reynolds) Spears; studied law at home without assistance, admitted to bar in 1898; magistrate of Darlington two years, served in S. C. Legislature, 1900-02, appointed solicitor in 1908, and served continuously in that position ever since; during World War assisted in Liberty Loan and Red Cross campaigns; married Mamie Moore, Sumter, S. C., in December, 1892 (died 1912), 2nd, Lilly Fair, Newberry, S. C., 1913; member of Masons, K. of P., B. P. O. E., W. O. W., Moose, Junior Order United American Mechanics. Home, Darlington, S. C.

**Spigner, A. Fletcher**, lawyer; born at Lykesland, S. C., January 26, 1879; son of Prescott B. and Emily C. (Turner) Spigner; attended public schools of Lykesland, University of S. C., graduating from its law department, 1903; member of S. C. Senate, 1914-18; chosen solicitor of the Fifth Judicial Circuit, November 5, 1918, still holding that position; married Anna May Cain, Eastover,



S. C., January 16, 1907 (died May 10, 1907), 2nd, Elise Tiller, Orangeburg, S. C., February 26, 1914; member of Masons, W. O. W., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Improved Order of Red Men, K. of P. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Spivey, D. Allen**, banker, real estate operator, insurance agent, warehouseman; born in Horry County, S. C., August 25, 1868; son of William A. and Frances C. Spivey; attended high school, the Citadel, B. S. degree; president Bank of Aynor, S. C., Horry Land & Improvement Co., Conway Iron Works, Kingston Hotel Co., People's Building & Loan Assn., Horry Tobacco Warehouse Co., Aynor Tobacco Warehouse Co., D. A. Spivey & Co. (insurance), Conway Loan & Trust Co., Horry County Fair Assn., cashier People's National Bank, Conway, S. C., once owner of Horry Herald; mayor of Conway, 1898-99; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-1908, State Senate, 1908-12; member Dispensary Investigating Committee; captain local militia company, Lieutenant-Colonel cavalry regiment, colonel on staffs of Governors McSweeney and D. C. Heyward; married Essie Collins, Conway, S. C., 1895; member of Masons, Shriners, K. of P., Odd Fellows, W. O. W., Columbia Club. Home, Conway, S. C.

**Spratt, Col. Thomas B.**, banker, farmer, born at Fort Mill, S. C., in 1878; son of John McKee and Susan (Massey) Spratt; educated at S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel); was on Mexican border as major, 1st S. C. Infantry, 1916; served in France as lieutenant-colonel in 118th Infantry, 30th Division; returned home, 1918, and resumed duties as president First National Bank of Fort Mill; is also engaged in farming; married Eleanor Marion Harris. Address, Fort Mill, S. C.

**Springs, Holmes Buck**, business man; born at Bucks-ville, S. C., August 14, 1879; son of Albert Adams and Alice (Buck) Springs; attended Winyah High School, Georgetown, S. C., the Citadel, Spartanburg (S. C.) Business College; organized the real estate and insurance firm of Springs & Siau, Inc., pres. and director Farmers and Merchants Bank, Georgetown, S. C., Serial Building & Loan Assn., vice pres. and director Palmetto Building & Loan Assn., sec. and director City Extension Realty Co., director Carolina Grocery Co., director of Waccamaw Transportation Co.; served as secretary and treasurer of the Georgetown Chamber of Commerce eleven years and as president three years; one time trustee of the Univer-



sity of S. C.; identified with State and National military organizations continuously for twenty years, enlisting as a private and climbing to the rank of colonel; commanded Second Infantry on Mexican border from August 14, 1916, to June 15, 1917; from September 14, 1917, to April 24, 1919, served as colonel of infantry assigned to staff duty as Commander of Trains, Acting Division Quartermaster and Acting G-1 of the Thirtieth Division of the United States Army, holding all three of these staff positions at one time during the preparation for the Battle of Bellicourt and Nauroy, France, September 29, 1918, when the Division broke through the Hindenburg line; instrumental in organization of the "Old Hickory Association, Thirtieth Division, A. E. F.", at Le Mans, France, and was elected its first president at the reunion of the Division at Greenville, S. C., September 29-30, 1919; member of Winyah Lodge No. 40, A. F. and A. M., Senior Warden of same for eleven years, Winyah Chapter No. 45, R. A. M., treasurer of same for nine years, Winyah Council No. 24, R. and S. M. S. C., member Commandery No. 1, K. T., Omar Temple of the Mystic Shrine, Lodge No. 900, Elks, Country Club, Cotillion Club, Prince George's, Winyah, Church; married Louise Wilson, Oaks, S. C., October 22, 1919. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Springs, Leroy**, manufacturer, banker; born at Fort Mill, York County, S. C., Nov. 12, 1861; son of A. Baxter and Julia Brandina (Baxter) Springs. Student Univ. of N. C., 1878-80. Began career as salesman for Springs and Burwell, wholesale grocers, Charlotte, N. C., 1880; founded Leroy Springs and Co., wholesale and retail merchandise, Lancaster, S. C., and was president of firm 16 years; organized firm of Springs and Shannon (Camden, S. C., 1885, Kershaw (S. C.) Mercantile and Banking Co., 1888, Springs Banking and Mercantile Co., (Heath Springs, S. C.) 1889, The Bank of Lancaster, 1889, Bank of Kershaw, 1904, Lancaster Cotton Mills, 1896, Eureka Cotton Mills, 1899, Kershaw Cotton Mills, 1913; reorganized two mills at Fort Mill (S. C.), 1904; now president of seven cotton mill companies; president Bank of Lancaster, Lancaster and Chester Railway Co., Lansford Water Power Co.; vice president Bank of Kershaw; director Catawba Fertilizer Co., National Loan and Exchange Bank (Columbia, S. C.), Liberty National Bank (Columbia, S. C.) First National Bank (Camden, S. C.), National Exchange Bank, Chester, S. C., Bank of Kershaw, Savings Bank of Fort Mill, Southern Home Fire Insurance Co. (Charleston, S. C.), Prudential Fire Insurance Co.

(Greenville); trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York. Married Grace Allison, daughter of Samuel E. White, Fort Mill, S. C., Dec. 28, 1892. Married 2nd time, Lena, daughter of T. M. Jones, Pulaski, Tenn., Nov. 29, 1914. Member Chamber of Commerce, U. S. A., American Manufacturers' Assn., American Bankers' Assn., S. C. Bankers' Assn., New York and New Orleans cotton exchanges, Cotton Manufacturers' Assn. of S. C. Vice president Southern Manufacturers' Club, Charlotte, N. C. Colonel on staff of Gov. John P. Richardson, 1886-90; chairman Board of Trustees Lancaster graded school. Delegate Democratic convention, 1888, 1904, 1912. Presbyterian. Address, Lancaster, S. C.

**Stabler, John Gates**, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., October 3, 1871; son of William D. and Johanne Zeigler Stabler; educated in rural schools and received A. B. at Wofford College in 1905; LL. B., Univ. of S. C., 1908; taught in Orangeburg County schools, Wofford Fitting School, and Carlisle Fitting School before he obtained his law degree; since 1908 has been practicing law at St. Matthews, S. C.; attorney for three banking institutions, Calhoun County and Southern Cotton Oil Co.; elected State Senator from Calhoun County in 1920; member Calhoun County and State Democratic Executive Committees. Married Hallie Murray of St. Matthews, June 20, 1912. Address, St. Matthews, S. C.

**Stackhouse, Thomas Bascom**, planter, manufacturer; banker; born at Dillon, S. C., November 23, 1857; son of T. F. and Mary A. (Bethea) Stackhouse; graduate of Wofford College with degree of A. B., 1880; member of Wofford Board of Trustees for a number of years, organized Bank of Dillon, 1897, serving as its manager until 1903, resigning its presidency in 1915; helped to organize Dillon Cotton Mills and was president of same until 1903; in 1903 organized American National Bank and Trust Co., Spartanburg, S. C., being its cashier and treasurer, elected vice president of the National Loan & Exchange Bank, Columbia, S. C., 1905, still holding this position; served as director of the Cowpens Mfg. Co., Hamer Cotton Mills; elected president and manager of the Standard Warehouse Co., 1908; married Elizabeth McColl Hamer, Dillon, S. C., 1885; member of Wofford College Alumni Assn., Kappa Alpha fraternity; Methodist Church. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Stackhouse, Wade**, banker, physician; born October 28, 1868, in Marion (now Dillon) County, S. C.; son of



H. M. and Martha (Stackhouse) Stackhouse; educated in public schools; Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn.; M. D., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., 1891. After graduating in medicine he immediately entered practice thereof and continued in the profession successfully for 13 years; in 1894 acquired small farm and with good management and business ability is now holder of 2,700 acres; gave up medical practice 1904 to become president of the Dillon Bank, in which capacity he is still serving. Married in 1892, Elizabeth Steed. Address, Dillon, S. C.

**Steadly, Benjamin Broadus**, surgeon; born Barnwell County, S. C., Dec. 24, 1874; son of William Broadus and Georgetta (Garris) Steedly. Student Univ. of Ga., 1890-2; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), 1901; studied N. Y. Polytechnic, N. Y. Post-graduate Medical School, N. Y. Lying-in hospital, various European clinics. Practiced medicine at Gaffney, S. C., 1902-08; house surgeon, Woman's Hospital, New York, 1908-9; practiced Spartanburg, S. C., since 1909, specializing in surgery; president Steedly Hospital company, Spartanburg, S. C., and Chick Springs (S. C.) Sanitarium. Married Florence Pittman, Thomasville, Ga., Sept. 1, 1897. Fellow American College of Surgeons; member American, Southern, Tri-State, and S. C. Medical Assns.; Spartan Medical Club; Chi Phi. Club; Rotary (president). Author of published monographs describing original methods in surgical operation. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Stephenson, Nathaniel Wright**, College professor; born Cincinnati, Ohio, July 10, 1867; son of Reuben Henry and Louisa (Wright) Stephenson. A. B., Indiana University, 1896; University of Cincinnati, 1888-9; Harvard Univ., 1889-91; assistant professor English State Univ. of Iowa, 1891-2; editorial writer and staff correspondent, Cincinnati Tribune, 1892-5; instructor English, Indiana Univ., 1895-7; literary editor Commercial Tribune, 1898-1900; professor history, College of Charleston, 1902—. Author: They That Took the Sword, 1901; The Beautiful Mrs. Moulton, 1902; Eleanor Dayton, 1903; An American History, 1913; The Spiritual Drama in Life of Thackeray, 1913; Abraham Lincoln and the Union, 1918; The Day of the Confederacy, 1919. Married Mary Martha Mazyck, 1909. Address, Charleston, S. C.

**Stevens, John Thomas**, business man; born in Lancaster County, S. C., December 1, 1869; son of James H.



W. and Anna (Cureton) Stevens; attended public schools in Lancaster for a short time; president of the Kershaw Mercantile & Banking Co., one of organizers and now president of the Bank of Kershaw; organizer and now president of the Kershaw Oil Mill Co., Lancaster Cotton Oil Co., Marion Cotton Oil Co., Catawba Fertilizer Co., Lancaster, S. C.; Merchants' & Farmers' Bank, Bethune, S. C., Haile Gold Mining Corporation of Kershaw, S. C., vice president of the Lancaster and Chester Railroad; president of the Kershaw Telephone Co., president of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers Assn., 1913-14; Lancaster County Commissioner for past ten years; during World War a member of the State Council of Defense; married Edna Sitgreaves, Laurens, S. C., June, 1913; member of Presbyterian Church. Home, Kershaw, S. C.

**Stevenson, Thomas Calvin**, civil engineer; born in Chester County, S. C., September 3, 1873; son of Daniel R. and Nancy (Beaty) Stevenson; graduate of the Citadel, 1894; president of the Charleston Engineering and Contracting Co.; married Nell Williams, Alabama, 1904; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Presbyterian Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Stevenson, William Francis**, congressman; born Loray, N. C., Nov. 23, 1861; son of William Sydney and Elizabeth (McFarlan) Stevenson. A. B. Davidson (N. C.) College, 1885; read law under Gen. W. L. T. Prince and R. T. Caston, Cheraw, S. C.; admitted to bar, 1887; began practice at Chesterfield, S. C.; general counsel State Dispensary Commission, directing the litigation through U. S. Supreme Court in winding up the S. C. Dispensary. Member Chesterfield County Democratic Executive Committee, 1888-1914, State Democratic Executive Committee, since 1901; mayor of Cheraw, S. C., 1895-6; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1896-1903 (Speaker of House, 1902-3) and 1910-14; member 65th and 66th Congress, 1917-21, 5th District, S. C. Married Mary Elizabeth, daughter of W. L. T. Prince, of Cheraw, Nov. 13, 1888. Presbyterian. Home, Cheraw, S. C.

**Stitt, Edward Rhodes**, physician; born at Charlotte, N. C., July 22, 1867; son of William Edward and Mary (Rhodes) Stitt; attended University of S. C., Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania; A. B., Ph. G., M. D., Sc. D., LL. D. degrees; associate professor of Zoology, University of Philippines, 1909-11; professor Tropical Medi-

cine, Georgetown University; professor Tropical Medicine, George Washington University; lecturer on Tropical Medicine, Jefferson Medical College, Commanding Officer U. S. Naval Medical School, Surgeon General U. S. Navy; during World War Rear Admiral, Medical Corps, U. S. Navy, in charge of instruction examination of Medical officers, also advisor to the Surgeon General in laboratory questions; author of "Practical Bacteriology, Blood Work and Animal Parasitology, sixth edition, and Diagnostics and Treatment of Tropical Diseases, third edition; married Emma W. Scott, Philadelphia, Penn., July 19, 1892; member of S. A. E., Army and Navy Club, Washington, D. C., Rittenhouse Club, Philadelphia, Penn., New York Yacht Club, New York city. Address, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Washington, D. C.

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**Stoddard, James Alexander**, educator; born near Owings, Laurens County, Oct. 12, 1876; son of Robert James and Deree (DuPre) Stoddard; educated in county schools; B. A., Univ. of S. C., 1902; after graduation taught in public schools of Liberty, Darlington and Heath Springs until appointment as assistant State Superintendent of Education, July 15, 1913; on July 15, 1918, became professor of secondary education, Univ. of S. C., and also State High School Inspector under State Department of Education; resigned inspectorship in June, 1920, to devote full time to his work at the University. Married Effie Linda Toland of Woodruff, Jan. 5, 1905. Member of Masonic Order, W. O. W., K. of P., Improved Order of Heptasophs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Stoll, Philip Henry**, congressman; born at Little Rock, S. C., November 5, 1874; son of Rev. James C. and Mary McCollough) Stoll; educated in country schools and A. B., Wofford College, 1897; then while teaching school four years, studied law; admitted to the bar in 1901 and began general practice at Kingstree; elected solicitor of Third Judicial Circuit in 1908, in which capacity he served until 1917, when he resigned to enter the Army; commissioned a major, Sept. 5, 1917, in the Judge Advocate General's Department; promoted to lieutenant-colonel, October 10, 1918; discharged in Feb., 1919, upon demobilization of the Twelfth Division to which he had been transferred; was a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-1906; elected, in October, 1919, representative from the Sixth Congressional District, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Congressman J. W. Ragsdale; re-elected in 1920; director of various business and civic enterprises in Kingstree. Member Masonic



order, K. of P., W. O. W., Kappa Celpha fraternity. Married Mary Evelyn Cunningham, of Indiantown, Nov. 12, 1907. Address, Kingstree, S. C.

**Stone, Theodore Croft**, physician, surgeon; born at Greenville, S. C., in 1874; son of Eugene E. and Floride Lydia (Croft) Stone; attended Greenville Public Schools, Patrick's Military Academy, the Citadel, graduate of, 1894; Medical College of S. C., graduate of, 1903, following which he had considerable hospital and post-graduate experience, spending one year in the Roper Hospital at Charleston, S. C., one year and a half in Kingston Avenue Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., in the Willard Parker Hospital of New York and the New York Lying-in Hospital; actively engaged in general practice as a physician at Aiken, S. C., until the United States entered the World War; served with the American Expeditionary Forces during the World War as a captain in the Medical Corps of the Second Division, awarded the French Croix de Guerre for services at Mont Blanc, promoted to the rank of major and honorably discharged in February, 1919; married Mrs. Agnes Olwell Philbin, New York City. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Stoney, Samuel Gaillard**, planter, stock raiser; born at Charleston, S. C., 1853; son of Samuel D. and Harriet Porcher (Gaillard) Stoney; attended Professor Joseph T. Caldwell's school, Charleston, S. C., formerly a planter of rice on a large scale, and for many years was president of the West Point Rice Milling Co., Charleston, and has now established a Hereford stock farm; president of the Agricultural Society of S. C.; served as vice chairman of the Charleston Orphan Home, president of the Board of trustees of the Charleston Museum, chairman of the Sanitary and Drainage Commission, vice president of the St. Cecilia and Huguenot Societies, chairman of the board of vestrymen of the old St. James's Parish Church, Goose Creek, vestryman in St. Michael's Church, Charleston; during the World War a member of the Charleston draft board; for several years captain of the Charleston Light Dragoons; married Louisa Cheves Smythe, Charleston, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Stoney, Thomas Porcher**, lawyer; born on Black River plantation, Berkeley County, S. C., December 16, 1889; son of Samuel and Eliza (Croft) Porcher; attended country schools, Catawba Military Academy, graduate Porter Military Academy, 1907, two years University of South, Sewanee; graduate University of S. C., 1911, post-



graduate work in law at Columbia University; began practice of law in Charleston, S. C., in offices of J. P. K. Bryan, opened own office two years later, elected solicitor 9th Circuit, August, 1916, re-elected, 1920; married Beverly DuBose, Columbia, S. C., October 7, 1915; member of A. T. O., K. of P., 32nd Degree Mason, Supreme Dictator State of S. C., Loyal Order of Moose, 1919-20. Home, Columbia.

**Strauss, Isaac Calhoun**, lawyer, business man; born at Florence, May 10, 1873; son of Alfred A. and Amelia (Wimberg) Strauss; educated in public, private and high schools; University of S. C.; Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; began as office boy for the law firm of Lee & Moise at Sumter; studied law with them and was admitted to the bar in 1896 and became associated with his former preceptors and employers; referee in bankruptcy, 1898-1918; president Palmetto Insurance Co., Sumter Trust Co.; vice president of City National Bank; director and general counsel for Sumter Telephone Co.; director in the Harby Co., Interstate Clay Co., Bank of Hagood and Bank of Pinewood; president "Congregation Sinai" at Sumter; married Hattie Ryttenberg in 1900. Address, Sumter, S. C.

**Sullivan, George Cullen**, lawyer; born at Anderson, S. C., February 9, 1878; son of James Mattison and Mary Alice (Wannamaker) Sullivan; attended Anderson public schools, Patrick Military Academy, Wofford College, law department of University of Michigan, Indianapolis (Ind.) University College of Law, graduate of, 1904, admitted to the S. C. bar, 1905; established Anderson *Daily Mail* with G. P. Brown before taking up the study of law; was president of the South Carolina Building and Loan Assns., having been called upon to make several addresses before the U. S. League of Building and Loan Assns., and the State League of Massachusetts; served as captain and quartermaster of the Second S. C. Regiment of Infantry in Spanish-American War, during World War chairman of Anderson County Council of Defense, served as government appeal agent, active in all money drives in the State; married Sarah Lanus, York, Pa.; member of K. of P., Anderson Rotary Club, Episcopal Church. Home, Anderson, S. C.

**Sullivan, George Washington**, business man; born in Laurens District, S. C., March 25, 1848; son of George Washington and Jane W. (Brooks) Sullivan; attended the Arsenal Academy (two months), Wofford College, grad-

uate of, with degree of B. S., 1870; treasurer of the Sullivan Mfg. Co., 1870-1880, since 1885 a general merchant at Williamston, S. C.; a member of the State Senate for two terms, 1906-1914, during which time he was active in securing the abolition of the dispensary system of the State; enlisted in the South Carolina Militia at the age of sixteen, 1864, later entered the Arsenal Academy and, upon the approach of Sherman's army in 1865, entered active service with the battalion of cadets thereof and served until the close of the war; married M. Lizzie Chiles, Abbeville County, S. C., 1877; member of board of trustees of Lander College, past master of his lodge of the Masons, member of the Methodist Church. Home, Williamston, S. C.

**Sullivan, Richard Hughes**, meteorologist; born at Madison, Indiana, Dec. 11, 1863; son of W. B. and Mary Esther (Hughes) Sullivan; educated public and private schools; in leaving school, became a clerk; soon afterwards went to work learning the printer's trade with the *Madison Courier*; later left the *Courier* to become foreman of the *Reveille* at Vevay, Indiana; removed to Louisville, Ky., in 1885, and became in turn an employee of a book printing firm, compositor and reporter; subsequently had experience with New Orleans *Picayune*, Cincinnati *Times-Star*, Pittsburg *Post* and others; while in Louisiana turned his attention to the meteorological service of the U. S.; after passing examination was detailed as observer at Indianapolis, Ind., and subsequently at Kansas City, Mo.; Denver, Col.; Nashville, Tenn.; Grand Junction, Col.; Wichita, Kansas, and since 1913, Columbia, S. C.; besides a meteorologist, is also an orthnologist and lecturer. Mason, W. O. W. Member Audubon Society of Kansas. Episcopalian. Married Clara Alda Amberg of Indianapolis, Ind., June 10, 1890. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Summer, George Walter**, merchant; born at Lexington, S. C., July 15, 1861; son of George W. and Martha D. Summer; attended country schools; served as president of Mollohon Mfg. Co., Newberry Warehouse Co., the Commercial Bank, Newberry, Security Loan & Investment Co., Newberry, serving the last three as a director, organizer of the Summer Brothers at Newberry; for five years a trustee of the Newberry graded schools, at present a trustee of Newberry College; married Polly S. Long, October 13, 1881; member of Shriners, Masons, K. of P., Lutheran Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.



**Summer, Asbury Coke**, chemist; born at Springfield, S. C., Feb. 21, 1885; son of John A. and Florence E. Summer; educated in graded schools; B. S., Clemson College; special work Univ. of S. C.; Purdue Univ. (Indiana); assistant State chemist for Indiana, 1908-1910; State chemist of S. C., since 1910; professor of chemistry Univ. of S. C., 1917; in 1917-1918 was Commissioner of Agriculture, Commerce and Industries of S. C.; director Liberty National Bank of Columbia; member American Chemical Society, Cotton States Advisory Marketing Board, National Drainage Congress; vice president Southern Commercial Congress; member Masonic Order, Rotary Club (Columbia), Methodist Church; married Zella Scarborough, June 26, 1912. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Summer, Charles Edward**, business man, commissioner of public works; born Lexington District (now County), Nov. 18, 1858; son of George W. and Martha D. Summer; educated at home; began farming for himself, 1877, in Lexington County; transferred field of operation to Newberry, 1888, and began merchandising on small scale; since then has been identified with Summer Brothers, Incorporated, Newberry; Mollohon Manufacturing Co., the Newberry Warehouse Co., the Standard Warehouse Co., the Newberry Land and Security Co., serving as executive officer of these enterprises; married Leonora Sease, January 1, 1877 (died 1884); married, second time, Mary Jane Sease, January 2, 1886. Served two terms as alderman at Newberry and since 1901 has been commissioner of public works; a member of the Lutheran church. Address, Newberry, S. C.

**Swearingen, John Eldred**, State Superintendent of Education of S. C.; born Trenton, S. C., Jan. 9, 1879; son of John C. and Anna (Tillman) Swearingen; educated in district school; Trenton High School; Georgia Academy for the Blind; S. C. School for the Deaf and Blind; A. B., S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.), 1899. Made totally blind by accidental discharge of shotgun while out hunting, Jan. 13, 1888; farmer since 1893; taught school, 1899-08; State Superintendent of education of S. C. since January, 1909. Married. Trustee ex-officio of several institutions. Member K. P. Presbyterian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Taber, Stephen**, geologist; born Victory, Cuyaga Co., N. Y., April 24, 1882; son of George Albert and Caroline Lake (Crowell) Taber; A. B., Leland Stanford, Jr., Uni-



versity, 1906; Ph. D., Univ. of Virginia, 1912; field assistant to California Earthquake Commission, 1906; assayer and chemist, Santa Maria de Guadalupe, Manillas, Zac., Mexico, 1906-7; private work in Virginia, 1908-9; assistant geologist, Virginia Geological survey, 1909-12; instructor economic geology, Univ. of Virginia, 1902-12; professor geology and mineralogy, Univ. of S. C., Sept., 1912—. State geologist, 1914—. Fellow Geological Society of America; member Societe Geologique de France; American Institute Mining Engineers; Seismological Society of America; Geological Society of London; member Phi Beta Kappa, sigma Xi, etc. Married Bessie Ray, June, 1914. Author: *Geology of the Gold Belt in James River Basin, Virginia*, 1913; *Report on the Titanium and Apatite Deposits of Virginia* (with L. T. Watson), 1913; also various bulletins and articles pertaining to earthquakes, etc. Member Porto Rico Earthquake Commission, 1918-19. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Talbert, W. Jasper**, ex-congressman; born Edgefield County, S. C., 1846. Educated Due West Academy, Abbeville, S. C.; served in Confederate army throughout War of Secession; engaged in farming. Elected to S. C. House of Representatives, 1880; Senate, 1884; was president Democratic State convention that nominated Tillman for Governor; superintendent State Penitentiary, 1891-3; member 53rd to 57th Congress (1893-1903), 2nd S. C. District. Has held various positions in Farmers' Alliance; helped formulate the "Ocala demands." Address, Parksville, S. C.

**Talbird, Thomas**, lawyer; born at Beaufort, S. C., July 3, 1855; son of Franklin and Johana M. (O'Grady) Talbird; attended public schools, Manhattan College, New York city, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., graduate of in law, 1878, admitted to the bar in 1878; attorney for the city and county of Beaufort; judge of the probate court of Beaufort County; a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, delegate to the National Democratic Convention, 1900; for eight years (1896-1904) a member of the S. C. State Senate; at one time captain of the Beaufort Volunteer Artillery; married Jeanne Canter, Beaufort, S. C., 1888. Home, Beaufort, S. C.

**Tatum, Thomas Hubert**, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., August 1, 1878; son of John Samuel Capers and Martha Washington (Smith) Tatum; attended local schools, Clemson College, Georgetown Uni-

versity, Washington, D. C., graduate of with degree of L.L. B., 1902; began general practice the following year at Bishopville, S. C.; has been county attorney for the People's Bank of Bishopville, the Bank of Bethune, local counsel for the Atlantic Coast Line R. R.; former trustee of the Bishopville schools; at present director of the Home Building & Loan Assn., Bishopville, S. C.; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-08; married Bessie McClair Mann, November 22, 1905; member of Methodist Church, being a steward; for four years a lay leader for the S. C. Conference, and is a member of the executive committee of the Laymen's Movement of the Methodist Church. Home, Bishopville, S. C.

**Tennent, Edward S.**, cotton mill supplies; born at Marion, S. C., in 1862; son of Dr. Edward S. and Harriette (Taylor) Tennent; spent youth in Wilmington, N. C., and moved to Spartanburg, S. C. in 1898 as a representative of a cotton mill supply house. He later became purchasing agent for a number of mills in North and South Carolina and now represents over 75 mills in the east as purchasing agent; was at one time secretary and treasurer of the Cotton Manufacturers Association of South Carolina; now trustee of the city schools of Spartanburg; elder in the First Presbyterian Church. Married Ann Geddings Hardy of Asheville, N. C. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Thackston, William J.**, real estate broker, business man; born at Batesville, Greenville District (now County), in 1866; educated at Furman Univ.; taught school five years; became junior partner of his father in jewelry business under firm name of W. F. Thackston & Son (being now sole owner); since 1886 has been dealer in real estate; interested in several movements for moral and material growth of Greenville. Married Rebecca Snyder, Grenada, Miss. Address, Greenville, S. C.

**Thomas, John Peyre, Jr.**, lawyer; born Columbia, S. C., Dec. 9, 1857; son of John Peyre and Mary Caroline (Gibbes) Thomas. Matriculated at Univ. of S. C. at age of 15; B. S. Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., 1876; admitted to bar, 1879; practiced in Columbia, 1880—; professor of law, Univ. of S. C., 1906-20; dean law school Univ. of S. C., 1910-20. Law School Commission, Columbia, 1883-93; member Legislature of S. C., 1892-8; 1901-04; now chairman Board of Education, Richland County. Trustee Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C. President Richland County Anti-Tuberculosis



Assn. Member Chi Psi. Colonel staff Governor Ellerbe, 1898-1900. Member General Convention P. E. Church since 1901; secretary and treasurer board trustees P. E. Church in S. C. Married Mary Sumter Waties, Columbia, S. C., Jan. 29, 1879. Author: Digest of Reports of Supreme Court of S. C., 1887; History of Formation of Political Subdivisions of S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Thomas, John Pulaski**, business man; born at Santuc, Union County, S. C., in 1873; son of J. P. and Susan (Rivers) Thomas; attended the Citadel, graduate of, 1893; a member of the Board of Visitors of the Citadel, at present chairman of the Building Committee in charge of the building of the Greater Citadel; treasurer of the General Asbestos Rubber Co.; secretary and treasurer of the Cameron and Barkley Co., both located in Charleston, S. C.; served as captain of the Carolina Rifles for several years, during World War a member of the first War Board at Charleston; married Lottie Reeves, Charleston, S. C.; member of Masons, the Citadel Square Baptist Church; vice president of the Charleston Y. M. C. A. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Thomas, William Joseph**, lawyer; born at Crockettville, S. C., February 23, 1871; son of Redding and Harriet (Gooding) Thomas; attended country schools, Hampton graded school, S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.); LL. B. degree; member of House of Representatives from Hampton County, 1898-1902; County Board of Education, Hampton County, Board of Public Works, City of Beaufort; member of Agricultural and Preparedness Committee, chairman Beaufort County Selective Service Board, Chairman County Exemption Board, during World War; married Tennessee Clifton Calhoun, Clio, S. C., May 4, 1902; member of Masons, Shriner, K. of P., D. O. K. K. Home, Beaufort, S. C.

**Thompson, Albin Clifford**, editor; born at Charleston, S. C., October 4, 1879; son of George J. and Sarah (Chapman) Thompson; attended Charleston public schools; newspaper work for twenty years from printer's devil to editor and business manager; ex-president S. C. Federation of Labor, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-14; elected an alderman of Charleston in 1919 for a term of four years; during World War member of State Council of Defense, State Advisory Board, U. S. Employment Service; married Lillian Frances Harley, Orangeburg County, S. C., November 30, 1919; 32nd degree Mason (Charleston bodies), Past Master, Wash-



ington Lodge No. 5, A. F. M., Past High Priest, Carolina Chapter No. 1. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Thompson, Oliver G.**, farmer, county officer; born Laurens County, Nov. 23, 1843; son of Ellis and Frances (Garrett) Thompson. Entered Confederate Army at age of 17; after war has been engaged in agricultural pursuits; actively engaged as farmer until 1889; county auditor, Laurens County, 1889-95; elected probate judge, 1895. His public career covers period of 40 years. Married Harriet Howard of Greenville County, S. C., in 1864. Baptist. Address, Laurens, S. C.

**Thompson, Waddy**, author, historian, journalist; born in Columbia, S. C., August 13, 1867; son of Hugh Smith and Elizabeth Anderson (Clarkson) Thompson; graduate of the University of S. C., 1887; following his graduation engaged in newspaper work for eight years, since then has been in the life insurance and publishing business; author of "A History of the United States," "A Primary History of the United States," "History of the People of the United States," "History of the United States for Beginners;" married Pauline Spain, Darlington, S. C., October 30, 1895; member of Columbia Club, Round Table Club of New Orleans, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Tau Omega, Louisiana Historical Society, United Sons of Confederate Veterans. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Thurmond, John William**, lawyer; born Morgana, Edgefield County, S. C., May 1, 1862; son of George Washington and Mary Jane (Felter) Thurmond. Student Univ. of S. C. Admitted to S. C. bar, 1888, began practice at Edgefield; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1894; Solicitor 5th Judicial Circuit, S. C., 2 terms, 1896-1904; served as county attorney, Edgefield County; U. S. Attorney Western District of S. C., by appointment of President Wilson, since April 2, 1915. Married Eleanor Gertrude Strom, Edgefield, S. C., Dec., 1898. Director Farmers' Bank, Edgefield, S. C. Member K. of P., W. O. W. Baptist. Home, Edgefield, S. C.

**Tillman, Henry Cumming**, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., August 14, 1884; son of B. R. and S. S. Tillman; attended common schools, graduated Clemson College, S. C., with degree of B. S., 1903; graduated Washington and Lee University with degree of LL. B., 1905; served as a member of Board of Pardons, Grand Vice Chancellor K. of P., Lieutenant Colonel Governor Cooper's staff; captain National Guard, major in American Expeditionary Forces; married Mary Fox, Bates-

burg, S. C., October 4, 1906; member of K. of P., Masons, Shriners, Elks, Junior Order, W. O. W., Rotary Club. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

**Todd, Albert Creswell**, lawyer; born at Laurens, S. C., August 20, 1880; son of John Wells and Harriet (Garlington) Todd; attended Laurens public schools, University of S. C., graduate of with degrees of A. B. and LL. B., 1901; for several years member of the firm of Dial & Todd; city attorney of Laurens four years, member of State Board of Law Examiners for five years; during World War chairman of the war examining board, chairman of the Red Cross organization, active worker in Liberty Loan campaigns; married Eva Brownlee, Albany, Ga., 1908; member of Masons, Shriners. Home, Laurens, S. C.

**Tompkins, Frank Gary**, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., December 11, 1874; son of Daniel Holland and Louise (Rook) Tompkins; attended Clemson College, University of S. C.; B. S. and LL. B. degrees; member law firm of Tompkins, Barnett & McDonald; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-08; served in Spanish-American war as 1st Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, 1st South Carolina Volunteer Infantry, from May, 1898, to November, 1898; married Martha Ayer Aldrich, Barnwell, S. C., December 11, 1906; member of Chi Phi fraternity; Masons, K. of P., Sons of Confederate Veterans, Spanish War Veterans. Address, 802 Palmetto Bldg., Columbia, S. C.

**Toole, Gasper Loren**, lawyer, planter; born at Montmorenci, S. C., April 13, 1867; son of Gasper and Susan (Hardin) Toole; attended public schools, University of S. C.; president of the Aiken County branch of the American Cotton Assn., a delegate to the World's Cotton Conference, New Orleans, 1919, superintendent of education for Aiken County, 1892-94; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1896-98, again 1902-1904, then chosen a member of the State Senate, serving two years, 1906-1908, again in 1914 chosen for the lower house; during World War active in Red Cross and Liberty loan campaigns, for four months a "Y" worker at Camp Jackson, S. C.; married May Eunice Perrin, Abbeville County, S. C. Home, Aiken, S. C.

**Towles, F. W.**, farmer, merchant; born February 29, 1848; son of D. F. and Annie Towles; attended country schools; a pioneer of truck business in S. C., treasurer of Agricultural Society; served on agricultural com-



mittees, chamber of commerce, Charleston, S. C., for many years; served six months in Confederate War; married Annie Allsbrook, Sumter, S. C., 1869; member of K. of P., Hibernian Society. Home, Martins Point, S. C.

**Townsend, Charles Pinckney**, lawyer, judge; born July 1, 1835, at Bennettsville, Marlborough District (now Marlboro County); son of Mekin and Rachel I. (Pearson) Townsend; graduated from South Carolina College, Dec., 1854 (oldest living alumnus); admitted to the bar in 1857; member of S. C. House of Representatives 1858-60; captain Co. G, 8th Regiment S. C. Volunteers, for a short time during the War Between the States; again elected to Legislature 1862 and in all has served more than thirty years as a member of the General Assembly of S. C.; elected commissioner in equity in 1866; chosen circuit judge in 1871; served four years as assistant attorney general of S. C., and three years as assistant U. S. district attorney; private secretary to Senator J. L. McLaurin for several years; member Masonic Order; Methodist; married Amanda McConnell of Columbia in 1859. Address, Bennettsville, S. C.

**Townsend, William Hay**, judge; born at Barnwell, January 9, 1868; son of William Hutson and Harriet Ford (Hay) Townsend; educated public schools and under private tutors; studied law under James Aldrich, admitted to the bar in 1889; became partner of Col. Willaim Elliott, of Beaufort, and remained in practice there until 1894, when he removed to Barnwell; was solicitor second Judicial Circuit, 1898-1900; was Code Commissioner of S. C., 1900-1903; compiled and edited Code published in 1902; was assistant attorney general of S. C. for a number of years, beginning 1903; is now Circuit Court judge of the Fifth Circuit; Presbyterian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Utsey, Walker S.**, attorney, banker; born at George's Station (now (St. George), S. C., October 2, 1878; son of Isaac Simmons and Mary Elizabeth Utsey; attended St. George's graded schools; actively engaged in organization of American Cotton Assn., member S. C. Bar Assn., Secretary-Treasurer Dorchester County Bar Assn., member General Assembly, 1906-08, member Board of Trustees, S. C. Industrial School, 1911-14, appointed referee by governor in Berkeley County

annexation to Orangeburg County, member Judiciary Committee in Legislature; author of articles to newspapers; during World War, member Legal Advisory Board, chairman Speakers Bureau, chairman Minute Men, Assistant Food Administrator, overseas Y. M. C. A. Secretary, chairman Near East Relief; married Mary Cecelia McKenna, New Canton, Va., July 26, 1906; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home, St. George, S. C.

**Valk, Charles R.**, business man; born in Compo, Conn., October 6, 1848; son of Charles P. L. Valk; attended the Octavius Porcher School, Abbeville, S. C.; chairman of the Hampton Park (Charleston, S. C.) Assn., vice president of the William Austin Home, Charleston, S. C., vice president and treasurer of the Charleston Dry Dock and Machine Co.; served in Confederate Army in the Third S. C. State Troops; married Elizabeth F. Weyman, New York City, 1889. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Voigt, Andrew George**, clergyman; born Philadelphia January 22, 1859; son of Andrew G. and Anna C. (Dehuhart) Voigt; A. B., Univ. of Pa., 1880; student Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mount Airy, Pa., 1880-2, Univ of Erlangen, Germany, 1882-3; D. D.; Roanoke College (Va.) 1895; ordained Lutheran ministry, 1883; pastor Mount Holly, N. J., 1883-5, Wilmington, N. C., 1898-1903; professor theology, 1885-9 and 1891-8, Newberry (S. C.) College; professor Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., 1889-91; professor theology and dean Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Columbia, S. C., 1903—; president United Synod Evangelical Lutheran Church, South, 1906-10; married Clara M. Eisenhardt, Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1884. Author: Why Are We Lutherans, 1896; Biblical Dogmatics, 1917. Contributor to Lutheran Commentary N. T., Lutheran Encyclopedia and Lutheran Periodicals. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Walker, C. Irvine**, merchant; born Charleston, S. C., February 14, 1842, son of Joseph and Cornelia M. Walker. Graduate of S. C. Military Academy, (April, 1861), Charleston, S. C. Entered C. S. A. April, 1861, and rose to rank of Lt. Colonel 10th S. C. Regiment; entered business of Walker, Evans & Cogswell, Charleston, S. C., December, 1868, and continued at its head until 1900; Lt. General commanding Army of Northern



Virginia, Dept. U. C. V., since 1902, and succeeded General George W. Gordon as commander U. C. V. on latter's death, Aug., 1911; now honorary commander-in-chief U. C. V.; member S. C. Chickamauga Monument Commission; prominent in movement for monuments to Women of the Confederacy; chairman S. C. Woman's Monument Commission. Author: Sketch of Tenth S. C. Regiment, Confederate Army, 1881; Romance of Lower Carolina; Life of Lt. Gen. Richard H. Anderson, of the Confederate Army; History of Agricultural Society of S. C., and numerous articles for the press; married Orié St. Clair, Georgetown, S. C., June 20, 1866. Address, Charleston, S. C.

**Walker, Legare**, attorney; born at Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1875; son of Legare J. and Emma Josephine (Trenholm) Walker; attended Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C., College of Charleston, University of Virginia (summer course in law), admitted to bar May 6, 1898; B. A. degree from College of Charleston; president Dorchester County Bar Assn., chairman Summerville Chapter Red Cross (jurisdiction of Dorchester County) from organization; Executive Committeeman Democratic party three terms, president Summerville Municipal Democratic Primary Club; chairman Local Board, Dorchester County, during World War; married Ellen W. Axson, Savannah, Ga., April 8, 1903. Home, Summerville, S. C.

**Walker, Newton Farmer**, teacher; born in Spartanburg District (now County), S. C., January 12, 1845; son of Newton Pinckney and Martha Louise (Houghton) Walker; honoraray degree of Doctor of Philanthropy and Charity conferred upon him by the State Legislature; LL. D. degree conferred upon him by the University of S. C.; member of the State Board of Pension Commissioners, life trustee of Converse College, superintendent of the S. C. School for the Deaf and the Blind, Cedar Spring, S. C.; formerly chairman of the Democratic committee of Spartanburg County; served in Confederate Army, enlisting in August, 1861, in Co. K, Spartan Rifles, Fifth Regiment of S. C. Volunteers; married Virginia E. Eppes, Laurens, S. C., January 22, 1867; member of Scottish Rite, Knights Templar and York Rite Masons, past grand commander of Knights Templar of S. C., member of the Presbyterian Church. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Wallace, David Duncan**, college professor; born Columbia, S. C., May 23, 1874; son of William Henry and Alice A. (Lomax) Wallace. A. B. Wofford College, 1894, A. M., 1895; Ph .D., Vanderbilt Univ., 1899. Taught in Carlisle Fitting School of Wofford College, 1896-98; professor of history and economics, Wofford College, 1899--; was acting professor American History Univ. of Michigan half year; has made special study of manuscript records of S. C. History; married Sophie W. Adam, of Spartanburg, S. C., January 10, 1900; member American Historical Assn. Author: Constitutional History of S. C., 1725-1775, 1899; Civil Government of S. C. and the U. S., 1906; Life of Henry Laurens, 1915; Government of England, Central, Local and Imperial; monographs and review articles on S. C. history and industrial conditions in the South. Chairman S. C. State Board of Charities and Corrections. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Wallace, William Henry**, teacher, editor; born in Newberry District (now County), S. C., November 4, 1848; son of John and Martha (Adams) Wallace, attended private schools, graduate of Wofford College with degree of A. B., 1871, with degree of A. M., 1873; taught in Columbia College for Women, Columbia, S. C., 1873-76, 1893-95, for five years superintendent of the Newberry city schools, for a few months editor of the Greenville News, from 1883 to 1901, conducted the Newberry Observer as a weekly newspaper, since 1901, as a semi-weekly; married Alice Lomax, Abbeville, S. C., December 26, 1872, (died September 25, 1920); member of Kappa Alpha Society, Thirti-ninth Club, Greenville, S. C.; Methodist Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

**Wannamaker, John Edward**, planter; born in that part of Orangeburg District (now Calhoun County), September 12, 1857; educated at home, in country schools, under private tutors, and A. B., Wofford College, 1872; began career as planter in 1873, organizing Aeolian Hill Farm, a seed farm; president Farmers Assn. of Orangeburg county; life trustee of Clemson College; member Agricultural Committee and Fertilizer Board of Control; during World War was county chairman, State Council of Defense and successfully aided and guided the Liberty Loan and other similar campaigns in his county; Methodist; married Martha



Nelson Duncan, Spartanburg, S. C., January 31, 1878.  
Address, St. Matthews, S. C.

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**Wannamaker, John Skottowe**, planter, banker; born near St. Matthews (then Lewisville), S. C., September 25, 1869; son of Francis Marion and Margaret (Bellinger) Wannamaker; attended school a few years, dropping out on account of the condition of the times; head of the firm of Banks & Wimberly, one of the greatest distributors of fertilizer in the South, past president of the South Carolina State Bankers' Association, now president of the American Cotton Assn.; formerly mayor of St. Matthews; untiring worker during World War; married Lillian Bruce Salley. Home, St. Matthews, S. C.

**Wannamaker, William Whetstone**, lawyer; born at Allendale, S. C., August 17, 1872; son of Thomas Elliott and Sarah Ann (Boyd) Wannamaker; attended public and private schools, University of S. C., graduate of academic department, 1893, in law department 1894; in active practice at Orangeburg until 1905; owner of the Orange Cotton Mills; a director of the Peoples Bank, Orangeburg, S. C., a trustee of the Orangeburg city schools; served as an alderman of Orangeburg two years; served in Spanish-American War as captain of Co. E, Second S. C. Infantry; married Harriet Lyall Matheson, Bennettsville, S. C., June 1, 1899; grand master of the Masons in South Carolina, 1918-19, member of the Methodist Church. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

**Wardlaw, Patterson**, college professor; born Liberty Hill, S. C., Nov. 29, 1859; son of Andrew Bowie and Sarah Elizabeth (Thompson) Wardlaw. A. B., Erskine College, Due West, S. C., 1880; LL. D., 1906; student Univ. of Va., 1881-2, Princeton Theol. Seminary, 1885-6, Clark University and Univ. of Pa., summers. Supt. public schools, Darlington, S. C., 1889-94; prof. education, Univ. of S. C., since 1894; chairman Board of Education, Richland County, 1915-16. Member National Educational Assn., Southern Educational Assn., State Teachers' Assn. (S. C.); member Advisory Council of Simplified Spelling Board, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Society College Teachers of Education, chairman of Illiteracy Commission of S. C., 1917. Married Claudia M. Edwards, Darlington, S. C., June 21, 1893 (died 1894), married Mattie B. Lide, Darlington,

S. C., July 2, 1897. Club: Kosmos (Columbia). Contributor on educational topics. Presbyterian. Home, 1214 College St., Columbia, S. C.

**Waring, J. Waties**, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., July 27, 1880; son of Edward P. and Anna (Waties) Waring; graduate of the College of Charleston, 1900, studied law in the offices of Bryan & Bryan, Charleston, S. C.; admitted to the bar in 1901; at present a member of the law firm of Waring & Brockington; at present Assistant United States district attorney for S. C., being appointed to that office in 1914; for several years a member and captain of the Charleston Light Dragoons; married Anne S. Gammell, Charleston, S. C., October 30, 1913; a member of the Carolina Yacht Club, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity, is a past master of the Masonic Lodge, a member of the K. of P. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Waring, Thomas Richard**, editor; born at Charleston, S. C., December 7, 1871; son of Edward P. and Anna T. Waring; attended Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.; Litt. B. degree; editor of The Evening Post, Charleston, S. C., delegate National Democratic Convention, 1908, Commissioner Jamestown Exposition, 1907; married Laura C. Witte, Charleston, S. C., November 23, 1898; member of Carolina Lodge, K. of P., Charleston Rotary Club, South Carolina Society, Past Master Landmark Lodge, No. 76, A. F. M., Charleston, S. C. Home, 25 Lamboll Street, Charleston, S. C.

**Warren, George**, lawyer; born at Brunson, S. C., November 25, 1887; son of Jeff and Clare E. (Riley) Warren; attended Morrison Preparatory School, Clemson College, B. S. degree from Clemson College; solicitor fourteenth Circuit, 1916-1920; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-1916; married Rita Louise Lightsey, Brunson, S. C., March 29, 1911; member of Shriners, K. of P., Junior Order United American Mechanics., 32nd degree Mason. Home, Hampton, S. C.

**Watkins, Henry Hitt**, lawyer, judge; born in Waterloo Township, Laurens District (now County), S. C., June 24, 1866; son of Henry H. and Hannah Elizabeth (Culbertson) Watkins; entered Furman University at the age of thirteen, receiving the degree of M. A. from that university a few days before his seventeenth birthday; taught school four years in public schools, four years in Furman University, where he served as principal of the Preparatory School and as secretary of the faculty;



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read law under Wells & Orr, Greenville; took summer law course at the University of Va., admitted to the bar in May, 1892; member of the law firm of Bonham, Watkins & Allen, director of the Savannah River Power Co., served as director and vice president of the Anderson Water, Light & Power Co., until they became consolidated with larger electric power companies, now director in the Belton Savings & Trust Co. at Belton, the Brogon Mills at Anderson, vice president and director of the People's Bank, Anderson; served on first Board of Trustees of the Anderson Graded School, for several years trustee of Furman University, the Greenville Woman's College, the Connie Maxwell Orphanage, president of the Board of Trustees of Anderson College for Women, trustee of the Anderson County Hospital Assn., Anderson Library Assn., member of the Board of Education of the State Baptist Convention of S. C., chairman of the Anderson County Democratic Party, 1902-06, State executive committeeman from Anderson County, 1906-10, vice president for S. C. in American Bar Assn.; presidential elector, 1904; delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1908; captain, Co. C, 1st S. C. Regiment, Spanish-American War, four years quartermaster general on Governor Heyward's staff, chairman of the advisory board of the State Fuel Administration during World War; now federal judge of the Western District of S. C.; married Maude Wakefield, Anderson County, S. C., 1892; member of the S. C. branch of the American Bar Assn., State Bar Assn., American Historical Assn., Anderson Rotary Club, Knights Templar Masons, K. of P. Home, Anderson, S. C.

**Watson, Harry Legare**, editor and publisher; born at Phoenix, S. C., July 11, 1876; son of J. Sale and C. Louisa Watson; attended Furman University two sessions, going to University of N. C., from which he was graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1899; editor Index-Journal, Greenwood, S. C., president of Index-Journal Co., president National Loan and Exchange Bank of Greenwood, director of the Citizens Trust Co., the Oregon Hotel Co., the Combahee-Chehaw Co., all of Greenwood; director Greenville Daily News Co. and Southeastern Life Insurance Co. of Greenville, S. C.; chairman Board of Trustees, Greenwood city schools, trustee of Furman University and of Greenwood Carnegie Public Library; member of Greenwood County Highway Commission, director of Greenwood Chamber of Commerce, Greenwood Hospital, and Greenwood Fair Assn., president S. C. P. A., 1911-12; delegate from Third Congressional District to Balti-

more National Democratic Convention in 1912, also to San Francisco Convention in 1919; president Furman University Alumni Assn., 1915; member State Board of Charities and Corrections, 1918; deacon of South Main Street Baptist Church; married Ella Dargan, Phoenix, S. C., June 27, 1900; member of Masonic Club, R. A. Chapter and commandery, Shriners. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

**Watson, Joseph Jenkins**, physician; born at Ridge Springs, S. C., in 1872; son of Stanmore and Sarah (Jenkins) Watson; attended country schools at Windy Hill, S. C., Columbia, S. C., University of S. C. (two years), S. C. Medical College; M. D. degree from S. C. Medical College; prescription clerk for Dr. A. J. China, Sumter, S. C., four years, and for the Wannamaker Manufacturing Company, Orangeburg, S. C.; started practice of medicine in Columbia, S. C., University of S. C. Infirmary physician for number of years, member of Board of Medical Examiners for S. C. twelve years, president Medical Society of Columbia one term; in 1908 went to Italy to study pellagra and as a result was called before Academy of Medicine of New York to read paper on results of study of that disease; married Elberta China, Sumter, S. C., 1897. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Watson, Robert Briggs**, planter, fruit grower; born near Easley, S. C., May 19, 1836; son of Elijah and Jane Elizabeth (Briggs) Wason; attended Edgefield Academy (taught by Thomas Johnson), Furman University; A. B. degree from Furman University, 1856; Senator from Edgefield County, member of Constitutional Convention of 1895 from Edgefield County, member of Executive Committee of State Law Assn., trustee of Furman University and Connie Maxwell Orphanage, supt. of Sunday School for fifty years and deacon in church for sixty years; married Lucy McIver, Society Hill, S. C., February 6, 1861. Home, Ridge Spring, S. C.

**Watts, Richard Cannon**, judge; born Laurens, S. C., March 15, 1853; son of John and Elizabeth C. (Cannon) Watts. Educated at Univ. of Virginia, 1871-2. Read law with Col. B. W. Ball; admitted to practice at Laurens, S. C., 1873, before 21 years old, by special act of legislature; partner Hon. Y. J. Pope of Newberry, S. C., 1874-80; B. W. Ball, 1880-92; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-94; judge 4th Judicial District, S. C., 1894-1912; associate justice Supreme Court of S. C., since Jan. 10, 1912. Aid-de-camp on staff Governor



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Hampton, 1877-79; chief of staff to Gov. W. D. Simpson, 1879-80. Mason. Club: South Carolina (ex-president). Married Alline Cash, Chesterfield, S. C., Nov. 3, 1881, who died 1890; married Lottie H. McIver, April 16, 1896. Episcopalian. Home, Cheraw, S. C.

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**Wauchope, George Armstrong**, university professor; born Natural Bridge, Va., May 26, 1862; son of Joseph W. and Jane (Armstrong) Wauchope. A. B. Washington and Lee Univ., 1884, A. M., 1886, Ph. D., 1889; student in English, Harvard, 1898; in Germany, Berlin, 1889; traveled and studied in England, summer, 1908. Asst. professor of English, Univ. of Mo., 1891-5; professor of English State Univ. of Iowa, 1895-7; head of English Department Univ. of S. C., 1898—; supply professor English literature, Univ. of Va. summer school, 1910-17, 19, Peabody College, 1918. Fellow Washington and Lee; Poe centenary medalist, Univ. of Va., 1909. Member Drama League of America, Phi Beta Kappa, Modern Language Assn. of America. Married Elizabeth Bostedo, of Chicago, Aug. 8, 1899. Author, *From Generation to Generation*, 1905; *The Writers of S. C.*, 1910; *Theories About Shakespeare*, 1910; *Henry Timrod. Poet and Man*, 1912; *Nineteenth Century Literature*; *The Spectre Ship*; *The Masque of the Woods*. Editor: *DeQuincey's Revolt of the Tartars*, 1897; *DeQuincey's Confessions of an Opium Eater*, 1898; *George Eliot's Silas Marner*, 1898; *Essays of Charles Lamb*, 1902; *Longfellow's Courtship of Miles Standish and other poems*, 1902; *Lamb's Essays of Elia*, 1903; *Spenser's Faerie Queen, Book I*, 1903; assistant editor: *The Critic*, *Baltimore Sun*, *Library of Southern Literature*. Address, Columbia, S. C.

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**Way, William**, clergyman; born Asheville, N. C., Dec. 18, 1876; son of Charles Burr and Martha Julia (Howell) Way. Educated Asheville High School and Ravenscroft High School, Asheville, N. C.; General Theological Seminary, 1901; Harvard Summer School of Theology, 1907-09-10; Deacon, 1901; priest, 1901, Episcopal Church; assistant Grace Church, New York, 1901-02; rector Grace Church, Charleston, S. C., May 1, 1902—; preacher Clemson College, 1907-09, University, 1913, Converse College, 1914; special Lenton preacher, Pittsburgh, Pa., Richmond, Va., Knoxville, Tenn., Savannah, Ga., and Louisville, Ky.; dean Charleston Clericus, 1907; trustee S. C. Diocese; deputy to General Conference. President N. E. Society,

Charleston, S. C., Mason (32°, K. T., Shriner). Married Marie Wagener of Charleston, S. C., January 12, 1904. Home, Grace Church Rectory, Charleston, S. C.

**Wayne, Arthur Trezevant**, ornithologist; born at Blackville, S. C., January 1, 1863; son of Daniel G. and Harriett Julia L. (Ward) Wayne. Graduated from Charleston High School, 1880; engaged in ornithological researches since 1878; rediscovered in S. C., Swainson's Warbler, 1901 (nest and eggs taken 1906), and Wayne's Warbler; added tropical species to S. C. fauna; represented in ornithological nomenclature by Wayne's Clapper Rail, Honorary curator division of birds, Charleston Museum. Married Maria L. Porcher, of Mt. Pleasant, S. C., June 6, 1889. Member American Ornithologists' Union, National Geographic Society; life member S. C. Audubon Society. Author: Birds of S. C., 1910. Contributor of 190 technical papers on birds in scientific journals. Member Huguenot Society of S. C. Address, Mount Pleasant, S. C.

**Welch, Robert Holland**, lawyer; born at Pomaria, S. C., May 14, 1874; son of James and Mary (Suber) Welch; attended country schools at Pomaria and Spring Hill, one year in Houston (Texas) High School, Newberry College, Clemson College; read law under George Johnstone, Newberry, S. C., took summer courses in law at University of Va., admitted to the bar January, 1897; practiced law in Newberry and in Columbia, as a member of the firm of Abney & Thomson, later dissolved partnership with that firm, forming partnership with G. Duncan Bellinger, later a member of the firm of Welch, Nettles & Tobias, after which engaged in practice of law alone; legal adviser and general counsel for the citizens in organizing the new counties of Calhoun, Dillon, Jasper, McCormick and Allendale; appointed registrar and general counsel for the Federal Land Bank for the Third District; member of S. C. House of Representatives in 1912-14, served on special committee to reduce cotton acreage; married Mabel Day, Florence, S. C., 1897 (died in 1908), 2nd, Nettie Heath, Girard, Ga., 1910; member of Masons, K. of P., Red Men, Junior Order. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**West, William Benjamin**, secretary of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn.; born in Greenville County, S. C., July 10, 1870; son of Dr. B. P. and Mary A. (Donaldson) West; educated in public schools and at Fur-



man University; for six years was connected with schools at Belton and three years at Albany, Ala.; became connected with auditor's office of S. C. in 1907; for two years was with fertilizer department of Clemson College; in 1913 became first assistant secretary of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers 'Assn. and since 1917 secretary; during World War was chairman of city fuel administration of Columbia; Baptist; married Mattie E. McKinney, Dec. 26, 1894. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Westervelt, John Irving**, manufacturer; born at Pinopolis, in 1862; son of Harmon and Emily (Gaillard) Westervelt; educated at Holy Communion Church Institute (now Porter Military Academy), Charleston; worked in office of Arthur Barnwell, cotton exporter, for a number of years; next was employed in Charleston Cotton Mills in which Mr. Barnwell was largely interested; after three years went to Pelham Mills, Greenville County, of which Mr. Barnwell was president and treasurer; after eight years with the Pelham Mills he devoted his energies to the building of cotton mills and the manufacture of cotton goods at Greenville, S. C.; chartered in 1899 and completed in 1900 the Brandon Mill and continued at its head for several years; built Judson Mill, Carolina (Poinsett) Mill; president for number of years Southeastern Life Insurance Co., Greenville, S. C. Retired from cotton mill business, 1914. Married Melville Cain, Pinopolis, S. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

**Westmoreland, James R.**, manufacturer; born in Laurens County, 1876; son of John A. and Margaret (Rush) Westmoreland; graduate of the Citadel, 1900; for a time connected with the Central National Bank of Spartanburg, S. C., later organized and was connected with a bank at Woodruff, S. C.; at present local manager of the Pacolet Mfg. Co., Spartanburg, S. C.; a member of the Committee of the Citadel Alumni Assn. in charge of the raising of the Greater Citadel fund; is also a member of its Executive Committee; married Eugenia Childs, Columbia, S. C. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

**Weston, Francis Hopkins**, lawyer; born near Eastover, S. C., Oct. 10, 1866; son of William and Caroline Elizabeth (Woodward) Weston. A. B., LL. B., S. C. College, Columbia, 1888. Admitted to bar, 1888, and practiced in Columbia; member firm Weston and Aycock; director and solicitor Palmetto National Bank; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-1906; Senate, 1906-14 (resigned); U. S. attorney District of S. C., by ap-

pointment of Pres. Wilson, since Feb. 18, 1914. Married Amy Adams Schoollred, Eastover, S. C., April 15, 1896; Judge Advocate S. C. N. G. Trustee Univ. of S. C., 1892-98. Member American and S. C. Bar Assns., S. C. Historical Society (vice president). Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Episcopalian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Whaley, Francis Marion**, insurance business; born at New York, April 29, 1888; son of William and Louisine Waldron (McCready) Whaley; attended McKinney's school, Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, Brown and Nichols Preparatory School, Cambridge, Mass., Princeton University, graduate of; Litt. B. degree from Princeton in 1909; after graduation from Princeton returned to Charleston and studied law for several years; entered insurance business in home office of Southern Insurance Co.; elected to S. C. House of Representatives in 1916, again in 1920; entered U. S. Naval Reserve, commissioned as ensign, October 11, 1917; inactive duty, April 1, 1919; married Gabriella Manigault Grimbball, Charleston, S. C., July 6, 1909; member of Colonial Club, Princeton, B. P. O. E., K. of P., Union Club, New York, Princeton Club, New York, Nassau Club, Princeton, Carolina Yacht Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Whaley, James Swinton**, planter; born on Little Edisto Island, in 1861; son of Ephraim M. Whaley; educated in Porter Military Academy, Charleston, and the Univ. of Tenn.; after finishing college, worked on plantation for his father, in the meantime buying property, assuming its management after working on father's plantation three years; on death of his father, came into control of the old homestead and continued as a planter; besides being a planter, he is interested in the mercantile and stock raising industries and operates in cotton as a factor; member of the S. C. Board of Equalization, Chamber of Commerce, Agricultural Society of S. C., Agricultural and Mechanical Society of S. C.; was chairman of Reilef Committee, 1893, and delegate to Waterways Congress at New Orleans, La.; member of trustees of his school district; member of board of trustees of Univ. of the South; married Sarah Anna Seabrook, Dec. 6, 1882 (died, 1915); married second, Annie H. Dyer of New Orleans, July 29, 1920. Address, Little Edisto Island, S. C.

**Whaley, Marcellus Seabrook**, lawyer, judge; born at Charleston, S. C., October 10, 1885; son of James Swinton and Sarah Annie (Seabrook) Whaley; attended Charleston High School, University of the South, Se-



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wane, Tenn., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1907; University of S. C. (law school), graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1909; began practice of law in the firm of Barron, Moore & Barron, Columbia, S. C., 1909; in 1914 formed partnership of Whaley & Busby, which existed until he was elected to the bench of the Richland Court, April, 1917, being re-elected to that position for the full four-year term beginning April, 1919; chosen first intendent, town of Arden (near Columbia), 1913; served as rural police commissioner for Richland County, 1915-17; elected president of the Columbia Art Assn., 1918; married Edna Lyman Reed, New Orleans, La., December 17, 1908; member of S. A. E. fraternity. Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Whaley, Richard Smith**, congressman; born Charleston, S. C., July 15, 1874; son of William B. and Helen (Smith) Whaley; educated at Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va.; LL. B., Univ. of Va., 1897; admitted to S. C. bar, 1897; elected a member of General Assembly of S. C., 1900, and re-elected five successive times, serving as Speaker of House two terms; presiding officer Democratic State Convention, 1910; delegate Democratic National Convention, Baltimore, 1912; elected member 63rd Congress (1913-15) 1st S. C. District to fill vacancy of Hon. George S. Legare, deceased; re-elected to 64th to 66th Congresses, 1915-21. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Whaling, Thornton**, clergyman; born Radford, Ala., June 5, 1858; son of Alexander Lewis and Agatha Lewis (Williams) Whaling; educated Davidson (N. C.) College, 1872-74; A. B., Roanoke College, Va., 1879; Union Theol. Seminary, N. Y., 1879-81; Columbia Theol. Seminary (S. C.), 1882-83; D. D. Austin College, 1895, Roanoke, Va., 1897; LL. D., Southwestern Presbyterian Univ., 1911. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, Nov. 20, 1883; pastor, Cheraw, S. C., 1883-90; Birmingham, Ala., 1890-92; professor philosophy and economics, Southwestern Presbyt. Univ., 1892-6; pastor, Lexington, Va., 1896-1905, First Church, Dallas, Texas, 1905-11; president and professor didactic and polemic theology, Columbia (S. C.) Theol. Seminary since July 1, 1911; associate editor Central Presbyterian, 1890-1898; review editor Magazine of Christian Literature, 1890-93; president board of director, Union Theol. Seminary (Va.), 1903-5; director Austin (Tex.) Theol. Seminary, 1906—; trustee, executive committee, Davidson College, N. C., 1913, Seashore Divinity School, 1919; trustee Presbyterian College of Alabama, 1916—. Married Lucy Muller, Columbia, S. C., Dec. 20, 1883. Author:

The Church and Education; Jesus and Christian Doctrine; Questions in Theology. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Wharton, John Henry**, planter; born in Laurens District (now Laurens County), Oct. 8, 1847; son of William Nelson and Leanne (Fuller) Wharton; served in the latter part of the War Between the States and after the war became a farmer; was a merchant for a while at Waterloo; was county commissioner four years, clerk of court two years; a member S. C. House of Representatives ten years; was State Senator from Laurens County, 1908-12 and 1916-20; was a State railroad commissioner six years, 1900-1906; a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1895; but with all his life as public officer he has ever been interested in farming and still continues to be a farmer; member Odd Fellows, K. of P., W. O. W. Married Laura Harris, of Laurens County, in 1869. Address, Laurens, S. C.

**White, Garner Brown**, dentist, banker; born near Chester, S. C., in 1854; son of Matthew White; educated at Erskine College; graduated from Baltimore Dental School in 1875; since graduation has been in practice of dentistry at Chester; chief organizer in 1892 and for twenty-seven years president of Spratt Building and Loan Assn. at Chester; president People's National Bank of Chester; member board of visitors of the Colored Normal, Industrial, Agricultural and Mechanical College at Orangeburg; is an authority on Chester County history and, being interested in all history, has written several historical papers. Presbyterian. Married Carrie Torbit Henry, of Chester County (died, 1915). Address, Chester, S. C.

**White, Henry Alexander**, historian, educator; born in Va., April 15, 1861; son of William Orr and Mary McClure (Irwin) White; A. M., Washington and Lee University, 1885; Ph. D., 1887; studied at Princeton University and graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1889; D. D., Central Univ. of Ky., 1891; LL. D., Davidson College, N. C., 1909. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1889; professor history, Washington and Lee Univ., 1889-1902; professor Greek, Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary since 1902. Honorary member of Va. Alpha Chapter Phi Beta Kappa; member executive committee, Scotch-Irish Society of America; member Victoria Institute, London, 1895. Married Fanny Bevery, Richmond, Va., July 18, 1889. Author: Pentateuch in the Light of Ancient Monuments, 1894; Robert E. Lee



and the Southern Confederacy, 1897; Grammar School History of the United States, 1904; The Making of S. C., 1906; Beginners' History of the United States, 1906; Life of Stonewall Jackson, 1907; Southern Presbyterian Leaders, 1911; articles in The South in the Building of the Nation, and the biography of John C. Calhoun, in the Literature of the South, etc. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**White, John Ellington**, Baptist minister; born at Clayton, N. C., December 19, 1868; son of James McDaniel and Martha (Ellington) White; attended Wake Forest College, N. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1890; also D. D. degree from that college in 1905; ordained a Baptist minister, 1892, pastor at Edenton, N. C., 1893-95, secretary of N. C. for the State Baptist Convention, 1896-1901, pastor of Second Baptist Church, Atlanta, Ga., 1901-16, at present pastor of First Baptist Church, Anderson, S. C., president of Anderson College for Women, while in Atlanta, head of Law and Order Committee of Atlanta Ministry Assn., was first vice president of Southern Sociological Congress, has served as trustee of Wake Forest College, N. C., Meredith College, N. C., Mercer University, Ga., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., university preacher of University of Chicago, 1914-16, president of Georgia Baptist Board of Education, served on Boards of Control for Georgia Baptist Orphans Home,, Home Missionary Board, Georgia State Sanitarium, Southern Baptist Convention; author of "Silent Southerners," "My Old Confederates," Prohibition, "The New Task of Opportunity of the South," joint author of "The Man That Rum Made," "Southern Highlanders." Married Effie I. Guess, Cary, N. C., October 12, 1892; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Address, Anderson College, Anderson, S. C.

**Wideman, James Warren**, attorney; born at Due West, S. C., September 30, 1887; son of J. W. and Emme L. Wideman; attended Erskine College, 1904-08, University of S. C., 1909-11; LL. B. degree from University of S. C.; elected State Senator from Clarendon County in 1918 for a term of four years; County attorney, 1919-20, S. C. Democratic Executive Committee, 1920; married Louise Brockinton, June 11, 1914; member of Masons, W. O. W. Home, Manning, S. C.

**Wilber, Walter B.**, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., in 1883; son of Thomas S. and Mary Ella (Sumner) Wilbur; attended Charleston High School, College of

Charleston, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1904, Harvard University Law School, graduate of with degree of LL.B.; at present a member of the law firm of Miller, Huger, Wilbur & Miller; president of the Juvenile Protective League of S. C., a member of the Juvenile Welfare Commission at Charleston, president of the S. C. State Conference of Social Work, president of the Social Workers' Club of Charleston, chairman of the State Child Welfare Commission, president of the Associated Charities of Charleston; married Ruth Pearson, Batesburg, S. C.; member of Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity, a past master of Union Kilwinning Lodge No. 4, Accepted Free Masons, K. of P., Citadel Square Baptist Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Willcox, Philip Alston**, lawyer; born December 4, 1866; son of John and Sarah V. Willcox; graduate University of S. C., with degree of A. B.; trustee University of S. C., president of S. C. Bar Assn., 1920; member of General Council, American Bar Assn., general solicitor, Atlantic Coast Line R. R. Co.; married Marie Bacot Brunson, Florence, S. C., December 29, 1903. Home, Florence, S. C.

**Williams, Benjamin S.**, lawyer, planter, public official; born at Savannah, Ga., June 25, 1843; son of Gilbert W. M. and Esther Williams; auditor of Hampton County, 1876-80, served as sheriff of Hampton County, 1880-90; served in Confederate Army as private, corporal, sergeant, and first lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth Georgia Infantry, also as adjutant of the Forty-seventh Georgia Infantry; married Josephine Richardson, November 7, 1867; now commandant of the Confederate Soldiers' Home, Columbia, S. C.

**Williams, Charles Frederick**, physician; born York County in 1875; son of LeRoy and Clementine Virginia (Wallace) Williams; educated in Banks High School; M. D., Univ. of Maryland, 1899; began practice in Yorkville and was there two years; entered U. S. Army as a surgeon after leaving Yorkville and saw service for three years on duty at several posts in foreign countries; returned to South Carolina and began practice at Columbia in 1903; elected secretary of the State Board of Health in 1907; served as State health officer until 1911; since 1915 has been superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane; member County, State, Southern, and American Medical Assns.; American Psychological Assn. and



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National Tubercular Assn. Mason, member Rotary Club of Columbia. Married May Wilson, Manning, S. C., Dec. 8, 1903. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Williams, David Reece**, lawyer; born at Lancaster, S. C., in 1878; son of D. A. and Sarah (Clyburn) Williams; A. B., Univ. of S. C., 1898; has built up a large clientele; State Senator from Lancaster County, 1914-1918; trustee of Lancaster graded schools for eight years. Married Rosa Bailey of Clinton, S. C. Address, Lancaster, S. C.

**Williams, G. Croft**, clergyman; born at Aiken, S. C., December 16, 1876; son of William White and Martha Russell Williams; attended Aiken Institute, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., Virginia Theological Seminary; secretary State Board of Charities and Corrections; secretary State Board of Public Welfare; married Margaret Elizabeth Porter, Blacksburg, S. C., February 11, 1903; member of Masons. Address, 1520 Blanding street, Columbia, S. C.

**Williams, George Walton**, banker, philanthropist; born at Charleston, S. C., 1860; attended the schools of Dr. Bruns and Professor Sachtleben, Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., Harvard University, University of Bonn, Germany; for a time connected with the management of the Charleston Iron works, then became a partner in the cotton and fertilizer firm of Robertson, Taylor & Williams, later successively cashier, vice president and president of the Carolina Savings Bank; is chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the Charleston Orphan House, chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Epworth Orphanage, Columbia, S. C., has served for many years as a trustee of the William Enston Home; for twelve years an alderman of the city of Charleston; married Margaret Adger, Charleston, S. C.; member of Charleston Club, Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston County Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Williams, George Washington**, naval officer; born at Yorkville, S. C., July 30, 1869; attended U. S. Naval Academy, graduate of, 1890; promoted ensign July 1, 1892, lieutenant junior grade, March 3, 1899, lieutenant, March 29, 1899, lieutenant commander, July 1, 1905, commander, March 4, 1911, captain, August 29, 1916; served on *Columbia* and *Yankee*, Spanish-American War, 1898, navigator on *Wisconsin*, 1905-06, on *Oregon*, 1906, served on Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department, 1906-08, ordnance officer, *Montana*, 1908-09, commander of Atlantic

Torpedo Fleet, 1910-11, in charge of Naval Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1911-14, commander of *Cleveland*, 1914-15, *Oregon*, 1916-17, appointed commander, *Pueblo*, April 29, 1917. Home, Yorkville, S. C.

**Williams, John Frederick**, lawyer; born at Aiken County, S. C., February 26, 1884; son of W. S. and Mary (Williamson) Williams; attended the Smythe Academy near Salley, S. C., South Carolina College, graduate of in law, 1905, while there largely responsible for organizing the criminal moot court of the law school; is at present in individual practice; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1908-12, member of the S. C. Senate, 1912-20; re-elected in 1920 for another term of four years; while in the Senate chairman of the Committee on Education, ex-officio trustee of Winthrop College and the University of S. C., a member of the judiciary and other committees; in May, 1920, attended the National Conference on Education, Washington, D. C.; married Etta Turner, Graniteville, S. C., 1908; member of Baptist church. Home, Aiken, S. C.

**Williamson, Bright**, banker; born near Darlington, S. C., March 3, 1861; son of Benjamin Franklin and Martha (McIver) Williamson; educated at Sandy Ridge Academy; King's Mountain Military School; Univ. of Virginia; Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; became cashier of Bank of Darlington in 1889; since 1890 has been president of that institution; also interested in Darlington Phosphate Co., Darlington Oil Mills, Darlington Brick Co. and other business enterprises; chairman registration and exemption boards, Liberty Loan campaigns of Darlington County during World War; member State Council of Defense. Address, Darlington, S. C.

**Willis, Archie Decatur**, oil man; born at Asheville, N. C., November 22, 1891; son of Elbridge Brackingridge and Jerusha Caldonna Willis; attended Asheville graded schools, Columbia High School, Christ Episcopal Preparatory School, Arden, N. C., University of S. C.; manager of Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.; served four years in United States Army; married Blossie Adelle Kreps, Columbia, S. C., August 20, 1912 (died); member of Odd Fellows Club, Charlotte, N. C., Southern Manufacturers Club, Charlotte, N. C., Ridgeland Country Club, Charlotte, N. C., Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club. Home, 1 Ashley Avenue, Charleston, S. C.

**Willson, John Owens**, college president; born in Charleston County, S. C., Jan. 27, 1845; son of Dr. John



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and Sarah E. Willson; educated at the Citadel (S. C. Military Academy) Charleston, S. C.; private Co .F, 6th S. C. Cavalry and member Co. I, 3rd S. C. Cav. regiment, C. S. A., 1861-5; practiced law, 1867-73; ordained minister M. E. Church, South, 1873; served in various pastorates until 1894; editor Southern Christian Advocate, 1894-1902; married Mary O. Richardson of Marion County, S. C., April 27, 1871 (died Jan. 19, 1873); married 2nd time, Kathleen Lander of Williamston, S. C., Aug. 27, 1896. President Lander College since Sept., 1904. Delegate to eight general conferences of M. E. Church, S., and Ecumenical Conference of same, 1901, 11. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

**Wilson, Charles Coker**, architect; born at Hartsville, S. C., November 20, 1864; son of Furman E. and Jane (Lide) Wilson; attended country schools at Society Hill, Hartsville, and other country schools, University of S. C., graduate of, 1886, with degree of A. B., took post-graduate work at U. of S. C., finishing in 1888 with degree of C. E., took second post-graduate course in 1900 gaining degree of A. M., had special course in architecture at Atetier Duray, Paris, France, 1890-1900; city engineer, Columbia, S. C., 1896-99, chairman Street Commission, 1907-08, chairman State Board of Architectural Examiners, first assistant in location of construction of Columbia, Newberry & Laurens railroad in 1886-89; engaged in railroad construction work for Seaboard and Southern railroads for several years; commenced practice of architecture, Roanoke, Va., in 1890, remaining there until 1895, returning to Columbia, S. C., and opening own office; designer of plans for many of the largest buildings in several States, opened branch office at Gastonia, N. C., in spring of 1919; married Addie McKenzie Selby, Columbia, S. C., December 23, 1889; fellow of American Institute of Architects, past president of South Carolina chapter thereof, member American Society of Civil Engineers, Cosmos Club, deacon and treasurer of First Presbyterian Church, Columbia, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C. *known*

**Wilson, John S.**, judge; born at Indiantown, October 21, 1856; son of Samuel I. and Mary J. (Snowden) Wilson; educated in Indiantown Academy, in the schools of Manning and in other academies; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1880; formed partnership with Col. B. Pressley Barron at Manning; served as trial justice at Manning for several years, resigning in 1888 to enter private practice; served as solicitor of the 3rd circuit;

elected judge of the 3rd Judicial Circuit, Jan. 23, 1907; married Elizabeth Ingram. Address, Manning, S. C.

**Wilson, Robert Jr.**, physician; born Stateburg, S. C., Aug. 23, 1867; son of Robert and Nanna (Shand) Wilson; educated College of Charleston, 1883-6; A. B., S. C. College, Columbia, S. C., 1887; M. D., S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., 1892; LL. D., University of S. C., 1918. Instructor in bacteriology, 1889-1900, adjunct professor, 1901-3, professor medicine since 1904, dean since 1908, Medical College of S. C.; chairman S. C. Board of Health since 1907; member A. M. A., Southern Medical Assn. (president, 1904-5); A. A. A. S.; National Assn. Study and Prevention Tuberculosis; American Academy of Medicine; American Climatological and Clinical Assn. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Married Harriet Chisolm Cain, Pinopolis, S. C., Nov. 27, 1895. Episcopalian. Home, 165 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.

**Wolfe, Samuel Marion**, lawyer; born Charlotte, N. C., March 29, 1882; son of Samuel Columbus and Ida May (Mobley) Wolf; student Patrick Military Institute, Anderson, S. C., 1887-9, Furman Univ., 1903; A. B. degree Furman University, 1903; student law dept. Univ. of S. C., 1907-8; teacher and principal of high schools in S. C. three years; began law practice at Anderson, S. C., 1909; member S. C. Legislature, 1914-16; Atty.-Gen'l of S. C., 1919-21; member S. C. Bar Assn., K. P., Elks. Clubs: Ridgewood (Columbia), Rose Hill (Anderson). Home, Anderson, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

**Wolfe, William C.**, lawyer; born at Orangeburg, February 2, 1871; son of Dr. William C. and Julia C. (Rumph) Wolfe; educated at Sheridan's Classical School and at Wofford College; studied law at home; elected to House of Representatives in 1892, where he drafted a resolution for a Constitutional Convention, and was active in securing the passage of the Public Cotton Weighers' Act; after admission to the bar, began practice at Orangeburg; attorney for and director of several banks and mercantile enterprises; president of Planters Bank of Orangeburg; married Alma Sawyer in 1893. Address, Orangeburg, S. C.

**Woods, Charles Albert**, judge; born Darlington, S. C., July 31, 1852; son of Samuel A. and Martha J. (DuBose) Woods; graduated Wofford College, 1872; admitted to bar, 1873; LL. D. Wofford College, 1903,



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Univ. of S. C., 1910; justice Supreme Court of S. C., February 28, 1903-13; U. S. Circuit judge, Fourth Circuit, since June 1, 1913; married Sally J. Wannamaker, of St. Matthews, S. C., December 16, 1884. Address, Marion, S. C.

**Woodside, John Thomas**, cotton manufacturer; born at Woodville, S. C., May 9, 1864; son of John Lawrence and Ellen (Charles) Woodside; attended common schools in country; president and director Woodside Cotton Mills, vice president and director Easley Cotton Mills, director Woodside National Bank, Farmers and Merchants Bank, Citizens Bank of Taylors, Bank of Woodville, and Farmers Loan & Trust Co., Greenville, S. C.; member of First Presbyterian Church of Greenville, S. C. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Woodside, Robert I.**, banker; born at Woodville, S. C., March 30, 1873; son of John L. and Ellen (Charles) Woodside; attended public schools, Clemson College, Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president of Woodside National Bank, Farmers & Merchants Bank, Farmers Loan & Trust Co., Woodside Securities Co., Citizens Bank, Taylors, S. C., Bank of Woodville, Home Building & Loan Association, past chairman of Agriculture Committee of S. C. Bankers' Assn., member of American Commission to Europe to study rural banking systems and cooperative marketing systems throughout Europe; served as alderman of City of Greenville, S. C.; at present vice president of the Greater Greenville Association of Greenville Chamber of Commerce, Greenville Chamber of Commerce, Young Men's Business League; second lieutenant in S. C. State Militia, 1902-03, during World War chairman First Liberty Loan campaign; married Lula Baynard, Raton Rouge, La., April 23, 1902; member of Poinsett Club, Sans Souci Country Club, Kiwanis, Thirty-Nine Club. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Woodward, Henry H.**, lawyer; born in Horry County, S. C., June 3, 1874; son of William D. and Pauline Elizabeth Woodward; educated in common schools as a boy and graduated from law department of Univ. of S. C., July, 1898; following year became owner of the Horry Herald; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1902; built Hotel Grace, Conway, S. C., 1915, and a number of modern cottages and homes; married Grace Dusenburg, June 25, 1901. Affiliated with Masonic Order

and Woodmen of the World. Methodist. Address, Conway, S. C.

**Workman, William Douglas**, vice president and treasurer The Cyclone Starter and Truck Co.; born at Charleston, S. C., May 12, 1889; son of Charles E. and Rose Douglas Workman; attended Craft's graded school, Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, The Citadel; B. S. degree from The Citadel; commandant Furman Fitting School, Bailey Military Institute, supt. Chick Springs Military Academy, attorney-at-law, real estate broker, president Young Men's Business League, Greenville, S. C., 1920, director Woodside National Bank, Greenville, S. C.; member Gov. Cooper's staff, delegate Fourth Congressional District Democratic Convention, 1920; married Vivian Watkins, Greenville, S. C., September 16, 1913; during war entered army as private and rose to rank of major, commanded Co. A, 118th Infantry and First Battalion, 118th Infantry, served as Brigade Adjutant 60th Infantry Brigade, graduate Army Staff College, Langois, France; member of Masonic Club, W. O. W. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Wragg, Thomas Lowndes**, banker; born at Thomasville, Ga., April 15, 1872; son of Thomas and Joseph L. (Cooper) Wragg; attended schools in Florida; for nine years a bookkeeper in St. Louis, Mo., spent three years in Charleston, S. C., the ancestral home of his father, for five years was in the general offices of the Southern Railway, Washington, D. C., became cashier of the Bank of Blackville, S. C., 1906, at present manager of the Western Carolina Bank, Blackville, S. C.; married Sevena Andrews, Orangeburg, S. C., 1905; member of W. O. W., Masons, Episcopal Church. Address, Blackville, S. C.

**Wright, Robert Charlton**, editor, publisher; born at Guyton, Ga., January 1, 1873; son of William A. and Theodora (Patterson) Wright; attended Waycross (Ga.) public schools; editor and publisher of the Columbia Record, being one of the most widely quoted paragraphers in the United States; during the World War treasurer of American Red Cross (Columbia branch); married Jennie Yarners, Peekville, Pa., 1892; member of American Newspaper Publishers' Assn., Southern Newspaper Publishers' Assn., Associated Press Publishers' Assn. Address, Columbia, S. C.



**Wright, Zaccheus Franklin**, banker, business man; born at Newberry, S. C., March 21, 1869; son of Robert H. and Mary Frances (Bowers) Wright; graduate of Newberry College, 1888; became cashier of the Commercial Bank of Newberry, 1897, president of the Newberry Cotton Mill, 1905, elected president of the Newberry Chamber of Commerce, 1906; member of Methodist Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

**Wyche, Cyril Granville**, attorney; born at Prosperity, S. C., September 3, 1890; son of C. T. and Carrie (Sease) Wyche; attended Prosperity High School, University of South Carolina, Georgetown University Law School; A. B. degree from University of S. C., 1911, LL. B. degree from Georgetown University, 1916; secretary to Senator B. R. Tillman, 1912-16, Assistant U. S. Attorney for Western District of S. C. from September 1, 1916, to date; married Mary Wheeler, Prosperity, S. C., June 16, 1914; member of Masons, Red Men, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, Georgetown University. Home, Greenville, S. C.

**Wyche, Cyril Thomas**, physician; born in Granville County, N. C., May 26, 1857; son of William Evans and Sallie (Reavis) Wyche; attended common schools of North Carolina, University of N. C., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., graduate of, took special courses in New York Hospitals; came to South Carolina in 1882; served as first vice president of the S. C. Medical Assn., a delegate to the American Medical Assn. at Chicago, led movement for the establishment of the State Health Department, chairman of the Prosperity Board of School Trustees for many years, ex-officio member of the Board of Trustees of the University of S. C. and Winthrop College; mayor of Prosperity, S. C., for several years; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives for fourteen years, while in the House, chairman of the committee on education, speaker pro tempore, author of the pure food law, appointed by Governor McSweeney to represent South Carolina at the Pure Food Conference at Washington; married Carrie Sease; member of Masons. Home, Prosperity, S. C.

**Wylie, Walter Gill**, physician; born at Chester, Sept. 2, 1848; son of Alexander Pearson and Juliet Agnes (Gill) Wylie; graduated from Univ. of S. C. in 1868; M. D., Bellevue Medical College, N. Y., in 1871;

studied abroad in 1872; began practice at New York; visiting gynecologist to Bellevue Hospital, 1882-1907; professor of gynecologist New York Polyclinic School of Medicine, 1882-1902; besides being a physician and surgeon of widespread note, he is an engineer; his name is associated with the construction of the Anderson Water, Light and Power Co., Catawba Power Co. and numerous other hydro-electric power plants, etc.; married Fanny Damon, Northampton, Mass., June 13, 1877. Address, New York City.

**Young, Arthur Rutledge**, lawyer; born at Sewanee, Tenn., July 3, 1876; son of Henry Edward and Elizabeth (Rutledge) Young; attended Gadsden School, Summerville, S. C., University School, Charleston, S. C., University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., B. A. degree; United States Commissioner, assistant United States District Attorney, member State Board of Education, member S. C. House of Representatives and S. C. Senate; married Nannie C. Conner, Charleston, S. C., December 19, 1907; member of A. T. O. fraternity, B. P. O. E., South Carolina Society, Charleston, A. A. Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

**Young, Macbeth**, lawyer; born at Laurens, Sept. 10, 1863; son of John Laurens and Jane (Garlington) Young; educated in Union Academy and University of S. C., admitted to bar in 1886, and practiced for a few years in the West; returned to Union in 1896 and began a general practice; served in the Spanish-American War as sergeant of Co. E, First S. C. Volunteer Infantry; was mayor of Union six years, State Senator from Union County, 1910-1914; member State Democratic Executive Committee. Mason; married Mary Bates Craven, Batesville, Ark. Address, Union, S. C.



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