

gate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, Mo., 1876; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; married Margaret Buckingham Horlbeck (died); second, Emma Julia Blum; a 33rd degree Mason, also served as one of the District Deputy Grand Masters of the Grand Lodge of Masons of South Carolina. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fishburne, Skottowe Bellinger, physician; born at Johnsonville, Williamsburg County; son of Rev. Charles Carroll and Mary Isabel (Bellinger) Fishburne; educated in Carlisle Fitting School, Bamberg, and Univ. of S. C.; M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1900; began practice at Columbia in 1900; for six years county physician of Richland County; city health officer of Columbia three years, 1915-1918; since 1918 has been an eye, nose and throat specialist, following post-graduate work in New York; was captain in Medical Reserve Corps, Camp Gordon, Ga., during late war; member Columbia Medical Society, State and Southern Medical Assn's. Married Marion Lee Green, of Columbia, Nov. 11, 1903. Address, Columbia, S. C.

FitzSimons, Christopher, manufacturer; born at Charleston, S. C., January 26, 1856; son of Christopher and Susan Milliken (Barker) FitzSimons; attended Charleston public schools, Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C.; civil engineer, 1878-80, manager at Columbia, S. C., for the Southern Oil Co., 1889-1901, negotiated sale of the Southern Cotton Oil Co. to the Virginia-Carolina Chemical Co., one of the largest business transactions ever recorded in South Carolina; since this consolidation, division manager at Columbia, S. C.; president of Interstate Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn., 1904-05; president of S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn., 1907-08, at present a member of its executive committee; married Frances Motte Huger, Charleston, S. C., February 12, 1890; member of Columbia and Ridgewood Clubs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

FitzSimons, W. Huger, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., January 8, 1861; son of Christopher and Susan Milliken (Barker) FitzSimons; graduate of College of Charleston, 1881, studied law in the City of New York and Charleston, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1883; since 1916 has had as a law partner his son, S. G. FitzSimons; married Anne Palmer Cain, Pinopolis, S. C., January, 1887. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fleming, B. W., Catholic priest; born at Charleston, S. C., October 16, 1870; attended the parochial schools at Charleston, St. Charles College, Ellicott City, Md., Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg, Md., graduate of, with degree of A. B., studied theology at St. Mary's Seminary, from which he was ordained, June 24, 1900, at Charleston, S. C. by the Right Rev. H. P. Northrop, bishop of Charleston; first appointment was to Columbia, S. C., where he served nine years, then transferred to Spartanburg, S. C., then two years later was transferred to Stella Maris church, Sullivan's Island, where he has since remained. Address, Charleston, S. C., Sullivan's Island.

Fletcher, Orlin Altman, clergyman, educator; born Scotland, Brant County, Ontario, Canada, July 29, 1847; son of David Calvin and Margaret Smith Fletcher; educated under private tutor; B. D. and B. A., Chicago University (now Univ. of Chicago), 1883; M. A., Colgate, 1886; D. D., Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill., 1889; ordained Baptist ministry, 1876, pastor Spring Lake, Mich., 1876; Allegan, 1877; Caro, 1880; Ottawa, Ill., 1882; Aurora, 1886; Springfield, 1888; secretary Baptist Missionary Union, 1893; supply pastor, Connecticut, 1899; Chicopee Falls, Mass., 1903; professor philosophy and political science, Furman University, Greenville, S. C., since 1908; lecturer philosophy, Grove City (Pa.) College, summers 1913-17; also at Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1916; member American Philos. Assn.; author: "Resurrection of Jesus," 1905; "Introduction to Philosophy," 1913. Married Lillian Reynolds, Ann Arbor, Mich. (died, Dec., 1874); married again in March, 1877, to Eva Emery, Spring Lake, Mich. Address, 440 University Ridge, Greenville, S. C.

Floyd, John F., undertaker, mayor; born in York District (now County) in 1866; educated in schools of Spartanburg; entered furniture and undertaking business in 1894; since 1908 has been interested solely in undertaking business; mayor of Spartanburg since 1905; married Leita Russell of Spartanburg. Member of Masons, Elks, Woodmen, Red Men. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Frampton, William McLeod, planter, stockman; born on the McLeod plantation, James' Island, S. C., 1876; son of James and Annie (McLeod) Frampton; attended private schools in Charleston, Clemson College; select-

ed first county demonstration agent for Charleston County; two years agricultural secretary of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, pioneer in establishing boys' corn and pig clubs, agricultural officer of the Citizens Bank of Charleston; secretary of the Charleston Branch of the S. C. Cotton Assn., secretary and treasurer of the Agricultural Society of S. C., secretary of the S. C. Development Board; married Isabelle Addison, Aiken, S. C.; member of American Legion, Presbyterian church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fraser, Thomas Boone, judge; born at Sumter, S. C., June 21, 1860; son of Thomas and Sarah Margaret (McIver) Fraser; A. B. degree from Davidson College, N. C., 1881; read law under father, admitted to S. C. bar, 1883; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-12, chairman Judiciary Committee five years while in House, Associate Justice of Supreme Court of S. C., since 1912, member of S. C. Bar Assn.; married Emma Edmunds, Sumter, S. C., December 16, 1886; member of Presbyterian church. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Fretwell, Joseph J., business man; born near Anderson, S. C., March 21, 1850; son of Joseph Y. and Nancy Louisa (Russell) Fretwell; attended old field schools near his home; in 1872 became a partner with Sylvester Bleckley in the merchandise business, being New York buyer of the concern, aided in developing mica mines of Anderson County. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Frierson, James Nelson, lawyer, university professor; born at Stateburg, Sumter County, S. C., February 6, 1874; son of James Julian and Elizabeth (Nelson) Frierson; attended Porter Military Academy, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., Columbia University, New York City; B. L. and LL. B. degrees from Hobart College and Columbia University, respectively; professor of law at University of S. C. from 1908 to 1920; became dean of the University Law Department in 1920; member of law firm of Barron, McKay, Frierson & McCants; during World War active in Liberty Loan campaigns and War Camp Community Service; married Louise Dwight Mazyck, Charleston, S. C., February 19, 1901; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Phi Delta Phi Fraternity Kosmos Club, Columbia, S. C. Address, 1928 Pendleton St., Columbia, S. C.

Frost, Frank Ravenel, lawyer; born at Society Hill, S. C., October 17, 1863; son of Elias Horry and Frances Ravenel Frost; attended private schools at Charleston, S. C., spent one year at Sewanee, Tenn., received A. B. degree from Harvard University, 1886, read law in the office of Smythe & Lee; admitted to the bar in 1888; member of the firm of Smythe, Lee & Frost, 1888-1911, since then has practiced alone; trustee of Porter Military Academy, chancellor of the Episcopal church for the Diocese of South Carolina, has served as a member of the Charleston School Board; chairman of the Charleston Democratic Convention, 1914, chairman of the Charleston City Democratic Executive Committee, 1919; served in Spanish-American War as a captain in the Third Regiment of the United States Volunteer Infantry; married Celestine H. Preston, 1900; member of Charleston Club, Country Club, Carolina Yacht Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fulmer, Hampton Pitts, farmer, merchant, banker; born at Springfield S. C., June 23, 1875; son of J. Riley Fulmer; attended Springfield High School, Massey Business College, Columbus, Ga.; president Farmers National Bank, Farmers Warehouse Co., Fulmer-Jones Co., all of Norway, S. C.; mayor of Norway, S. C., member S. C. House of Representatives from Orangeburg County, 1916-20, elected to U. S. House of Representatives from Seventh Congressional District, November 2, 1920, served on Banking and Insurance and Ways and Means Committees while in S. C. House of Representatives; during World War chairman Liberty Loan campaigns, Willow Township; married Willa E. Lybrand, Wagener, S. C., October 20, 1901; member of Masons, W. O. W., Moose. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Gadsden, Philip Henry, lawyer; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1867; son of Christopher and Florida Gadsden; educated in Holy Communion Church Institute (Porter Mil. Acad.); A. B., S. C. College (Univ. of S. C.), 1888 and law student in same institution; admitted to the bar in 1889; first a clerk of and later a partner of T. M. Mordecai; made vice-president of the Charleston Consolidated Railway, Gas and Electric Co. in 1899; made president of the Roanoke Navigation and Power Co., Weldon, N. C., in 1903; made vice-president of the Charleston Light and Water Co. in 1905; member House

of Representatives from Charleston County, 1892-1898; made vice-president Charleston Chamber of Commerce in 1907; that same year went to Germany as representative from Charleston on matters of immigration. Mason, K. of P., Episcopalian. Married Sallie Pelzer Inglesby in 1895 (died 1900). Address, Charleston, S. C.

Galloway, Charles Mills, civil service commissioner; born Pender County, N. C., Aug. 15, 1875; son of Charles Mills and Ellen (Register) Galloway; LL. B., University of S. C., 1907; news editor The State, Columbia, S. C., 1904-09; secretary to Senator E. D. Smith of S. C., 1909-13; member civil service commission, June 20, 1913-Sept. 7, 1919; resigned to practice law at Washington. Married Lydia McNulty, of Columbia, S. C., Oct. 23, 1903; member S. C. Bar Assn., Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Episcopalian. Clubs: University, National Press. Home, Columbia, S. C. Address, University Club, Washington, D. C.

Gary, Eugene Blackburn, judge; born at Cokesbury, S. C., August 22, 1854; son of Dr. Franklin F. and Mary Carolin (Blackburn) Gary; brother of Frank Boyd Gary; A. B., S. C. College, 1872; (LL. D., Univ. of S. C., 1915); studied law; admitted to bar; member S. C. Legislature, 1889; Lieut.-Gov., 1890-93; elected associate justice Supreme Court of S. C., Dec., 1893; was elected Chief Justice Jan., 1914; present term of office expires Aug. 1, 1924. Present address, Abbeville, S. C.

Gary, Frank Boyd, ex-Senator; born Cokesbury, S. C., March 9, 1860; son of Dr. Franklin F. and Mary Carolin (Blackburn) Gary; educated at Cokesbury Conference School and Union College; withdrew from Union College in senior year because of ill health; admitted to bar, 1881, and since has been practicing at Abbeville, S. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-1900; speaker of House, 1895-1900; member Constitutional Convention, 1895; elected U. S. Senator, March 6, 1908, for unexpired term of A. C. Latimer, deceased; delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, Denver, Col., 1908; now judge 8th Circuit, S. C. Married Maria Lee Evans, Florence, S. C., Jan. 7, 1897. Methodist. Present address, Abbeville, S. C.

Gasque, Allard Henry, educator; born in Florence County, March 8, 1873; son of Wesley and Martha (Kirton) Gasque; educated in public schools, gradu-

ated from Univ. of S. C., 1901, took post-graduate work in 1902; taught school in country districts of Florence County three years before attending college; after graduation from Univ. of S. C. was principal of Waverley School (Columbia), 1902; was chosen superintendent of education of Florence County upon completion of his post-graduate work and was re-elected five successive times for two-year terms; elected in 1916 for a four-year term; former president of State Teachers' Assn; married Bessie Hawley, of Richland County, March 5, 1908; member State Executive Committee of Democratic party eight years. Mason, K. of P., Junior Order of American Mechanics. Baptist. Address, Laurens, S. C.

Gasque, Lonnie Murdock, lawyer; born at Marion, S. C., Sept. 25, 1865; son of Eli Henry and Sallie (Shaw) Gasque; educated in Marion High School; Univ. of S. C.; Wofford College; in business with his father until 1904; studied law under J. Monroe Johnson; admitted to bar in 1908 and since engaged in general practice; Solicitor of the Twelfth Circuit since 1914; member of House of Representatives of S. C., 1896-98, 1904-12; clerk in Comptroller General's office, Columbia, S. C., 1899; director Planters' Bank, Marion, S. C.; member Masons, Shriner; K. of P., Phi Delta Theta; Methodist. Married Evelyn Oliver, October 27, 1891 (died 1895); married again, Lizzie Oliver, April 12, 1899. Address, Marion, S. C.

Gaston, Arthur Lee, attorney; born at Chester, S. C., August 14, 1876; son of T. C. and Adelaide (Lee) Gaston; attended Davidson College, N. C., University of Va., Charlottesville, Va.; A. B. degree from Davidson College; lieutenant-colonel Gov. R. I. Manning's staff four years; member S. C. House of Representatives six years; delegate to Democratic National Convention at San Francisco, 1920; engaged in active law practice in State and Federal Courts, representing interests in cotton mills, banks and industrial companies; at present director of Baldwin Cotton Mills, Commercial Bank (Chester, S. C.), and Chester Building and Loan Assn.; first lieutenant Co. D., 1st S. C. Volunteer Inf., Spanish-American War, served as chairman local board, and as field chairman of district for Liberty Loan campaigns in State during World War; married Virginia Aiken (deceased), Greenwood, S. C., next Elizabeth Byrd

Smith, Augusta, Ga.; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Home, Chester, S. C.

Geer, Bennette Eugene, cotton manufacturer; born in Anderson County, S. C., June 9, 1873; son of Solomon Mattison and Mary (Holmes) Geer; A. B., Furman University, Greenville, S. C., 1896; A. M., 1897; Litt. D., 1916; professor English, Furman University, 1901-11; president and treasurer Judson Mills since 1913; president and treasurer Easley (S. C.) Cotton Mills and Alice Mills since 1919; member Federal Board for Vocational Education; Federal fuel administrator for S. C.; trustee Furman University, also of Greenville City Schools. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Married Rena Rice, Belton, S. C., Dec. 17, 1900. Baptist. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Gibbes, Alexander Mason, manufacturer; born at Columbia, S. C., December 11, 1877; son of W. H. and Jane Allen (Mason) Gibbes; attended University of South Carolina, quitting after two years to enter office of Gibbes Machinery Company, becoming president after his father's death. When the plant was completely destroyed by fire in 1912, a new home was erected which is one of the largest machine and auto shops in the South. Organizer and first president of the South Carolina Automotive Association; director National Loan and Exchange Bank; married Caroline LeConte, of Congaree, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Gibbes, Wade Hampton, business man; born at Columbia, S. C., October 14, 1861; son of Wade Hampton and Jane (Mason) Gibbes; attended Columbia (S. C.) Male Academy, Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., S. C. College (now University of S. C.); has been auditor of Richland County, mayor of Columbia, S. C., Chief Game Warden of S. C., president of Audubon Society; member of Governor's Guards, Richland Light Dragoons; is now connected with the Gibbes Machinery Co., Columbia; married Susan Keith Heyward, November 30, 1887 (died); second, Heloise Weston, January 3, 1898; member of Elks. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Gibbes, Robert W., physician; born at Quincy, Fla., August 20, 1872; son of James Guignard and Rhoda (Waller) Gibbes; graduate of the University of S. C., 1892, graduate of the Medical College of the State of South Carolina, 1895; resident physician of the Charles-

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ton City Hospital, 1895-96, locating in Columbia in 1896; pursued intensive clinical research at the University of Vienna, 1905 and 1909; pioneer X-ray specialist, being the X-ray scientist for the medical profession in Columbia, S. C.; married Ethel Dole Andrews, Woodworth, Wisconsin, November 29, 1900; member of Columbia Medical Society, the State and American Medical Associations. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Glenn, John Lyles, lawyer, banker; born Lowryville, Chester District (now County), April 26, 1858; son of Dr. Ephraim Lyles and Louise (Carter) Glenn; educated in country schools and Wofford College; student of law Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn; admitted to the bar in 1881; district counsel for Seaboard Air Line Railway; member of the Constitutional Convention of 1895; State Senator (Chester County), 1896-1900; delegate to the Democratic Convention at Baltimore in 1912; was food administrator of Chester County during the late war; president of the State Bar Assn. one term; at one time was a member of the State Board of Education; now president of the Board of Trustees of Wofford College; president of the National Exchange Bank of Chester and a figure in S. C. Bankers' Assn. Married Alice Hall, of Fairfield County, S. C. Address, Chester, S. C.

Godfrey, William, banker; born at Cheraw, Nov. 2, 1870; son of S. G. Godfrey; educated in public schools and at the Citadel, graduating from the Citadel in 1890; began in lumber business in North Carolina but returned to Cheraw in 1900 and established himself as lumber manufacturer; was president S. C. Lumbermen's Assn.; was promoter and a builder of Chesterfield and Lancaster Railroad (now incorporated in Seaboard Air Line); now president of First National Bank of Cheraw; formerly president of Cheraw Board of Trade and of Cheraw Club; member of district board of the Eastern District of S. C. for handling draft problem during World War. Episcopalian. Married Cora Page, of North Carolina, in 1897. Address, Cheraw, S. C.

Gonzales, William E., newspaper man, ambassador; born in Charleston, April 24, 1866; son of Ambrosio Jose and Harriet Rutledge (Elliott) Gonzales; educated at King's Mountain Military Academy, Yorkville, and at S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel); was

correspondent of Charleston News and Courier, 1884-1888; private secretary to Governor J. P. Richardson, 1888-90; was later telegraph and news editor of The State, editor after death of his brother, who was at that time editor; appointed minister to Cuba in 1913 and served until 1920, when he was appointed ambassador to Peru; assumed his duties in April, 1920 as, and still is, ambassador to Peru. Address, Lima, Peru.

Gonzales, Ambrose Elliott, newspaper man; born in Colleton District (now County), May 29, 1857; son of General Ambrosio Jose Gonzales and Harriet Rutledge Elliott; was educated at home and in private schools of Virginia; at the age of sixteen he learned telegraphy and was railroad telegrapher for four years; farmed 1879-81; telegrapher for Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies in N. Y. City in 1881-85; entered newspaper work in 1885 as general traveling agent for Charleston News and Courier; secretary State Department of Agriculture in 1890; joint founder (with his brother) of The State at Columbia in 1891; president, treasurer and general manager since 1893; has written numerous stories of the S. C. coast negroes; served as captain in U. S. army during Spanish-American war. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Gossett, Benjamin Brown, manufacturer, banker; born at Williamston, S. C., August 18, 1884; son of James P. and Sallie (Brown) Gossett; attended Clemson College, U. S. Naval Academy; president and treasurer Riverside Mfg. Co., Anderson, S. C.; president and treasurer Toxaway Mills, Anderson, S. C.; president and treasurer Pendleton Cotton Mills, Pendleton, S. C.; vice-president and treasurer Brogon Mills, Anderson, S. C.; vice-president Williamston Mills, Williamston, S. C.; vice-president Citizens National Bank, Anderson, S. C.; president Cohannet Mills, Fingerville, S. C.; director American Trust Co., Charlotte, N. C.; member S. C. Democratic National Convention, Baltimore, 1912; Federal Fuel Administrator for S. C., Sept., 1917, to Sept., 1918; captain U. S. Army, Sept., 1918, to January 1, 1919; married Katharine Coleman Clayton, Annapolis, Md., December 19, 1906; member of Masons, Elks, Red Men. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Grace, John P., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., December 30, 1874; son of James I. and Elizabeth (Daly) Grace; attended the Christian Brothers' School,

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Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, graduate of the Georgetown Law School, 1902; a member of the law firm of Logan & Grace; founder and editor of the Charleston American, Charleston, S. C.; retired from editorship in 1917; mayor of Charleston, 1911-15, and elected again in 1919 for a term of four years; married Ella Barkley Sullivan, Charleston, S. C., November 27, 1912; member of the Hibernian Society, Charleston, S. C., Elks, Knights of Columbus, Catholic church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Graham, George James, farmer; born in Florence County, S. C., February 23, 1842; son of Miles N. and Hester B. (Myers) Graham; attended country schools; member of the Legislature, 1878-79; member of the Constitutional Convention, sheriff of Williamsburg County for twenty years; served in Confederate army as a corporal in Co. K, Sixth S. C. Infantry, frequently in command of a company of Williamsburg "Red Shirts" in reconstruction days. Address, Kingstree, S. C.

Graham, Henry Tucker, college president; born in Winchester, Va., August 21, 1865; son of James Robert and Fanny Bland Tucker (McGill) Graham; A. B., Hampden-Sidney College, 1886; B. D., Union Theol. Seminary, Richmond, Va., 1891; D. D., Washington and Lee Univ., 1910; Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1912; Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1891; missionary in Japan, 1891-96; pastor, Fayetteville, N. C., 1897-04; Farmville, Va., 1904-08; president Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College, 1908-17; pastor First Presbyterian church, Florence, S. C., since Oct., 1917; married Lillian Gordon Baskerville, of Mecklenburg County, Va., August 12, 1891. Author: "John Randolph of Roanoke," "President Richard McIlwaine, a Sketch," "An Old Manse." Member Phi Kappa Psi, K. of P.; member General Assembly's committee on closer relations with other Presbyterian churches. Address, Florence, S. C.

Gray, Clifton Merritt, clergyman; born September 10, 1873; son of Martin S. and Ella S. Gray; attended public schools, State Normal School, Castine, Maine, Meadville Theological Seminary, Harvard Divinity School; pastor in city of Charleston, S. C., for twenty years; during World War chairman and county organizer of Four Minute Men, Charleston, S. C.; chairman

of publicity committee War Camp Community Service; married Sallie Savage, Boston, Mass., October 2, 1901; 32nd degree Mason. Home, 4 Archdale St., Charleston, S. C.

Greene, William Pinckney, lawyer; born in Abbeville County, S. C., November 24, 1873; son of James H. and Elvira T. (Bowie) Greene; attended common schools, preparatory school at Due West, Erskine College, graduate of, 1893; read law in office of Ernest Moore, Lancaster, S. C.; admitted to the bar in December, 1895; practiced one year at Greenwood as a partner of W. C. McGowan, upon whose death he went into partnership with W. H. Parker at Abbeville, S. C.; has served several times as special judge; vice-president of the Abbeville Cotton Mills, owner of the Abbeville Press and Banner, a member of the Abbeville School Board, a trustee of Erskine College and of the Woman's College at Due West, S. C.; married Mary Hemphill, March 27, 1907; member of S. C. Bar Assn., A. R. P. church. Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Greever, Walton Harlowe, editor; born Burke's Garden, Va., Dec. 18, 1870; son of John D. and Mary E. (Spracher) Greever; A. B., Roanoke College, Va., 1892, A. M., 1896; graduate Lutheran Seminary, Philadelphia, 1896; D. D., Newberry College, S. C., 1908; ordained Lutheran ministry, 1896; pastor Bluefield, W. Va., 1894-01; Columbia, S. C., 1901-08; editor Lutheran Church Visitor, 1904-14; founder of American Lutheran Survey, 1914; editor-in-chief American Lutheran Survey and general manager American Lutheran Survey Publishing Co., Columbia, S. C., since 1914; manager Lutheran Board Publication, 1906-14; lecturer Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Columbia, S. C., 1912-14; general director Lutheran campaign for soldiers and sailors' welfare (New York, 1918), and of campaign of National Lutheran Council for Reconstruction (N. Y.), 1919, and campaign of United Lutheran Church in American for Benevolences (Philadelphia), 1919. Married Roberta Bruegal, Philadelphia, 1901 (died 1912); married Neta J. Umberger, Charlotte, N. C., Feb. 3, 1917. Address, Eau Claire, Columbia, S. C.

Grier, Frank Barron, lawyer; born at Yorkville, S. C., December 10, 1869; son of William Lowndes and Mary (Barron) Grier; attended public schools; graduated from the Citadel in 1890; taught school and read

law during next three years; admitted to the bar, 1893; practiced law at Kingstree until 1896; since 1897 in practice at Greenwood. Married Retta McWillie Withers, Camden, S. C., October, 1898; is a Mason and Shriner. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Grimball, John, naval officer, lawyer, planter; born at Charleston, S. C., April 18, 1840; son of John B. and Margaret (Morris) Grimball; graduate of the United States Naval Academy 1858; in naval service of the U. S. on the Mediterranean Sea, 1858-60; upon return to the U. S. in 1860, he resigned to enter service of the Confederacy, in which he remained to the end of the war; worked afterwards on a ranch in Mexico for a year, when he returned to Charleston, S. C., to study law; practiced law for sixteen years in New York City; returned to Charleston and engaged in rice planting a few years; married Catherine Moore, Huntsville, Ala., 1875 (died), second, Mary G. Barnwell, Charleston, S. C., 1886; member of Camp Sumter Confederate Veterans, Graduating Association of the U. S. Naval Academy, Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Grimball, William H., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., February 2, 1886; son of John and Mary G. (Barnwell) Grimball; attended College of Charleston, Lehigh University Mechanical Engineering Department; graduate of; studied law in the office of Joseph W. Barnwell; admitted to the bar, 1909; member of the law firm of Whaley, Barnwell & Grimball; former Solicitor of the Ninth Judicial Circuit; has been a member of the Charleston City Council; is now corporation counsel for Charleston; married Panchita Heyward, Charleston, S. C., April 30, 1913; member of South Carolina Society, St. Andrew's Society, Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club, K. of P., Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Gruber, William Bartow, lawyer; born in Colleton District (now County) in 1861; son of John W. and Mary E. Gruber; educated in public and private schools; admitted to the bar in 1882 and practiced at Walterboro until he retired in 1918; president of the Colleton County Bar Assn. for about twenty years; has served as Circuit Judge a number of times by special appointment; editor of the Colleton Press, 1881-85; publisher of the Southern Star, 1885-90; represented Colleton County in S. C. Senate, 1898-1902; during World War

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was member of the legal advisory board of Colleton County; served as chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Walterboro High School for many years; was a director and vice-president of S. W. & B. Railway, the first railroad built to Walterboro; married Carrie Rebecca Black, Nov. 24, 1885. Address, Walterboro, S. C.

Guerry, William Alexander, Bishop; born Clarendon County, S. C., July 7, 1861; son of Rev. LeGrand F. and Margaret Serena (Braikford) Guerry; A. M., University of the South, 1884; B. D., 1891; deacon, 1889; priest, 1890, P. E. Church; rector, Florence, Marion and Darlington, S. C., 1888-93; chaplain and professor homiletics and pastoral theology, University of the South, 1893-1907; consecrated coadjutor bishop of S. C., 1907; became bishop, 1908; president Synod of 4th Province P. E. Church, 1917; married Anne McBee, Lincolnton, N. C., Nov. 27, 1889. Address, Charleston S. C.

Guerry, LeGrand, surgeon; born at Florence, S. C., February 3, 1873; son of LeGrand Felder and Julia (Evans) Guerry; attended graded schools, Sewanee Grammar School, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., University of Ga., Athens, Ga., graduate of Medical Department, April 1, 1896; demonstrator of anatomy, Univ. of Ga., 1897-99; admitted to Fellowship in the American College of Surgeons with degree of F. A. C. S., 1913; president Y. M. C. A., Columbia, S. C.; one time president of the Columbia Medical Society, State Medical Assn., Tri-State Medical Society, vice-president Southern Surgical Assn.; vice-chairman surgical section of American Assn.; married Annie Elizabeth Hawkins, Columbia, S. C., June 5, 1899. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Guilds, John Caldwell, college president; born in Berkeley County, S. C., 1886; son of John Calhoun and Ada (Anderson) Guilds; attended public schools in Berkeley and Georgetown, S. C., Wofford Fitting School, Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; A. B. degree from Wofford College, 1906, M. A. degree from Vanderbilt University, 1910; instructor in Carlisle Fitting School for three years, head master Carlisle Fitting School for ten years, became president of Columbia College for Women, Columbia, S. C., 1919; served as president of

S. C. Epworth League Conference, 1912-14; for past two years weekly contributor to religious papers on Sunday school and educational topics; during World War chairman County Council of Defense, chairman of the War Savings Committee, chairman of County Victory Loan Drive; married Lucille Folk, Bamberg, S. C., 1910; member of K. of P., being Grand Prelate of the Grand Lodge of S. C. Address, Columbia College, Columbia, S. C.

Guion, Louis I., farmer; born at Lincolnton, N. C., November 24, 1873; son of Benjamin S. and Catherine Caldwell Guion; attended University of N. C.; member of executive committee Agricultural and Mechanical Society of S. C.; president Lugoff (S. C.) Warehouse Commission; three years president S. C. Live Stock Assn.; vice-president and director Federal Land Bank, Columbia, S. C.; director American Products Export & Import Corporation; member of Executive Committee S. C. Division American Cotton Assn.; author of articles on live stock production in the South and upon the making of pastures in the South; married Elizabeth Guignard, Columbia, S. C., June 28, 1905; member of Masonic Club, Odd Fellows. Home, Lugoff, S. C.

Gunter, Lueco, college professor; born in Aiken County, S. C., March 26, 1879; son of J. A. and Theoria E. Gunter; educated in public schools, Blackville High School, and University of S. C., from which he was graduated with A. B. in 1900, M. A. in 1903; taught in Columbia schools, 1900-03; was supt. of Beaufort public schools, 1903-10; Rock Hill schools, 1910-13; was state supervisor of rural schools, 1914-20; is now professor of education at Furman University; married Laura K. Perry, of Columbia, August 10, 1904. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Gunter, Robert L., lawyer, solicitor; born in Lexington County, S. C., 1869; son of M. T. and Tabitha (Sawyer) Gunter; attended Leesville High School, Newberry College, graduate of, 1892; studied law one year at University of Michigan and one year at University of S. C., graduate of, 1895; admitted to the bar, 1895; delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1895; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-02; in 1911 appointed Solicitor of the Second Judicial Circuit; re-elected in 1912, 1916, and 1920; during World War active in Liberty Loan and Red

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Cross campaigns; married Lula P. Jackson, Aiken County, 1898; member of Masons, Lutheran Church. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Hagood, Johnson, army officer; born Orangeburg, S. C., June 16, 1873; son of L. H. Hagood; nephew Johnson Hagood, Confederate army and Governor of S. C.; student Univ. of S. C., 1888-91; graduate U. S. Military Academy, 1896; commanding additional 2nd lieutenant 2nd Artillery, June 12, 1896; 2nd lieutenant 1st Artillery, Aug. 26, 1897; 1st lieutenant, March 2, 1896; captain artillery corps, March 11, 1911; lieutenant-colonel, July 26, 1916; colonel (temporary), Aug. 5, 1917; brigadier general N. A., April 12, 1918; garrison duty in Rhode Island, Connecticut, and S. C. until Nov., 1899; instructor department of philosophy, U. S. Military Academy, 1901-04; assistant to chief of artillery, Washington, D. C., 1905-07; detailed as member general staff corps, 1908; aide-de-camp to Major Gen. J. F. Bell, 1908-10; aide-de-camp to chief of staff of Major Gen. Leonard Wood and re-detail to general staff corps until 1912; commander Fort Flagler, Washington, 1912-14; various commands, coast defense, 1914-16; detailed as commander of regiment, 1st Expeditionary Brigade, Coast Artillery Corps, July 16, 1917; arrived in France, Sept. 11, 1917; duty in battlefield near Soissons, Sept.-Oct.; organized and in command of advance section line of communications, A. E. F., Oct. 24; in command at Neufchateau, Nov. 1-Dec. 1; chief of staff, line of communications, Dec. 2; appointed president of board to reorganize staff system; representative of American Army in replying to address of Marshal Joffre, Paris, May, 1918; designated by commander-in-chief to be Major General, N. A., Oct. 20, 1918, but appointment failed because of armistice; appointed commander 30th C. A. Brigade, Nov. 10, transferred to 66th F. A. Brigade, Nov. 24; crossed Rhine River, Nov. 31, 1918, and established headquarters at Hohn, Germany; commanded army artillery of 3rd army and corps artillery of 3rd corps until April 10, 1919; sailed for U. S. May 16, 1919; assigned in command 30th Brigade, Coast Artillery Corps, and Camp Eustis, Va., Nov. 24, 1919. Decorated D. S. M., Jan. 9, 1919; commander Legion of Honor, by Marshal Petain at Chantilly, May 10, 1919. Married Jean Gordon Small, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 14, 1899. Clubs: Army and Navy (Washington), Army Mess (West

Point); Episcopalian. Devised Hagood tripod mount, mortar deflection and other apparatus connected with sea coast defense. Home, Columbia, S. C. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

Hahn, Benjamin Daviese, clergyman; born Spring Mills, Morrow County, Ohio, August 21, 1856; son of Davin and Barbara Anna (Owen) Hahn; A. B., Univ. of Wooster, Ohio, 1877; graduate Rochester Theological Seminary, 1882, won scholarship prize there; (D. D., Colby, 1899); instructor mathematics, Cook Academy and acting pastor Baptist church, Havana, N. Y., 1880-81; ordained Baptist ministry, 1882; pastor Calvary church, Westerly, R. I., 1882-91; Sherman Avenue church, Newark, N. J., 1891-93; State Street church, Springfield, Mass., 1893-1914; Pendleton Street church, Greenville, S. C., since 1914. Member Phi Kappa Psi. Author: "Organ and Function, a Study of Evolution," 1911. Married Harriet Chapman Pendleton, Westerly, R. I., Nov. 29, 1888. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Hall, William Stewart, lawyer; born at Great Falls, Oct. 24, 1869; son of W. S. and Evelyn (Holmes) Hall; educated at home and A. B., Wofford College, 1891; M. A., 1895; taught school for about ten years; went to Gaffney in 1897 as assistant principal of Gaffney Male and Female Seminary; helped establish system of graded schools at Gaffney (was first superintendent); studied law in meantime and from 1899 until 1902 was in practice with Duncan and Sanders, Gaffney, S. C.; part of this time he was also professor of mathematics in Limestone College; member of the law firm of Hall & Willis, 1902-05, and since 1908 has been in partnership with T. B. Butler at Gaffney; member S. C. Legislature, 1908-14; has served on County Board of Education. During war was member of Cherokee legal advisory board, speaker in Liberty Loan and similar campaigns; was presidential elector from S. C. in 1916. Married Alma Crawford, of Chester County, S. C. Address, Gaffney, S. C.

Hamblin, John Knapp, lawyer; born at Magnolia, Duplin County, N. C., March 22, 1881; son of J. C. and Rebecca (Carroll) Hamblin; educated in common schools and the University of N. C.; taught school in Georgia in early life; went to Union, S. C., in 1903 and began practice of law; member S. C. House of Representatives 1916-20, and re-elected in 1920; author of

bill for compulsory education in S. C. and of bill for medical inspection of school children. Baptist. Married, first, ~~Ev~~ Croom, of Magnolia, N. C.; married, second, Mary Atkins, of Norwood, N. C. Address, Union, S. C.

Hamer, James W., planter; born at Little Rock, S. C., Nov. 1, 1871; son of R. P. and Sallie (McCall) Hamer; educated in public schools of Little Rock and at Wofford College; became and now is noted planter in Dillon County; elected in 1916 and re-elected in 1918 to S. C. House of Representatives from Dillon County (member of Ways and Means Committee); married Sallie Breeden, of Bennettsville, December 24, 1896. Mason, K. of P., W. O. W. Address, Little Rock, S. C.

Hamer, Robert Cochrane, farmer; born at Hamer, S. C., July 13, 1890; son of R. P. and Janie McCullum Hamer; attended University of S. C. (two years), Davidson College (two years); president S. C. Cotton Assn., director Liberty National Bank, Columbia, S. C., also Bank of Eastover, S. C.; school trustee, chairman Board of Deacons, Richland Presbyterian church; during World War active in all war campaigns; married Janie P. DuBose, Columbia, S. C., January 9, 1912; member of Masons, Shriners, Past Chancellor Com., Eastover Lodge No. 166, K. of P. Home, Eastover, S. C.

Hamer, Thomas C., lawyer; born at Bennettsville, S. C., January 23, 1868; son of Alfred and Martha (Wallace) Hamer; attended Hebron High School, Bennettsville Male Academy, University of S. C. (law school), graduate of, 1891; elected clerk of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1899, holding that position until his voluntary retirement; Clerk of Court of Marlboro County; for several years secretary of the State Democratic Convention; during World War chairman of the Local Exemption Board of Marlboro County; married Martha Blanche Gibson, North Carolina, January 5, 1904; member of South Carolina Club, K. of P., Odd Fellows, W. O. W., 32nd degree Mason and Shriner. Home, Bennettsville, S. C.

Hamilton, David, attorney; born at Chester, S. C., October 12, 1883; son of James and Mary H. Hamilton; graduated University of S. C., 1907; member law firm Gaston & Hamilton; served one term in S. C. House of Representatives; did various war work in Chester

County; married Alice Whitlock, Chester, S. C., December 27, 1910; member of K. of P., Red Men and Odd Fellows. Home, Chester, S. C.

Hammond, Edward Spann, planter; born in Barnwell District, S. C., June 20, 1834; son of James Henry and Catherine E. (FitzSimons) Hammond; attended the University of Ga., University of Pa.; graduate of Univ. of Ga., 1853, Univ. of Pa., 1855, in medicine; later admitted to the S. C. Bar, but never practiced that profession; elected member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1858; during the War Between the States served as a staff officer for the entire war period; married Marcella C. Morborn, June 20, 1861. Home, Blackville, S. C.

Hamrick, William Pinckney, cotton mill executive; born at Rutherford, N. C., September 17, 1871; son of Albert L. and Julia (Webb) Hamrick; educated in public schools; began as employee in cotton mill; came to Columbia in 1900 as overseer of carding; since 1915 has been general superintendent Pacific, Olympia, Richland, and Capital City Mills; president Hampton Mills Co-operative Store; married Nancy Smith, Rutherford County, N. C., August 12, 1889. Mason, Odd Fellow, K. of P.; Baptist. Member Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, Columbia, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Hamrick, Wylie C., physician, manufacturer; born in Cleveland County, N. C., 1860; son of Cameron Street and Almera (Bridges) Hamrick; graduate of Baltimore College of Physicians and Surgeons; practiced his profession at Grover and Shelby, N. C., later at Gaffney, S. C.; secretary and treasurer of the Limestone Mill, Gaffney, S. C., for a number of years; president and treasurer of the Hamrick Mill, Gaffney, S. C.; organized the Broad River Mill, Blacksburg, S. C., and the Musgrove Mills, Gaffney, S. C.; member of the N. C. Legislature from Cleveland County, 1888-96; member of the S. C. Senate, 1909-10; chosen chairman of the Cherokee County Highway Commission, 1917; married Miss Turner, Grover, N. C. Home, Gaffney, S. C.

Hanahan, J. Ross, business man; born at Summer-ville, S. C., July 5, 1869; son of Joseph S. and Martha Frances (Gaillard) Hanahan; attended Charleston High School, graduate of South Carolina College, 1890; president of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce;

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president and treasurer of the Planters Fertilizer and Phosphate Co., Keystone Lime Co., Standard P. C. Co., Carolina Portland Cement Co.; married Maria Grayson Ogier, 1896; member of Carolina Yacht Club, Masons Home, Charleston, S. C.

Hardin, Lawrence Legare, banker; born at Batesburg, S. C., April 24, 1878; son of Edward K. and Ida (Clinkscales) Hardin; attended Batesburg City Schools, Wofford College, graduate of, 1900, with A. B. degree; engaged in cotton mill work at Gastonia, N. C., 1900-04, going from that city to Rocky Mount, N. C., as cashier of Planters Bank; returned to Gastonia in 1907 as secretary of Arlington Cotton Mills until 1912; came to Columbia, S. C., in 1912 as cashier of Bank of Columbia, being made president in 1916; during World War chairman Richland County Council of Defense; chairman Richland County Road Commission; married Addria Chreitzberg, then of Winston-Salem, N. C., August, 1904; member of Chi Phi Fraternity, K. of P., Rotary Club. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Harley, Joseph Emile, attorney; born at Williston, S. C., September 14, 1880; son of Lansford and Mary Elizabeth Harley; attended S. C. Co-Educational Institute of Greenwood, University of S. C.; LL. B. degree from University of S. C., 1902; mayor of Barnwell, S. C.; president First National Bank, Barnwell, S. C.; member of S. C. Legislature, 1904-1910; delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1908, and San Francisco, 1920; sergeant, Spanish-American War, Co. L, 1st S. C. Volunteers, Captain Co. E, 3rd S. C. militia; married Agnes Richardson, Barnwell, S. C.; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Harrelson, Maxcey C., lawyer; born at Mullins, S. C., in 1871; son of Lewis Hughey and Aley Rogers Harrelson; attended country schools; taught school in Horry County two years, entered business with a general store at Mullins, S. C., while operating store studied law and was admitted to bar in 1905; commenced practice of law in 1906; in 1912 began devoting entire time to practice of law; served in S. C. House of Representatives two sessions; member of Railroad, Education, Agricultural Committees while in House; elected to State Senate in 1916; re-elected in 1920; member of Judiciary Committee and other minor committees; married Minnie McMillan (deceased), Marion County,

in 1900; second, Dora Page, Dillon County, 1912; member of Junior Order, I. O. O. F. Home, Mullins, S. C.

Harris, Bonneau, farmer, stockman, public official; born in Anderson (formerly Pendleton) District, S. C., December 31, 1851; son of Benjamin and Orpha (Harris) Harris; self-educated; pioneer in breeding Jersey cattle, Berkshire hogs, standard bred horses and Percherons in South Carolina; was the first president of the State Farmers' Union; still devoted to principles of the union; first man in S. C. to make a fight against low price of cotton; called meeting of farmers in Anderson County in 1902, which led in 1903 to the forming of the State Cotton Assn., made it possible in 1919 to organize the American Cotton Assn., by appealing to banks for backing saved Southern farmers \$65,000,000 in 1919; elected Commissioner of Agriculture, 1918; married Nannie Hudgens, Laurens County, S. C., 1874. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Harris, James Teague, large property owner; born at Waterloo, Laurens District (now County), in 1855; educated in Wofford College; on leaving college began handling real estate; developed Harris Lithia Springs, Laurens County, and White Stone Lithia Springs, Spartanburg County; moved to Spartanburg in 1896 where he organized the Bank of Spartanburg, built a number of residences, erected the Harris Building and Harris Theater; owner and supervisor of a large amount of farm land in Spartanburg County. Married Mamie Boyd. Address: Spartanburg, S. C.

Harris, Leon W., lawyer; born at Fairplay, Oconee County, S. C., September 23, 1891; son of T. R. and Elizabeth (Lee) Harris; attended Fairplay High School, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., taking the law course at both of these universities; became private secretary to Senator B. R. Tillman, September, 1915, holding this office until the following June; began active practice of law in the summer of 1916, being a member of the firm Tillman, Mayes & Harris, Greenwood, S. C.; during World War served in the One Hundred and Eighteenth Field Artillery, reaching France a few days before the signing of the armistice; was returned to America and received his honorable discharge January 9, 1919, resuming his practice of law with his former partners, establishing their Anderson, S. C., office in February,

1919; Solicitor for the 10th judicial circuit in 1920; unmarried; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Methodist Church. Address: Anderson, S. C.

Harvey, Wilson Godfrey, banker; born at Charleston, S. C., September 8, 1866; son of Wilson G. and Cornelia Julia (Elbridge) Harvey; attended public and high schools; president Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Charleston Clearing House, S. C. Bankers' Assn., S. C. Society Sons of Revolution, vice president National Society Sons of Revolution; mayor pro tem of Charleston, S. C., member of Council of Charleston, S. C., chairman Sanitary and Drainage Commission, lieutenant-governor of S. C.; married Mary Franklin Butler, Macon, Ga., April 12, 1894 (died), 2nd, Margaret Waring, Charleston, S. C., June 24, 1914; Past Grand Chancellor K. of P. of S. C., Past Grand Master I. O. O. F. of S. C., Senior Consul Commander of W. O. W. of S. C., Grand Master Exchequer K. of P. of S. C., Past Master Solomon Lodge, No. 1, A. F. M.; Home, 18 Rutledge Avenue, Charleston, S. C.

Harvley, Hanny Clyde, railroad employee; born at Modoc, S. C., December 17, 1886; son of J. K. and Ida N. Harvley; attended Coronaca High School, S. C.; in railroad business fifteen years, alderman, City of Greenville, mayor, City of Greenville, 1917-21; married Blanche Barber, Fairfax, S. C., March 24, 1906; member of Masons, Shriners, Moose Lodge, K. of P., Rotary Club, Red Men Junior Order, Poinsett Club; Home, 618 E. Washington Street, Greenville, S. C.

Haskell, Lewis Wardlaw, consul; born Pastoria, Ark., Dec. 2, 1868; son of Langdon Cheves and Ella Coulter (Wardlaw) Haskell; B. S., S. C. Military Academy, 1889; LL. B. Georgetown University Law School, 1894. Instructor in branch college University of Ga., 1889-92; clerk in office Railway commission, Dept. of Interior, Washington, D. C., 1894-1901; practiced law in Columbia, S. C., 1901-10; member General Assembly, 1902-6; consul at Salina Cruz, Mexico, 1910-12, Hull, England, 1912-13, Belgrade, Servia, 1913-15, Geneva, Switzerland, since 1915. Married Celeta Geddes, of Spartanburg, S. C., Nov. 7, 1906. Home: Columbia, S. C. Address: American Consulate, Geneva, Switzerland.

Hayden, Augustus Henry, physician; born at Charleston, S. C.; son of Augustus Henry and Charlotte E. (Kinloch) Hayden; attended Caldwell's School, Charleston, S. C., Sachtleben's School, Charleston, S. C.,

University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., S. C. Medical College (University of S. C.); M. D. degree, 1888; 1st Lieutenant Field Hospital N. G. S. C., president Chesterfield County Medical Society, third vice president S. C. Medical Assn., epidemiologist State Board of Health of S. C.; member Reserve Officers' Corps, U. S. A., early volunteer for active service in World War, but had passed age limit; married Mary Sparks Spain, Darlington, S. C., November 24, 1893; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Past Consul Commander, W. O. W., Past Chancellor, K. of P. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Hayne, James Adams, physician; born Baltimore, March 18, 1872; son of Theodore Brevard and Lillah (Adams) Hayne. Educated at S. C. Military Academy, Charleston, S. C., 1887-8; University of S. C., 1889-90; University of Va., 1890-91; M. D. Medical College, S. C., 1895. Post-graduate work N. Y. Post-Graduate Medical School, 1905. Began practice at Greenville, S. C., 1895; examining surgeon Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C., 1904-05; member Board U. S. Pension Examiners, Greenville, 1905-07; physician Isthmian Canal Service, 1907-09; State health officer and secretary State Board of Health of S. C., 1911-. Corporal Co. D, 1st S. C. Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American war, May-Nov., 1898; 1st lieutenant Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A., 1909-May, 1911. Married Fanny Douglass Thorn of Blackstock, S. C., Oct. 20, 1897. Member American Medical Assn., American Public Health Assn., Southern Medical Assn. for Study of Pellagra, Assn. U. S. Military Surveyors, S. C. Med. Assn., Phi Kappa Psi. Mason (K. T.). Home: Congaree, S. C. Office: Columbia, S. C.

Hazard, Walter, lawyer; born at Georgetown, December 25, 1859; son of Benjamin I. and Sarah Freeborn (Ingell) Hazard; A. B., Princeton College, 1877; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1881 and began practice at Georgetown; founded the Georgetown Enquirer in 1882 and was its editor until 1889; attorney for Bank of Georgetown since 1883; member S. C. House of Representatives 1882-1884, 1888-1890; was secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Winyah Indigo School District for a number of years; was president of the Winyah Indigo Society, a social and educational institution, 1892-1893, and again since 1913; was orator of the day on South Carolina Day (July 27, 1907) at the Jamestown Exposition; was a member of the Palmetto club until it ceased to exist. Episcopalian. Married Jesse Minnie Tamplet, Oct. 17, 1882. Address: Georgetown, S. C.

Hearon, Charles Oscar, editor, The Spartanburg Herald; born at Bristol, Va., May 31, 1887; son of Dr. D. S. and Cleo Miles Hearon; attended King College, Bristol, Tenn., St. Alban's School, Radford, Va., Emory and Henry Univ., Emory, Va.; vice president Spartanburg Herald Co., president Spartanburg Journal Co., treasurer Spartanburg Baby Hospital, member of S. C. State Highway Commission, appointed by Governors Manning and Cooper, director Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce, reporter for Richmond Times, established (Va.) Herald, which led to many discoveries; member S. C. Council of Defense; married Belle McLaughlin, Eufaula, Ala., September 21, 1903; member of Rotary, Crust-breakers, and Country Clubs, Caliopian Society, Emory, Va. Home: Spartanburg, S. C.

Heath, Moses Chappell, cotton merchant; born at Camilla, Ga., December 20, 1870; son of John P. Heath; attended public schools; for three years a general merchant at Albany, Ga., and Abbeville, S. C.; for eight years a cotton and merchandise broker; for a time was also merchandise broker and cotton buyer; now head of M. C. Heath & Co., Columbia, S. C.; married Elizabeth Bond Tennent, October 17, 1900; member of and former president of South Carolina Club. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Hegarty, Rev. Thomas Joseph; born at Malinmore, Ireland, Nov. 24, 1868; son of James and Hannah (O'Gara) Hegarty; educated in National Schools of Ireland and privately under a priest; came to America in 1887 and entered St. Mary's Seminary at Baltimore from which he graduated in 1892; ordained priest at Charleston by Bishop Northrop; for one year remained at Cathedral at Charleston; was two years rector at Beaufort, and from Beaufort went to Columbia where he has ever since been rector of St. Peter's. Through his efforts the present St. Peter's parochial residence and a parochial school were built. During his pastorate the Knights of Columbus established their first Council at Columbia. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Hemphill, James Calvin, architect; born at Abbeville, S. C., 1889; son of Robert Reid and Eugenia Cornelia (Taylor) Hemphill; attended College of Charleston, studied architecture at Harvard University, and, with the Boston Architectural Club; established practice at Greenwood, 1913; designed the Abbeville County Memorial Hospital, Abbeville, S. C., and the addition to the Greenwood Hospital; also designer of many large resi-

dences at Greenwood; married Milwee Davis, Greenwood, S. C., August, 1919; member of the South Carolina Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. Home: Greenwood, S. C.

Henderson, Daniel S., lawyer; born at Walterboro, S. C., April 19, 1849; son of D. S. and Caroline R. (Webb) Henderson; attended local schools, College of Charleston, graduate of, 1870; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1872; senior member of the law firm of Hendersons; was principal of the old Male Academy, Chester, S. C.; has been a trustee of Presbyterian Theological Seminary, South Carolina (university) College, College of Charleston, Davidson College, N. C.; is president of the Aiken Institute; a delegate to the National Democratic convention, 1884; served six years in the S. C. Senate, while in the senate author of the bill to prevent duelling in South Carolina; served in the War Between the States in Culwak's Cavalry as courier to General Stephen Elliott; married Miss Ripley, Atlanta, Ga., 1875. Home: Aiken, S. C.

Herbert, Daniel Oscar, banker, lawyer; born Newberry County, April 19, 1857; son of Capt. C. W. and E. S. (Goggins) Herbert; A. B. Wofford College, 1878, M. A., 1879; graduate of law Vanderbilt Univ. 1881; admitted to bar 1882; U. S. postoffice inspector, 1887-90; in law practice at Orangeburg since 1890; was captain Co. C, 2nd S. C. Volunteer Infantry in Spanish-American War; attorney and director Peoples Bank of Orangeburg for number of years and since it became Peoples National Bank he has been president; member S. C. Legislature from Orangeburg County, 1902-06; has served as member City Council of Orangeburg and on Board of Education. Married Julia S. Salley, Orangeburg, S. C., January 25, 1893. Address: Orangeburg, S. C.

Herbert, Robert Beverley, lawyer; born at The Plains, Va., July 25, 1879; son of William P. and Rebecca (Beverley) Herbert; attended Rockville Academy, Md., South Carolina College, graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1899; took a short law course at the University of Va.; member of law firm Herbert & Benet, 1903-07, Elliott & Herbert, 1909-16, now engaged in individual practice, being attorney for the Columbia Railway, Gas & Electric Co., Parr Shoals Co.; served as chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture, Commerce and Immigration of S. C., made an official trip to Scotland, England and Belgium as a representative of that department in

1904 and in 1906; represented the City of Columbia at the railway rate hearing before the Interstate Commerce Commission, 1912; represented W. H. Gibbes in 1917, and Governor Manning in 1918 before the Senate Investigation Committee on the veto of the Game Warden bill; president of the Columbia Chamber of Commerce, 1910-12; married Georgia Rucker Hull, Augusta, Ga., August 25, 1915; member of Episcopal Church. Home: Columbia, S. C.

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Heyward, Duncan Clinch, business man; born in Richland District, S. C., June 24, 1864; son of Edward Barnwell and Katherine Maria (Clinch) Heyward; attended private schools in Charleston, S. C., Cheltenham Academy near Philadelphia, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; upon leaving college became engaged in planting of rice, being one of the largest planters in the State; served as governor of S. C. from 1903 to 1907, two terms, being elected the second term without opposition; after retiring to private life was elected president of the Standard Warehouse Co., Columbia, and the Columbia Savings Bank and Trust Co., which positions he held about two years, returning to rice planting, being now one of the most prominent men engaged in a great reconstruction task for the rehabilitation of former rice lands to make them capable of raising other crops, as rice planting in South Carolina is being abandoned; appointed collector of internal revenue for the District of S. C. by President Wilson in 1913, retiring therefrom early in 1921; for several years captain of a cavalry company in Colleton County; married Mary Elizabeth Campbell, Rockbridge County, Va., February 11, 1886; member of Masons, past grand chancellor for S. C. of K. of P., 1897-98, chosen supreme representative, K. of P., 1901. Home: Columbia, S. C.

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Hill, Albert E., lawyer; born in Spartanburg County, S. C., April 14, 1883; son of W. J. Hill; educated in public schools and Univ. of S. C.; employed in the office of the clerk of the Supreme Court of S. C. after graduation from the University; on leaving this position he taught school two years; began practice of law at Spartanburg in 1909; Solicitor, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1913-1917; now practicing law at Spartanburg; member of Masons, Elks, Red Men, Methodist church. Married Nellie Schorb of Yorkville (now York), Dec. 30, 1909. Address: Spartanburg, S. C.

Hines, Edgar Alphonso, physician; born in Wayne County, N. C., November 19, 1867; son of John C. and

Nannie F. (Thompson) Hines; educated in public schools; academy at Cedar Grove, N. C.; Bingham Military Academy, Mebane, N. C.; M. D., S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., 1891; practiced two years at Gillisonville, S. C.; four years at Calhoun, S. C., and since 1897 has been practicing at Seneca, Oconee County; in recent years has done post graduate work in Johns Hopkins Medical College, Harvard Medical School, Chicago Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, New York Post-Graduate School; in 1914 studied internal medicine and children's diseases at London; member State Board of Health 12 years; section chairman of International School, Hygiene School, Buffalo, N. Y., 1913; superintendent Anderson County Hospital, 1915; president Southern Sanitary Assn., 1919. Married Mary Woodbury Moore, 1894. Member County, State, Southern and American Medical Assns.; Medical Member Exemption Board, Western District, S. C., during World War; Mason, K. of P., Presbyterian. Author number of articles on Child Welfare Work. Address: Seneca, S. C.

Hofman, Josef, pianist; born Cracow, Poland, Austria-Hungary, Jan. 20, 1876; father was capellmeister and composer; began piano under father in infancy and at age of 7 attracted the attention of Reubenstein; came to America in 1887 for concert tour but Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children interfered with accomplishment of his plans. Returned to Europe and studied under Urban, Moszkowski and Rubinstein. Made many concert tours in America and Europe. Composer of concertos and piano pieces, also symphony and orchestra suite. Writer on musical topics. Home: Aiken, S. C. Address: Wolfsohn Musical Bur., 1 W. 34th St., New York City.

Holleman, Lee G., banker; born at Walhalla, S. C., January 4, 1872; son of Joseph W. and Sarah (Sharp) Holleman; attended schools at Walhalla; one of the organizers of the People's Bank at Anderson, S. C., being assistant cashier and bookkeeper until April, 1906, at which date appointed first State bank examiner of S. C. for a term of four years; served only two years in this office, returning to Anderson to become president of the People's Bank; four years secretary of the S. C. State Bankers' Assn.; served as alderman of Anderson eight years and as mayor two years; married Jennie Cooper of Maryland, 1906; member of Rotary Club, K. of P., Masons, Methodist Church. Home: Anderson, S. C.

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Holman, Robert Capers, lawyer; born at Barnwell, S. C., March 6, 1867; son of Jacob Wannamaker and V. (Ashley) Holman; attended the Barnwell schools, Sheridan's Classical School at Orangeburg, the Citadel; graduate of King's Mountain Military Academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1893; a member of the law firm of Holman & Boulware; acted as a special judge to hold a court of assizes at Barnwell; former mayor of Barnwell; married Goldie C. Wannamaker, Orangeburg, S. C., January 17, 1900; member of Masons, K. of P. Home: Barnwell, S. C.

Hough, M. J., probate judge; born at Chesterfield, February 10, 1873; son of M. J. and Ada (Clifton) Hough; educated in public schools; South Carolina College (now Univ. of S. C.); admitted to the bar in 1899 and in same year began practice at Chesterfield; elected to fill out unexpired term in the House of Representatives in 1901; elected probate judge in 1903 and since first election has had no opposition for the office. Married Pearl Evans, Feb. 11, 1903. Address: Chesterfield, S. C.

Huger, Alfred, admiralty lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., October 10, 1876; son of Thomas Bee and Caroline Banks (Smith) Huger; attended the Brownfield and John Gadsden schools at Summerville, S. C., Crafts School, Charleston, S. C., Porter Military Academy, graduate of, 1895, Cornell University College of Law, graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1903; studied admiralty law in New York City, admitted to the S. C. bar, 1907; formerly secretary to Hon. Andrew D. White, U. S. ambassador to Germany; at present a member of the law firm of Miller, Huger, Wilbur & Miller, Charleston; in 1920 elected by the State Legislature a member of the Board of Trustees of the S. C. Medical College; in 1920 elected a member of the Executive Committee of the Maritime Law Association of the United States; during World War admiralty counsel for the United States Shipping Board; served as major in the Quartermaster Corps with the American Expeditionary Forces; cited by General Pershing, awarded the Chevalier de l'ordre National de la Legion d'honneur by France; married Margaret Mynderse, Brooklyn, N. Y., April, 1906; member of the Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club, Charleston Chamber of Commerce, St. Andrew's Society, K. of P., Masons. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hughes, Edings Thomas, lawyer; born at Orangeburg, S. C., October 12, 1879; son of J. M. and Margaret

Selina (Mack) Hughes; educated in country schools and at Clemson College; student of law Columbian (now George Washington) Univ., Washington, D. C.; graduated in law Univ. of S. C., 1905; after admission to the bar, began practice at Marion, in partnership with Henry Mullins; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1918-20; re-elected in 1920; former alderman and mayor pro tem of Marion; for six years a trustee of Clemson College. Presbyterian. Married Edna Carmichael of Marion, S. C. Address: Marion, S. C.

Hughes, Edward Walter, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., April 21, 1864; son of Edward T. and Anna Gaillard (White) Hughes; attended preparatory schools at Charleston, graduate of with degree of B. S. from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; completed law course at University of Va., 1885; has been commodore of the Carolina Yacht Club, president of the Charleston Country Club and also of the Charleston Club; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1888-1894; assistant United States District Attorney, 1894-98; in 1898 appointed referee in bankruptcy, still holding this position; married Virginia Randolph Pinckney, February 20, 1890. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hughes, Jerry Miles, lawyer, judge; born at Orangeburg, S. C., 1884; son of J. M. and Margaret S. (Mack) Hughes; attended Orangeburg High School, University of S. C., graduate of in law, 1907; practiced law in Oklahoma for two years; taught school for a few months, resuming law practice in 1911; secretary of the Orangeburg County Fair Assn. since 1911; county attorney for Orangeburg, 1914-16; elected probate judge of Orangeburg County, 1918; president of the Home Building & Loan Assn. of Orangeburg; married Oressa Collier; member of Masons, K. of P., Methodist Church. Home: Orangeburg, S. C.

Hughes, John Gorden, lawyer; born near Trenton, S. C., December 11, 1877; son of Stephen T. and Elizabeth M. Hughes; attended Trenton (S. C.) High School, University of S. C.; A. B., A. M., LL. B. degrees; member S. C. House of Representatives from Union County, 1906-12; State Senator from Union County, 1914-18; National Head (Grand Princeps) Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, Past Exalted Ruler, B. P. O. E., S. W. Union Lodge No. 75, A. F. M., Councilor J. O. U. A. M., president Alumni Assn. of University of S. C. for years 1919-20 and 1920-21; during World War government appeal

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agent for Union County; unmarried; member of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, K. of P., B. P. O. E., Red Men, J. O. A. M., D. O. K. K., 32nd degree Mason. Home: Union, S. C.

Hughes, Rolfe Eldridge, physician; born at Columbia, Va., May 5, 1868; son of E. Tucker and Nannie B. (Perkins) Hughes; attended Miller's School, Columbia, Va., University of Maryland, receiving his M. D. degree at Baltimore, 1892; began practice of medicine at Abingdon, Va., 1892, remaining there until 1898, when he came to Laurens, S. C., having carried on his practice of medicine at that city ever since; for seventeen years secretary and treasurer of the Tri-State Medical Assn. of the two Carolinas and Virginia; made president of this association in 1907; married Hallie W. Cosby, Va., 1900; member of Laurens County Medical Society, S. C. State Medical Society, Southern Medical Assn., American Medical Assn., the State Medical Assn.; member of K. of P., B. P. O. E., is a Master Mason. Home: Laurens, S. C.

Hunt, Isaac Hamilton, lawyer; born Fernandina, Fla.; son of Walter Herbert and Susan (McCaughrin) Hunt; educated in public schools, Newberry College, and Univ. of S. C.; studied law under his brother, Walter H. Hunt, and was admitted to the bar Dec. 14, 1894; became member of law firm of Hunt & Hunt, which later became the prominent firm of Hunt, Hunt & Hunter of Newberry; member of State Board of Conciliation, Board of Trustees of Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; for number of years trustee of S. C. Baptist Hospital at Columbia; is a Knight Templar, Mason, Shriner, and member of Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Married Unity Elizabeth Gibson of Newberry County, June 27, 1906. Address: Newberry, S. C.

Hunt, Walter Herbert, lawyer; born in Newberry, April 16, 1861; son of Walter Herbert and Susan (McCaughrin) Hunt; educated in public schools, Newberry Male Academy and Newberry College; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1883; began practice at Newberry; member of the firm of Hunt, Hunt & Hunter; attorney for banks, cotton mills and other corporations; Secretary of the Democratic County Executive Committee, 1882-1888; has served as special judge of circuit court in several counties; was lieutenant colonel on the staff of Governor Hugh S. Thompson. Member K. of P., Odd Fellows. Baptist. Married Lucy W. Baxter, of Newberry, Feb. 23, 1887. Address: Newberry, S. C.

49 **Hyde, Simeon**, lawyer; born at Charleston, October 11, 1856; son of Simeon and Ann Elizer (Tupper) Hyde; graduate of the College of Charleston, 1875; studied law in the offices of Pressley, Lord & Inglesby, Charleston, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1877; at present a member of the firm Rutledge, Hyde & Mann; this firm being Division Counsel in Charleston of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co.; for many years in charge of the mission work of the Citadel Square Baptist Church, Charleston; member of the S. C. House of Representatives from Charleston County, 1886-88; one of the authors of Chisolm and Hyde's "Index-Digest of South Carolina Reports;" served for many years in the State militia, returning as captain in 1888; during World War served as captain of Co. B, First Regiment of South Carolina Reserve Militia. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hyde, Tristram T., real estate broker, banker, insurance agent; born at Columbia, July 3, 1862; son of Simeon and Anne Eliza (Tupper) Hyde; attended a private school, Charleston High School; head of the real estate and insurance firm of Tristram T. Hyde & Sons; president of the Commercial National Bank; was chairman of the Charleston City Democratic Committee, mayor of Charleston, S. C., 1915-19; for twenty-seven years a member of the Sumter Guards, serving as a captain and a major; married Minnie D. Black, Charleston, S. C., 1886 (died, 1905), 2nd, Sue Estelle Thomas, Union, S. C., 1907; member of the Citadel Square Baptist Church and superintendent of the Sunday School of that church for the past twenty-six years. Home: Charleston, S. C.

51 **Jacobs, James Ferdinand**, Presbyterian minister and religious press advertiser; born at Clinton, October 6, 1868; son of William Plumer and Mary Jane (Dillard) Jacobs; attended public schools, Thornwell Orphanage School, Presbyterian College of S. C., Princeton Theological Seminary, Columbia (S. C.), Theological Seminary; A. B. degree from P. C. of S. C., no theological degrees being given at the time he attended theological seminaries; first called from Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary to professorship of Biblical Literature and Philosophy in P. C. of S. C., later becoming editor and publisher of The Southern Presbyterian, which was conducted for seven years, during which time he organized the Religious Press Advertising Syndicate; one of the signers at Baltimore convention, Associated Advertising Clubs of the World, of the Declaration of Principles, leading to the reorganization of the advertising business in

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America; served in lower house of representatives as a member of the National Commission; wrote and delivered addresses on advertising subjects in cities throughout the United States and Canada; during World War assisted in Liberty loan and other campaigns; married Mary Elliot Duckett, Clinton, S. C., October 6, 1868; member of W. O. W., Bois Terre Country Club, Clinton (S. C.), Commercial Club, New York Advertising Club. Home: Clinton, S. C.

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Jamison, Atha Thomas, Baptist minister; born at Murfreesboro, Tenn., March 5, 1866; son of Robert D. and Camilla (Patterson) Jamison; attended schools of Murfreesboro, followed Chautauqua courses of reading for eleven years; secretary of Charleston Y. M. C. A., 1885-94, after which he attended the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., 1894-95, being ordained by the Citadel Square Baptist Church, Charleston, June, 1895; began duties as pastor of the Baptist Church at Camden, S. C.; president of the Baptist Young Peoples' Union of S. C.; supt. and treas. of Connie Maxwell Orphanage, Greenwood, S. C., since 1900; for some years a trustee of the South Carolina Industrial School for Boys; one of the organizers of the State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1909; married Emma C. Caldwell, October 3, 1889 (died December 17, 1900); 2nd, Mrs. Margaret Wallace Caldwell, June 7, 1904; member of Masons, K. of P., Rotary Club. Address: Connie Maxwell Orphanage, Greenwood, S. C.

Jefferies, Richard M., judge; born in Union County, S. C., February 27, 1888; son of John R. and Mary Henrietta (Allen) Jefferies; attended Gaffney graded schools, Univ. of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1910; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1912; master in equity and judge of probate of Colleton County; first county superintendent of Colleton County; a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, 1912; married Annie K. Savage, Walterboro, S. C., 1911; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home: Walterboro, S. C.

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Jenkins, Claudius Bissell, business man; born at Summerville, S. C., July 3, 1865; son of Septimus Hamilton and Annie Manson (Gautier) Jenkins; attended the schools of Rockville, S. C., on Wadmalaw Island; made general manager of Cameron & Barkley Co., 1887; vice president, 1889; president, 1902; still holding this position; also president of the General Asbestos and Rubber Co., Charleston, S. C., Rose Bank Farm Co., Prospect

Farm Co., Carolina-Florida Realty Co., director People's National Bank, Myakka Timber Corporation, Charleston Trust & Guarantee Co., Boulevard Realty Co.; married Lula Thomas, Santuc, S. C., June 25, 1889; member of St. Andrew's Society, St. Cecilia Society, Huguenot Society, New England Society, Carolina Yacht Club, S. C. Historical Society, Presbyterian Church. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Jenkins, Hawkins King, lawyer, planter; born at Adams Run, Charleston County, S. C., 1859; son of Paul Fripp and Theodore Ashe Burden (King) Jenkins; attended Holy Communion Church Institute (now Porter Military Academy); studied law with George W. Croft, Aiken, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1881; began practice that year at Little Rock, S. C., later practicing at Yorkville, Mt. Pleasant, Charleston, Monck's Corner, retiring from law in 1911 and becoming a resident of Charleston; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1888-90, 1906-1908; member of S. C. Senate from Berkeley County, 1890-94; married Josephine Manigault, Charleston County; member of Sons of the American Revolution, St. Cecilia Society, K. of P., W. O. W. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Jennings, Langdon Dinkins, lawyer, banker, mayor; born in Sumter County, Jan. 18, 1871; son of William Hamilton and Mary E. (Dinkins) Jennings; educated in public schools and studied law at home; admitted to the bar in 1896, and since in practice at Sumter; mayor of Sumter since April, 1910; president People's Bank of Sumter; director Booth-Boyle Live Stock Co.; director of Jennings-Blanding Live Stock Co.; director of Jennings-Gainey Furniture Co. Married, first, Esther Annie Dinkins; second, Gwynne Dinkins. Mason, K. of P., Methodist. Address: Sumter, S. C.

Jervey, J. Wilkinson, ophthalmologist, laryngologist; born in Charleston, S. C., Oct. 19, 1874; son of Eugene P. and Ella M. (Wilkinson) Jervey. M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1897. Practicing in Greenville, S. C., since 1898; chief ear, eye, nose and throat service, Greenville City Hospital; surgeon in charge Jervey Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital; chief surgeon Piedmont and Northern Railway Co.; Southern Public Utilities Co.; oculist, Southern Railway Co., etc. Fellow American College of Surgeons, American Medical Association, S. C. Medical Association (pres. 1912-13), American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otolological Society, American Ophthal-

moligical Society, licentiate American Board of Ophthalmic Examiners. Frequent contributor to current medical and surgical literature. Married Helen Doremus Smith, Charleston, S. C., Oct. 26, 1899. Clubs: Poinsette, Elks, San Souci, Country. Episcopalian. Home: Greenville, S. C.

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Johnson, David Bancroft, college president; born La Grange, Tenn., Jan. 10, 1856; son of David Bancroft and Margaret E. Johnson. A. B. Univ. of Tenn., 1877, A. M., 1880; LL. D., South Carolina College, 1905. Asst. Professor Mathematics, Univ. of Tenn., 1879-1880; principal graded schools, Abbeville, S. C., 1880-82; superintendent and organizer city schools, Columbia, S. C., 1883-95; organized in 1895, and since president, Winthrop Normal and Industrial College of S. C. Established and president 1885-94, Columbia (S. C.) Y. M. C. A.; chairman executive committee Y. M. C. A., 1886-95; organized S. C. Assn. of School Superintendents, and the Rural School Improvement Assn. of S. C., 1902. Member S. C. State Commission to Revise School Laws, 1910-11; president State Teachers Assn., 1884-8; vice president National Teachers Assn., 1894, 1906-7; president department rural and agricultural education of N. E. A., 1909; president normal school department, 1911, and member National Committee on normal school statistics, 1911, N. E. A.; president Southern Educational Assn., 1910; president National Education Assn., 1915-16. Married Mai R. Smith, Charleston, S. C., August 6, 1902. Member National Civic Assn., National Peace League, S. C. Historical Society. Address: Rock Hill, S. C.

Johnson, J. Henry, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., September 10, 1888; son of John W. and Lorena (Bowman) Johnson; attended school at Williston, S. C., the Citadel, graduate of, 1906; University of S. C. Law School, graduate of, 1909; began practice of law at Allendale, S. C., 1909; served as State Senator from Barnwell County, 1917-18, when upon formation of Allendale County he resigned and was elected senator from Allendale County; during World War was chairman of the Third Liberty Loan campaign, for the Second Congressional District; a member of the Legal Advisory Board; married Alene All, Allendale, S. C., 1909. Home: Allendale, S. C.

Johnson, James Reid, coal merchant; born at Charleston, S. C., April 6, 1862; son of William and Mary Mellichamp Johnson; attended Charleston High School; asso-

ciated with T. S. Sinkler and A. Marion Stone in the wholesale and retail coal trade in Charleston and in the mining of coal; was for eight years an alderman of Charleston, and served for eight years as chairman of the Board of Public Works under Mayor Rhett of Charleston, S. C.; married Elizabeth Wilson Rouquie (died June 1, 1914), 2nd, Ellen Adams Brooks, 1916; is a 32nd degree Scottish Rite Mason, served as grand master of the Grand Lodge in S. C., 1910-11; was grand master of the Royal and Select Masters and eminent commander of South Carolina Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; was potentate of Oasis Temple of the Mystic Shrine. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Johnson, James Williams, lawyer, banker; born Carrollton, Miss., Sept. 13, 1854; son of James Steven and Falba (Love) Johnson; educated at Lenoir High School (N. C.); Univ. of the South; Davidson College; studied law in office of W. D. and J. M. Johnson, Marion, S. C.; admitted to the bar in 1880 and immediately commenced to practice; vice president of Marion National Bank; served two terms as mayor of Marion; for twenty years trustee of city schools of Marion. Presbyterian. Married Annie Prince Johnson of Marion, Feb. 23, 1882. Address: Marion, S. C.

Johnson, John Carroll, architect; born at Christianstad, Sweden, November 9, 1882; son of Peter and Carolina (Samuelson) Johnson; came to Chicago at the age of three years, attending schools in that city and finishing at the Chicago High School; worked for two years in offices of Jenney and Mundie and attended Chicago Art Institute at night; entered Chicago Architectural School, graduating in 1906, winning first Home Traveling Scholarship in competition; after graduating in 1906, came East and traveled three months, being in charge of the offices of Wood, Down & Denning during the construction of a number of large buildings, including several government structures; attended University of Pa., 1907-08, doing post-graduate work; traveled abroad in 1909, coming to Columbia, S. C., in 1910 in charge of offices of Wilson & Sompeyrac; entered in partnership in 1912, starting private practice in 1917; served on Decoration Committee, Taft Inaugural; designer of Columbia, S. C., High School, Ridgewood Club, Masonic Temple, First National Bank, Camden, S. C., also number of large residences and business buildings in S. C.; married Janet Gale Henry, Columbia, S. C., June, 1919; member

Kiwanis Club, American Institute of Architects. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Johnson, Oscar E., insurance; born at Charleston, S. C., December 25, 1853; son of Oscar E. and Gabriella A. (Strobel) Johnson; attended Charleston High School, College of Charleston; now a trustee of the College of Charleston; has served as president of Charleston Board of Underwriters, past president of the State Assn. of Fire Insurance Agents, represents the Department of Insurance for United States shippers; now president of the Southern Home Insurance Co.; for the past ten years a member of the Charleston City Council; married Lila Boozer, 1879 (died 1887), 2nd, Maud Boozer, 1889; member of Presbyterian Church. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Johnson, William H., physician; born in Charleston, March 30, 1871; son of William and Mary H. (Mellichamp) Johnson; educated in private schools and Univ. of S. C.; M. D., Univ. of Va., 1893; New York Postgraduate Medical School, 1900; student in clinics of Europe in 1895 and 1898; received valuable experience in Mothers' and Babies' Hospital, New York City, New York Polyclinic, House of Relief (branch of New York Hospital), Carnegie Laboratory, Bellevue Hospital Medical College; has enjoyed for a number of years a successful practice at Charleston; was for a while professor of histology, children's diseases, and orthopaedic surgery at Medical College of S. C.; for four years dispensary physician of Charleston; lecturer at Univ. of South. (Tenn.), 1900-1901; was professor of Roentgenology at S. C. Medical College; now professor of a course on fractures, dislocations, and orthopaedics of S. C. Medical College; was in active service U. S. Army during 19 months (12 months in France) serving as captain and was recommended for promotion several times; member of S. C., State and American Medical Assns.; Phi Kappa Psi, St. Cecilia Society, etc.; has served as surgeon for Carolina Rifles, medical referee, Charleston Navy Yard, physician to U. S. prisoners and U. S. pension examiner. Episcopalian. Married Lottie Palmer Capers. Address: Charleston, S. C.

Johnstone, Alan, Jr., secretary Maryland Social Hygiene Society; born at Newberry, S. C., July 11, 1890; son of Allan and Lilla R. (Kennerly) Johnstone; educated in graded schools of Newberry and Newberry College, graduating in 1910; LL. B., A. M., Univ. of S. C., 1912; postgraduate work in law, Harvard Law School, 1913; began practice of law at Columbia in August, 1913;

elected to House of Representatives from Richland County in 1914; became a representative of Law Enforcement Division of Commission of Training Camp Activities under War and Navy Departments (on duty at Atlanta for a while; then in Washington); resigned in 1919 to take charge of some war loan work of Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Va.; removed to Baltimore, Md., in 1919, to become secretary of Maryland Social Hygiene Society, which position he still holds. Married Lallah R. Simmons of Newberry, July 20, 1914. Address: Baltimore, Maryland.

Johnson, Preston Cornelius, teacher; born in Colleton District, S. C., January 24, 1840; son of A. R. and Mary L. Johnston; attended Lawtonville Academy, Mount Zion High School (Winnsboro, S. C.), Wofford College; A. B. and M. A. degrees from Wofford College; Clerk of Circuit Court for twelve years; married Annie Cornelia Smith, Spartanburg, S. C., December 19, 1861. Home: St. George, S. C.

Jones, Adolphus W., public official; born at Abbeville, S. C., April 12, 1857; son of Robert and Mary Jones; attended public schools, business school; for a number of years auditor of Abbeville County; for nine years phosphate inspector and in charge of the State fisheries; for twelve years comptroller general of South Carolina; became chairman of the State Tax Commission, 1915; one of organizers of the Gulf and Atlantic Insurance Co., and was the first president of that company; married Celia T. Miller, Abbeville, S. C. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Jones, H. Olin, architect; born at Elberton, Ga., October 30, 1880; son of William Baylis and Mary Josephine Jones; educated in local schools of Atlanta; Emory College (Ga.); specialized in scientific and technical courses in college and for ten years after graduation in 1901 spent his time specializing in the line of his work; began his professional work as an architect at Greenville, S. C.; built Greenville County Court House; co-designer of the Greenville City Hospital; architect of First Baptist Church, Greenville, Casino Theater at same place and other buildings of noted beauty. Member State Board of Architectural Examiners. Married Eleanor Keys of Greenville, S. C. Address: Greenville, S. C.

Jones, Wilie, banker; born Hillsboro, N. C., October 17, 1850; son of Cadwallader and Annie Isabelle (Iredell) Jones; educated high schools, Ebenezer, S. C., Raleigh, N. C. Began as clerk, Columbia (S. C.) National Bank,

1870, and continued for 36 years, advancing to vice president; president Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, since Jan., 1906. Enlisted in S. C. National Guards, 1874, retired as major-general, 1915; Colonel 2nd S. C. Regiment, Spanish-American War, 1898; served in Cuba under Gen. Fitzhugh Lee. Married Annie Reaux Caldwell of Columbia, S. C., May 20, 1886. Member S. C. Constitutional convention, 1895; chairman Democratic State Committee, S. C., 1898-1912. Episcopalian, K. T. Club: Columbia. Office: Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C.

Jordan, Arthur Buist, editor, publisher; born at Bamberg, S. C., August 3, 1876; son of Lawrence M. and Adeline Jordan; attended common schools, Bamberg Business College; received private instruction; city clerk and treasurer of Dillon, S. C., 1899-1901; mayor of Dillon, 1902-04, 1906-08; served two terms as president of Dillon Chamber of Commerce; two terms as chairman of Board of Trustees of Dillon public schools; member of Executive Committee in charge of formation of Dillon County; three terms chairman of Dillon County Democratic party; was director in National Publisher's Assn., two terms on Executive Committee of S. C. Press Assn., two terms vice president of S. C. Press Assn.; elected president of S. C. P. A. in 1919, re-elected in 1920; member Board of Control, S. C. Development Board; member Committee on Markets of same board; vice president and director First National Bank of Dillon; Master in Equity for Dillon County from 1910 to date; editor and publisher of The Dillon Herald 22 consecutive years; during World War chairman of local exemption board for Dillon County, also chairman of Red Cross work for same county; married Hortense Hampton, Leaksville, N. C., November 28, 1901; member of Masons, K. of P., Junior Order American Mechanics. Home: Dillon, S. C.

Joyner, Edmund N., Jr., business man; born at Hickory, N. C., in 1879; son of Rev. E. N. and Mary (Winfield) Joyner; educated in public schools of Columbia, Univ. of S. C., Univ. of the South, Univ. of N. C. On leaving college entered into a business career which culminated in his being president since 1919 of Southern States Supply Co. at Columbia, S. C.; this company was organized in 1910 and has been steadily increasing its business ever since. Married Julia Tift, Albany, Ga. K. of P., clubs: Columbia, Ridgewood Country (Columbia, S. C.), Capital City, Atlanta, Ga. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Juhan, Frank Alexander, clergyman, Episcopal Church; born at Macon, Ga., April 27, 1887; son of Charles J. and Minnie H. Juhan; attended West Texas Military Academy, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., B. D. degree; chaplain of West Texas Military Academy, chaplain of Sewanee Military Academy, rector St. Andrew's Church, Goliad, Texas, rector Christ Church, Greenville, S. C.; chairman of Red Cross during war; married Vera MacKnight, Selma, Ala., January 3, 1912; Mason, Blue Lodge. Home: Greenville, S. C.

Keith, William Henry, business man; born at Timmons ville, S. C., February 7, 1873; son of Jesse E. and Kate (Sykes) Keith; attended public schools, the Citadel; president of the McSween Mercantile Co. at Timmons ville and Lamar, S. C.; director of the Bank of Timmons ville and the Merchants & Planters Bank, Lamar, S. C., also a director of the Timmons ville Oil Mill; a former alderman and mayor of Timmons ville; during World War a member of the local exemption board of Florence County; married Cora Byrd, Timmons ville, S. C., April 14, 1897; member of Presbyterian Church. Home: Timmons ville, S. C.

Kelley, John Alexander, lawyer; born in Clarendon County, S. C., July 20, 1848; son of Joseph J. and Ann J. (Campbell) Kelley; attended Manning Academy, taught by John W. Ervin, University of South Carolina Law School; admitted to the bar in 1872; member of the law firm of Sellers, Hudson & Kelley; vice president of and attorney for the Bank of Kingstree; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1888-90; mayor of Kingstree for two terms; served as a captain in the "Red Shirt" Brigade, also on Governor Hagood's staff; married Elizabeth B. Boyd, October 29, 1872; member of Masons, K. of P., Methodist Church. Home: Kingstree, S. C.

Kennedy, Arthur M., banker; born at Williston, S. C., August 11, 1868; son of William Hamilton and Elizabeth (Merritt) Kennedy; attended schools at Williston, S. C., the Citadel, graduate of, 1887; president of the Bank of Williston, S. C.; a member of the S. C. Senate, a member of the finance committee in the Legislature; married Agnes Roberts, Allendale, S. C. (died 1914), 2nd, Emma Harley, Williston, S. C.; member of Masons, Baptist Church. Home: Williston, S. C.

Kibler, Clarence LeRoy, physician; born at Kibler, Newberry County, July 16, 1873; son of John David

Augustus and Hattie Elizabeth (Drafts) Kibler; was educated in public schools and at Newberry College where he obtained A. B. in 1896; received medical degrees from Univ. of Baltimore in 1889 and Maryland Medical College in 1907; in practice in West Virginia during next eight years and in mean time had specialized in eye, ear, nose, and throat hospitals of Baltimore and New York; went to Columbia in 1908 and continued in his practice as specialist; assisted in organization of Union National Bank of Columbia (now Liberty National Bank of S. C.) and since organization has been a vice president thereof; is a member of Columbia Medical Society (president two years), South Carolina, Southern, American Medical Assns.; member medical staffs of Baptist and Columbia Hospitals; surgeon for Seaboard and Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railroads; member Advisory Board Sixth District, and member Free Beneficiary Camp. Mason and Shriner. Member board directors Y. M. C. A., Columbia, S. C. Married Viola Estelle Griffith, Nov. 29, 1899. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Kinard, John Martin, banker; born in Newberry County, S. C., May 17, 1862; attended Newberry College, South Carolina College; for over twenty years president of the Commercial Bank of Newberry, also president of the Newberry Knitting Mill and director of the Newberry Cotton Mill; served ten years as clerk of court of Newberry County; married Margaret Lee Land, Augusta, Ga., June 5, 1895. Home: Newberry, S. C.

King, MacMillan Campbell, cotton manufacturer; born at Society Hill, in 1873; son of A. Campbell King; educated in public schools of Summerville and Charleston; began as clerk, later partner of William S. Hasty, insurance agent; went to Pelham, Greenville County, in 1902 to take charge of Pelham Mills, of which he is now president. Married Louisa Wilkinson Barnwell of Charleston in 1901. Address: Pelham, S. C.

King, Richard Hayne, secretary of Y. M. C. A.; born in Abbeville County, S. C.; son of John Julius and Mary A. (Ligon) King; attended Presbyterian College of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1895; became secretary of the Charleston (S. C.) Y. M. C. A., January 3, 1898; in August of same year became secretary of the Waco (Texas) Y. M. C. A., remaining there four years, after which time he returned to Charleston, S. C., August 15, 1902, to become general secretary of the Y. M. C. A., remaining there until the spring of 1917; member of the

Board of Trustees of P. C. of S. C., State Board of Charities and Corrections from its inception; was on the board of directors of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; on June 30, 1917, became associated with the National War Work Council of the Y. M. C. A. with headquarters at Atlanta, moving his offices to that city, being in charge of the following campaigns: Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., K. of C., Salvation Army, American Library Assn., Jewish Relief Board, War Camp Community Service; now secretary of the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A., Southern region; married Louise Robinson, Charleston, S. C.; past master of Orange Lodge, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, 32nd degree Mason, also Shriner, is a Knight Templar, past chancellor of Cowan Lodge No. 77, K. of P., Waco, Texas. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Kirkland, Benjamin Brown, business man; born in Barnwell County, April 17, 1870; son of Col. B. B. and Margaret A. (Dunbar) Kirkland; educated in public schools; clerk for 15 years in general store; merchandise broker at Columbia eight years; established Kirkland Distributing Co. in 1908 and is chief owner of same; owner of B. B. Kirkland Seed Co.; director Carolina National Bank of Columbia; built Kirkland Apartments, Pendleton street, Columbia, S. C.; served as alderman and mayor of Eau Claire; married Evelyn Ella Ceruti, of Nassau, New Providence, July 25, 1895. K. of P., Odd Fellow; member Rotary Club and Columbia Chamber of Commerce. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Kirkland, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer; born at Camden, S. C., May 9, 1860; son of William Lennox and Mary Miller (Withers) Kirkland; attended Camden Academy, Charlotte Military Academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1887; for a number of years was chairman of the Board of School Trustees of Camden School District; was direct tax agent of S. C. at Washington, 1891; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-94, 1910-12; in the S. C. Senate, 1894-96; co-author of "Historic Camden;" married Fredericka Alexander, September 25, 1889; former president of the Camden Historical Society. Home: Camden, S. C.

Knight, J. Broadus, clerk U. S. District Court; born Greenville County, Nov. 4, 1879; son of J. Edward and Eugenia (Arnold) Knight; educated Erskine College, Due West, S. C. (grad. 1901), graduated from Massly's Business College, 1902. Acquired first acquaintance

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with Washington politics as private secretary to Congressman Joseph T. Johnson; secretary to late Senator Tillman, 1905-15; was appointed Clerk of U. S. District Court for Western District of S. C., with offices at Greenville. Besides his official duties he is a contributor to South Carolina agricultural products as an asparagus grower; organized in 1915, South Carolina Asparagus Growers Assn. of which he is at present president. Married Kathrine Jones, Mount Carmel, S. C., in 1905. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Knox, Francis Henry, engineer; born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1864; attended University of Pittsburg, Pa., graduate of, 1887, took post-graduate work; two years after graduation, connected with Westinghouse Electric Co., connected with J. G. White & Co., New York City, in construction work in New York City and Baltimore; engineer, Charleston Street Railway Co., 1896-99; engineer in construction of Railway, Lighting and Gas Plant at Spartanburg, S. C.; engineer in construction of Gaston Shoals hydro-electric plant near Gaffney, S. C.; consulting engineer in construction of hydro-electric plant at Swan Falls on Snake River, near Boise, Idaho; engineer and general manager in construction of Interurban Line, Boise, Idaho; returned to Spartanburg, S. C., 1908, as vice president and general manager of Street Railway, Lighting & Power Co.; since January 4, 1920, president Parr Shoals Power Co. and president Columbia Railway, Gas & Electric Co. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Kohn, August, newspaper man; born Orangeburg, S. C., Feb. 25, 1868; son of Theodore and Rosa (Wald) Kohn. A. B., S. C. College, 1892. Reporter, 1892-4, in charge of the Columbia bureau since 1894, Charleston News and Courier; director National Loan and Exchange Bank, Columbia Standard Warehouse Co.; vice president Argus Investment Co.; City Development Co., etc. Trustee University of S. C. (chairman finance committee); Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga. Was Lt. Col. on staff of Gov. D. C. Heyward. President S. C. State Press Assn. (2 yrs). Author: The Cotton Mills of S. C., 1908; Water Powers of S. C., and other volumes on S. C. industrial affairs. Married Irene Goldsmith of Charleston, S. C., April 1, 1894. Home, 1520 Senate street, Columbia, S. C. Office, Loan and Exchange Bank Building, Columbia, S. C.

Kollock, Charles W., surgeon; born at Cheraw, S. C., April 29, 1857; son of Cornelius and Mary Henrietta

(Shaw) Kollock; attended schools of Cheraw, the Cheraw Academy, Virginia Military Institute, graduate of, 1877; University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, graduate of, 1881; served as an interne at the Philadelphia Hospital, Children's Hospital and the Wills Eye Hospital of that city, in 1884 attended eye and ear clinics in London and Paris; began practice at Charleston in 1885 and has confined his attention to the eye, ear, nose and throat; has served as ophthalmic and aural surgeon in the Charleston City and Roper Hospitals and to the Shirras Dispensary, for a number of years professor of diseases of the throat and nose in the S. C. Medical College; author of reports and special papers to medical journals; served in World War as a captain and major in the Medical Corps; served as colonel on the staff of President Roosevelt during Roosevelt's visit to the Exposition of Charleston, 1902; was a lieutenant in the Charleston Light Dragoons, 1886-95, later a captain for five years; married Gertrude E. Gregg, Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1885 (died, 1904); 2nd, Sarah Elizabeth Irvin, Washington, Ga., 1906; member of S. C. Medical Assn., the Medical Society of S. C., Amer. Medical Assn., American Ophthalmological Society, the Oto-Laryngological Society, The Tri-State Medical Assn., composed of Virginia and the Carolinas, the Association of Air Surgeons, the St. Cecilia Society, Charleston Library Society, South Carolina Historical Society, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Kraft, George A., Catholic priest; born in Baltimore, Md., October 18, 1868; son of Mr. and Mrs. George Frederick Kraft; attended the parish schools of the Holy Cross Church, public schools of Baltimore, completed classical studies at Loyola College, Baltimore, receiving his M. A. degree from that college; attended St. Sulpice Seminary, Paris, France, Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., being ordained December 21, 1895, in the Cathedral at Baltimore by his Eminence Cardinal Gibbons; for one year assistant at the Cathedral and missionary at Beaufort and surroundings; in November, 1896, appointed rector of St. Peter's Church, becoming, in September, 1901, rector of St. Mary's at Charleston; was chaplain of the Catholic schools three years; for two years editor of the South Carolina Catholic, author of a history of his home parish in Baltimore; wrote the constitution of the "Societe Francaise" in English for the use of its present membership; member of the Bishop's Council and examiner of the clergy of the diocese; was

for six years chaplain of the local council, K. of C. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Lafaye, George E., architect; born at New Orleans, La., June 5, 1878; son of George E. and Marie M. Lafaye; attended graded schools, Jesuit College; president and treasurer, Palmetto Brick Co.; married Charlotte Cordes Lucas, Georgetown County, S. C., April 17, 1907; member of Columbia Club, Rotary Club, Ridgewood Club, American Institute of Architects. Address, 1002 National Loan and Exchange Bank Bldg., Columbia, S. C.

Laney, George K., lawyer; born near Cheraw, S. C., February 10, 1872; son of John and Cynthia (Plyler) Laney; attended the Godfrey School, Cheraw graded schools, South Carolina College (now University of S. C.), graduate with degree of A. B., 1894; finished law course in 1896, being admitted to the bar in the same year; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1902-06, elected to the S. C. Senate, 1906, still serving Chesterfield County in that capacity; served on Senate Committee on Education, Judiciary, Banking and Insurance Committees; delegate to National Democratic Convention at St. Louis in 1916; member of the Board of Trustees of the University of S. C., Winthrop College, Clemson College, Board of Visitors of the Citadel; during World War served as county chairman of Liberty Loan campaigns; worked in behalf of the Red Cross and Y. M. C. A.; married Sarah Louise Tiller, Chesterfield, S. C., 1900; member of W. O. W., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Methodist Church. Home, Chesterfield, S. C.

Langley, Arthur Buist, insurance man; born at Barnwell, S. C., March 2, 1879; son of Christopher Henry and Susie (Green) Langley; attended Barnwell High School, had summer course of study under Professor Sheridan of Barnwell, S. C.; in 1904 appointed vice president and general manager of the South Carolina Life Insurance Co., Columbia, S. C., serving in this capacity to date; one of organizers of the People's Bank and later president until its consolidation with the Union National Bank; vice president of S. C. State Fair Assn. four years; elected to S. C. House of Representatives in 1917 to fill unexpired term of James A. Hoyt; married Genevieve Robinson, Waycross, Ga., December, 1899; member of Masons, K. of P., Odd Fellows, Past Chancellor Commander K. of P., Grand Master and Grand Representative of Odd Fellows. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lanham, Samuel Tucker, lawyer; born at West Springs, S. C., March 8, 1884; son of Joseph Marion and

Louisa (McCravy) Lanham; graduate Wofford College, 1902; A. B. degree from Wofford College; junior member of law firm of McCravy and Lanham, 1905-08; admitted to bar in 1905; active in Y. M. C. A. and Sunday school circles; master in Equity, Spartanburg County, since 1908; secretary Spartanburg County Democratic organization since 1912; active in Red Cross, Liberty Loan and other campaigns during World War; captain and major in South Carolina Reserve Militia; Four Minute Man; member South Carolina Military Board under Governor Manning during World War; married Edith Campbell Crane, Baltimore, Md., December 27, 1912; member of K. of P.; now Grand Master of Masons. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Lanneau, William S., business man; born at Charleston, S. C., November 30, 1869; son of William S. and Isabella (Calder) Lanneau; director of the Commercial National Bank, president of Lanneau's Art Store, both located at Charleston, S. C.; alderman of the City of Charleston, 1915-19; chairman of the committee on water, one of the commissioners on the Board of Public Works; captain of the Washington Light Infantry, 1906, major of the First Battalion of the Third Infantry of the S. C. National Guard, 1908; during World War again captain of the Washington Light Infantry, Co. A, First S. C. Reserve Militia; married Mary Siegling, Charleston, S. C., 1902; member of Masons, Lutheran Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Law, John Adger, banker, manufacturer; born Spartanburg, S. C., Sept. 19, 1869; son of Thomas Hart and Anna Elizabeth (Adger) Law. A. B., Wofford College, 1887. Cashier Spartanburg Savings Bank, 1891-1900; president Central National Bank, Spartanburg, S. C., 1903—; organized 1900 and president, treasurer, Saxon Mills; president, treasurer, Chesnee Mills; director Piedmont and Northern Railway Co.; chairman Spartanburg County Highway Commission; director South Atlantic Musical Festival Assn. Married Pearl Sibley, Augusta, Ga., Nov., 1895. Trustee Converse College, Wofford College, Kennedy Free Library. Presbyterian. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Law, Thomas Hart, clergyman; born Hartsville, S. C., Aug. 26, 1838; son Thomas Cassells and Mary Westfield (Hart) Law. Graduate of S. C. Military Academy, 1859; graduate of Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary; D. D., Presbyterian College of S. C. Ordained Presbyterian

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minister, 1862; pastor Florence, S. C., 1862-5, (chaplain C. S. A., Fort Caswell, N. C., 1863); evangelist, Charleston (S. C.) Presbytery, 1867-9; pastor Spartanburg, S. C., 1869-86; field secretary American Bible Society, 1887-1907; stated clerk and treasurer Synod of S. C., 1875—; permanent clerk Southern Presbyterian General Assembly, 1904-10; stated clerk and treasurer General Assembly, 1910—. Married Anna Elizabeth Adger of Pendleton, S. C., March 16, 1864.

Lawson, Laurie Marvin, lawyer, banker; born in Darlington County, Sept. 19, 1873; son of W. R. S. Lawson; educated at Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn.; graduated from law school of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., 1902; began the practice of law at Darlington in 1904 and also became interested in farming and farm lands; served three terms in House of Representatives, 1904-1910, and one in the Senate, 1910-1914; director of Bank of Darlington, Carolina National Bank; vice president of Bank of Oates. Married Julia Watford of Darlington County. Mason, K. of P., W. O. W. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Lawton, Joseph James, manufacturer, merchant, farmer; born at Allendale, S. C.; son of B. W. and Josephine Lawton; attended Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga., Furman University, Greenville, S. C.; president Board of Trustees, Furman University; president Board of Trustees, Coker College; president S. C. Baptist State Convention; president Trust Co. of S. C.; president Hartsville Oil Mill; president Timmonsville Oil Mill Co.; president Hartsville Fertilizer Co.; president Palmetto Oil Co.; president Hartsville Ice and Fuel Co.; president Arcade Hotel Co.; vice president J. L. Coker & Co.; vice president Pedigreed Seed Co.; director Hartsville Cotton Mills; vice president Carolina Fiber Co.; president Interstate Cotton Seed Crushers Assn.; married Minnie Margaret Coker, October, 1883 (died in 1912), 2nd, Mrs. L. V. Stout, 1915. Home, Hartsville, S. C.

Lawton, T. Oregon, insurance agent; born at Allendale, Barnwell County, S. C., in 1876; son of T. O. and Mary (Willingham) Lawton, educated in public schools, Furman University and Erskine College; after graduation he taught for two years; engaged in lumber business for several years; since 1914 has been president of the Southeastern Life Insurance Co. of Greenville. Baptist. Married Bessie Miller. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Lebby, Robert Bee, business man; born at Charleston, S. C., July 16, 1865; son of Robert and Mary Eliza (Bee) Lebby; attended Porter Military Academy, College of Charleston, graduate of, 1884; vice president and treasurer of the Bailey-Lebby Co., wholesale and retail dealers in machinery and supplies; married Hess Waring Mikell, Charleston, S. C., 1889; ex-commodore of the Carolina Yacht Club, ex-president of Charleston Club, member of the Charleston Country Club, St. Philip's Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lee, LeRoy, lawyer; born in that portion of Clarendon County, since taken into Florence County, S. C., May 21, 1875; son of H. B. and Margaret J. Lee; attended common schools, Florence County, S. C. College, (now University of S. C.); LL. B. degree, 1898; County Attorney for Williamsburg County for past fifteen years; entered Spanish American war after graduation in July, 1898, and served three months in Anderson's Artillery; chairman local exemption board in latter part of World War; married Eva C. Riser, Newberry, S. C., July 12, 1900. Home, Kingstree, S. C.

J. L. ...
Leiding, Herman G., exporter; born at Charleston, S. C., 1878; son of Herman and Catherine Jenkins (Prentiss) Leiding; attended Charleston schools; a member of the Midwest-Gulf-South Atlantic Foreign Trade and Transportation Committee, a member of the Foreign Commerce Committee of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; president of the H. G. Leiding Co., brokers, exporters and shipping agents, Charleston, S. C.; married Harriet Kershaw, Charleston, S. C.; member of Charleston Club, Charleston Country Club, Carolina Yacht Club, South Carolina Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lever, Asbury Francis, congressman; born Springfield, Lexington County, S. C., Jan. 5, 1875; son of Washington and Elvira (Derrick) Lever. A. B., Newberry College, 1895; LL. B., Georgetown Univ., 1899. Delegate Democratic State conventions, 1896-1900; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-01, resigned; elected to 57th Congress for unexpired term (1901-3) of J. William Stokes (deceased); re-elected 58th to 66th Congresses, 1903-1921, 7th S. C. District; resigned from Congress Aug. 1, 1919, to become member Farm Loan Board. Address, Lexington, S. C.

Lide, Lanneau Durant, lawyer; born at Marion, S. C., November 29, 1876; son of William Henry and Gertrude (Durant) Lide; educated in public schools of Marion,

L. L. L.
Furman University; read law privately; before admission to bar was deputy clerk of court and for one year secretary to C. A. Woods of the Supreme Court of S. C.; admitted to bar in 1902 and since in practice at Marion, specializing in corporation and timber law; local counsel for Atlantic Coast Line Railway; member House of Representatives of S. C., 1918-1920; member of Marion County Board of Education; director of Farmers and Merchants Bank of Marion; director of Marion National Bank; inspector of local draft board during World War. Married Fleetwood Montgomery, Marion, S. C., April 24, 1907. Member Masons, K. of P., Elks. Baptist. Address, Marion, S. C.

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Lide, Robert, lawyer, banker, public official; born at Greenville, S. C., November 25, 1871; son of Thomas P. and Martha Caroline (Hawkins) Lide; graduate of Wake Forest College, N. C., 1892; studied law with B. H. Moss, Orangeburg, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1894; a member of the law firm of Raysor, Moss & Lide; president of the First National Bank of Elloree, a director and attorney for the First National Bank of Holly Hill; former U. S. commissioner, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-04; served as a State senator, 1908-16; county chairman of the Democratic party and represented Orangeburg County as a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, a delegate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, 1916; served as mayor of Orangeburg, 1917-19; for twelve years Orangeburg correspondent for the Charleston News and Courier; has been a member of the Orangeburg County Board of Education; married Ethel Mildred Bowman, Orangeburg, S. C., June 2, 1897; member of K. of P., W. O. W. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Lightsey, William Frederick, farmer, merchant; born at Crockettville, S. C., September 19, 1876; son of Jacob A. and Susannah E. Lightsey; attended Furman University, Davidson College, N. C., University of S. C., Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president and secretary, H. and B. R. R., Hampton, S. C.; served as school trustee, member of State Executive Committee from Hampton County, State Senator from Hampton County, member Senate Finance Committee; elder Presbyterian Church; married Inez Stoney Oswald, Martin, S. C., September 19, 1920; member of Masons, Elks. Home, Hampton, S. C.

Liles, Junius Theodore, life insurance agent; born at Lilesville, N. C., August 25, 1876; attended University

of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C., Wilmore College, Kentucky; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina, 1919-21; member of S. C. Legislature three consecutive terms, 1912-18, Chairman Ways and Means Committee, 1916-18; manager Jefferson Standard Life Insurance Co. of S. C.; served through Spanish-American War, enlisting in 2nd Kentucky Volunteers, during World War chairman Liberty Loan and Red Cross campaigns; married Gertrude Jones, Meridian, Miss., 1900; member of K. of P., Masons, Shriners, Junior Order, I. O. O. F. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Lodge, Lee Davis, college president; born Montgomery County, Md., Nov. 24, 1865; son of Rev. James L. and Alice Virginia (Warfield) Lodge. A. B., Columbian (now George Washington) Univ., 1885; A. M., Ph. D., 1892. Prof. of French 1887-96, philosophy, 1890-7, political science, 1894-9, Columbian Univ.; president Limestone College, 1899—. Married Lelia Ella White, Rockville, Md., Sept. 1, 1887 (died April 27, 1895). Married, second time, Mary Louise McClammy, Wilmington, N. C., 1897. Established the Winnie Davis School of History as a department of Limestone College, 1900. Club: Cosmos (Washington). Author: A Study in Corneille, 1896; also several review articles, essays, etc. Address, Gaffney, S. C.

Logan, Mercer, Patton, clergyman; born "Dungeners," Goochland County, Va., Oct. 16, 1856; son of James W. and Sarah A. (Strother) Logan. Educated Roanoke College (Va.); graduate of Virginia Theological Seminary, 1880; D. D. Washington and Lee University, 1893; deacon, 1880; priest, 1881, P. E. Church; asst. St. Paul's Church, Petersburg, Va., 1880-2; rector Wytheville, Va., 1882-1904; St. Ann's, Nashville, Tenn., 1904-15, St. Paul's Charleston, S. C., 1915—. Dean of convocation, Southwest Virginia, Diocese of Virginia, 1902-4, of Nashville, Tenn., Diocese of Tenn., 1909-11; examining chaplain Diocese of Tennessee, 1908-1915. Member Humane Commission, Nashville, 1908, 1915; member General Board Religious Education, P. E. Church; member of committee appointed by governor to organize a Southern Sociological Congress; delegate General Convention, 1898, 1910; delegate, Ecumenical Council, 1900, American Humane Association, 1909, National Conference Charities and Corrections, 1910, Peace Conference, St. Louis, 1913; vice president Tennessee Children's Home Society, 1909-15. Organizer and director Summer Training School for Workers, Sewanee, Tenn., 1910-18.

Mason (K. T.), K. P. Married Elizabeth Kent Caldwell, Wytheville, Va., Oct. 10, 1883. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Logan, William Turner, lawyer, member of Congress; born at Summerville, S. C., June 21, 1874; son of Roswell T. and Alice (Plowden) Logan; attended the Charleston High School, College of Charleston; A. B. degree from College of Charleston, 1895; studied law at University of Va. and in the offices of Brawley & Barnwell, starting individual practice in 1898; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-04, formed partnership with John P. Grace in 1905 at Charleston, S. C.; served as corporation counsel of the city of Charleston, 1914-18, Charleston County chairman of Democratic party, 1911-13; elected chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of the city of Charleston, 1919; elected to the 67th Congress in November, 1920; married Louise J. Lesesne, Charleston, S. C., November 16, 1909; president of the Hibernian Society; member of the Charleston Yacht Club, Charleston Country Club; Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lumpkin, Alva M., lawyer; born at Milledgeville, Ga., November 13, 1886; son of William Wallace and Annie Caroline Lumpkin; graduate of University of S. C. Law Department, 1908; member of law firm of Thomas & Lumpkin, Columbia, S. C.; director of the Commercial Bank, Standard Building and Loan Assn., Equitable Building and Loan Assn., all of Columbia, S. C.; member of the American Bar Assn., Executive Committee S. C. Bar Assn., General Assembly of S. C., 1912-14; acted as assistant attorney general of the State in 1919; married Mary Sumter Thomas, Columbia, S. C., November 14, 1912; member of S. A. E. Fraternity; past grand chancellor, K. of P.; member of Supreme Lodge, K. of P.; Masons, Odd Fellows, Columbia and Ridgewood Country Clubs, Knights Templar. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lyles, Thomas M., lawyer; born in Fairfield County, S. C., in 1880; son of John Woodward and Susan C. (Morris) Lyles; graduate of the Citadel, in 1901; graduated from the law school, Univ. of S. C., 1906; taught school for 3 years after graduation from the Citadel; since graduation from Univ. of S. C. has been in law practice at Spartanburg; in private practice 7 years, but now is member of the law firm of Lyles, Daniel & Drummond; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1914-1916. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Lyles, William Haynesworth, lawyer; born in Fairfield County, S. C., June 1, 1853; son of William Strother

and Sarah Haynsworth Lyles; attended Furman Fitting School for one year, Mt. Zion Institute, Winnsboro, S. C., for two years, read law under Col. J. H. Rion of Winnsboro; opened law office at Columbia, S. C., 1875; one of promoters, builders and original directors of Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railway, the Columbia Street Railway, the Granby and Olympia system of cotton mills, The State newspaper, the first suburban development company, the Columbia Land & Investment Co.; at one time president of the old Commercial Bank, later organized the Palmetto Bank & Trust Co. (now the Palmetto National Bank), remaining its president for several years; senior member of the law firm of Lyles & Lyles, who are general counsel for the Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railway, general counsel for the Columbia Electric Street Railway; married Miriam Mays Sloan, Anderson, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lynch, James Montgomery, lawyer; born at Florence, S. C., February 1, 1892; son of G. G. and Clara M. Lynch; attended University School, Stone Mountain, Ga., University of Ga., Athens, Ga.; LL. B. degree from University of Ga.; city attorney, Florence, S. C.; during World War field chairman Sixth Congressional District Liberty Loan campaigns, chairman Speakers' Bureau, War Savings Committee, chairman Florence County campaigns of various kinds, delivered one hundred and fifty speeches during war period; married Elizabeth W. Smith, Athens, Ga., October 4, 1914; member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, S. C. and American Bar Assns. Home, Florence, S. C.

Lyon, Charles J., U. S. marshal; born at Abbeville, S. C., November 4, 1864; son of Harvey Thompson and Harriet Beatrice (Denby) Lyon; attended Abbeville schools; sheriff of Abbeville County, 1898-1915; chosen U. S. marshal of the Western District of S. C., 1915; married Margaret Elizabeth Wardlaw; member of W. O. W., K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Junior Order United American Mechanics. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Lyon, James Fraser, lawyer; born at Asbury Church, now Verdery, in that portion of Abbeville County that is now in Greenwood County October 16, 1871; son of James Fuller and Marie Louise (Pelletier) Lyon; attended public schools in Abbeville, Wofford College, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1895; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-06; while in the House a mem-

ber of the committee investigating the State dispensary; attorney general of S. C., 1907-13; in 1918 appointed special counsel for the S. C. tax commission, a position he still holds; in 1919 appointed a member of the State board of law examiners by the S. C. Supreme Court; president of Abbeville-Greenwood Mutual Insurance Assn., Gulf and Atlantic Insurance Co.; married Kathleen Greenwood, of Massachusetts, at Beaufort, S. C., December 28, 1911; member of K. A. Fraternity, Grand Lodge of K. of P., Abbeville Lodge No. 64, Columbia Club; Methodist Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

MacMillan, Paul M., lawyer, judge; born at Charleston, S. C., March 5, 1884; son of Oswald and Emily Mary (Smith) Macmillan; attended Charleston High School, graduate of College of Charleston, with degree of A. B., 1903, with degree of A. M., 1904, University of the South, graduate of, 1906; judge of the Civil and Criminal Court of Charleston, S. C.; married St. Clair Walker, Charleston, S. C., 1917; member of K. of P., Carolina Yacht Club, Presbyterian Church. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Mahon, Gabriel Heyward, retail merchant; born at Williamston, S. C., November 11, 1889; son of G. Heyward and Mary (Brown) Mahon; attended public schools, Greenville High School, the Citadel; now president Young Men's Business League, Greenville, S. C.; State commanding 1st battalion, 118th Infantry, from organization Club; director Thirtieth Division Assn.; major, commanding 1st battalion, 118th Infantry, from organization until wounded; married Elizabeth Wicker, Richmond, Va., November 15, 1913; member of Greenville (S. C.) Rotary Club. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Mann, James Lewis, teacher; born November 7, 1872; son of C. D. and Eliza J. Mann; attended Emory University, University of Berlin, Germany, Grenoble University, France, A. B. and Ph. D. degrees; member of State Board S. C. Reformatory, supt. of schools of Florence, S. C., Greensboro, N. C., and Greenville, S. C.; author of "L'Education Pedagogique de Condillac;" married Sarah Amelia Moss, June 8, 1905. Home, 315 E. Park Avenue, Greenville, S. C.

Manning, Austin Stackhouse, banker; born at Little Rock, S. C., July 21, 1872; son of Houston and Martha Rebecca Manning; attended S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel), Charleston, S. C.; assistant cashier, Farmers & Merchants Bank, Marion, S. C., cashier, Bank of Latta, S. C., vice president and cashier, Planters National Bank,

Bennettsville, S. C., cashier People's National Bank, Union National Bank, Liberty National Bank, Columbia, S. C.; married Annie Mabel Manning, Latta, S. C., March 30, 1902; member of K. of P., Odd Fellows, Junior Order of American Mechanics, Methodist Episcopal Church, South. Home, 302 Edisto Avenue, Columbia, S. C.

Manning, James Haselden, planter; born in what is now Dillon County, April 16, 1857; son of T. J. and Annie M. (Haselden) Manning; educated in public schools of Little Rock, S. C.; on leaving school, assumed charge of the home place and began life as a planter; now owns about 7,100 acres of land in Dillon and Marion Counties; in 1904 was an organizer of Bank of Latta, of which he was president until 1906; State senator from Dillon County, 1908-18; still a planter of note in Dillon and Marion Counties. Married Frances Ellerbe, Dec. 5, 1877. Address, Latta, S. C.

Manning, Richard Irvine, planter, banker, ex-governor; born at Homesley Plantation, Sumter County, S. C., August 15, 1859; son of Richard Irvine and Elizabeth Allen (Sinkler) Manning; attended Kenmore University High School, Amherst, Va., University of Va.; engaged in farming, Sumter County, since 1880; now president Sumter Compress Co., Home Building and Loan Assn., director National Bank of Sumter, Sumter-Barnwell Co., Bank of Mayesville, S. C., life trustee of Clemson College, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-96, S. C. Senate, 1898-1906, governor of S. C., 1915-19; married Lelia Bernard Meredith, Richmond, Va., February 10, 1881; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, Masons, K. of P., Ridgewood Club, Episcopal Church. Home, Sumter, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Manning, Wyndham Meredith; born at Belle Field plantation, S. C., 1890; son of Richard Irvine and Lelia Bernard (Meredith) Manning; attended West Point Military Academy, graduate of, 1913; commissioned second lieutenant in the Regular Army, being with the Thirtieth and Twenty-Sixth Regiments of Infantry until June 30, 1914, at that date resigning, teaching school the following two years at Pinopolis, Berkeley County; served on Mexican border as captain of Troop A, S. C. Cavalry, 1916; mustered out of this service in February, 1917, he returned to Charleston and became commander of Porter Military Academy; during World War commissioned a lieutenant-colonel after several months of service at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and was assigned to the Three Hundred and Seventeenth Field Artillery, Fifty-

Sixth Field Artillery Brigade; had received orders to entrain for the fighting front when the armistice was signed; upon his return home was given his honorable discharge, and since the spring of 1919 has been engaged in the real estate business and later in the cotton business at Columbia, S. C.; married Laura Anne Stevens, Berkeley County, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Marchant, Thomas M., cotton manufacturer; son of Martin Luther and Mary (Smith) Marchant; spent all his youth in cotton mill business; became connected with Victor Manufacturing Co. in 1900; later became and now is vice president of Victor-Monaghan Mills located at Greenville, Seneca, Walhalla, Jonesville, Arlington, Union and Greer. Married Jessie Speed, Abbeville, S. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Marion, John Hardin, lawyer; born at Chester, S. C., October 23, 1874; son of James Taylor and Janie Hardin Marion; attended common schools, South Carolina College (now Univ. of S. C.); A. B. and LL. B. degrees from South Carolina College; trustee Chester city schools, special Circuit Judge, 1910, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1900; elected to S. C. Senate, 1918; member Finance Committee of the Senate; chairman of Joint Special Committee on Revenue and Taxation appointed by the General Assembly of 1920; 2nd lieutenant, Co. D, First S. C. Volunteers, Spanish-American War; served in militia until 1907, retiring as lieutenant-colonel of First S. C. Infantry; married Mary Pagan Davidson, Chester, S. C., December 31, 1902; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Chester, S. C.

Mars, John Moore, lawyer; born at Cokesbury, S. C., August 17, 1884; son of Walter and Lucy J. (Moore) Mars; attended public schools, Conference school, Clemson College, Erskine College; admitted to the bar in December, 1907; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1908-10; member of S. C. Senate, 1910-14; elected mayor of Abbeville, S. C., March, 1918; married Imogene Wilks, Laurens, S. C., October 19, 1916; member of Masons, K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Junior Order of United American Mechanics, W. O. W., Methodist Church. Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Marshall, Frederick Douglas, business man; born at Fort Mill, S. C., August 14, 1875; son of John Wilson and Mary Clawson Marshall; attended local schools, Rock Hill, S. C., Clemson College; in 1898 connected for some months with the Columbia Railway Gas & Electric Co.,

afterwards with the Southern Bell Telephone Co., Atlanta, Ga., district manager of this company in South Carolina for a short time, when he resigned and organized the Marshall-Summers Seed and Grain Co.; served in Spanish-American War as first sergeant, Co. G (Catawba Rifles, Rock Hill), First Regiment S. C. National Guard; married Mallie Gladden Friday, December 14, 1905; member of Columbia Club, Rotary Club, Masons, Odd Fellows, Elks, K. of P., Moose, W. O. W., Episcopal Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Marshall, John B., lawyer, business man; born in Abbeville County, S. C., April 4, 1853; son of S. S. and Anne (Barrett) Marshall; attended Kings Mountain Military Academy, Furman University, University (law school); practiced law for several years at Madison, Fla., after which he returned to Greenville, S. C., and went into business; for several years manager of the Greenville Ice & Fuel Co.; now a director of the First National Bank of Greenville; for twelve years a member of the board of aldermen of Greenville; for years mayor of Greenville; married Sallie R. Bythewood; member of Elks. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Martin, J. Elmore, county sheriff; born at Allendale, S. C., May 30, 1859; son of John Vincent and Mary Harriet (Bostick) Martin; elected to Charleston City Council, 1891; appointed chief of police during the Ficken administration, subsequently served under metropolitan police system; appointed sheriff of Charleston County, 1897, by Governor Ellerbe; still holding this position; married Daisy Vincent, Charleston, S. C. (died), 2nd, Martha Howard, Charleston, S. C.; member of Masons, K. of P., Shriners, Odd Fellows, Elks. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Martin, J. Robert, lawyer; born in Abbeville County, son of A. B. and Sarah (McDill) Martin; educated in public schools, at Donalds' High School and Erskine College; taught school several years after graduation, being in charge of the preparatory school of Erskine College one year; principal of Piedmont graded schools of Greenville and Anderson Counties; entered offices of Martin F. Ansel in 1902, as a law student; admitted to the bar in December of the same year; was stenographer and clerk to Mr. Ansel until Mr. Ansel was elected governor; since then in private practice of law; served as solicitor of Thirteenth Judicial Circuit, 1916-1920; is a Shriner. Married Miss Rankin of Liberty in 1906. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Martin, Oscar Baker, director Club and Home Demonstration work; born near Central, S. C., in 1870; son of Thomas C. and Harriet M. (Baker) Martin; educated North Georgia Agricultural College; A. B., Furman Univ., Greenville, S. C., 1892. Principal public schools at Donalds, 1892-93; principal public schools Greenville, 1893-1903; State supt. education, 1903-1909; became assistant in Boy's Demonstration work in South, Washington, D. C.; later was appointed to his present position as director of club and home demonstration work in the South. Author of numerous bulletins, pamphlets, etc., under imprint of Department of Agriculture. Member Kappa Alpha; Baptist. Married Dora Cook, Laurens, S. C. Address, Washington, D. C.

Martin, Vincent F., judge; born in Beaufort County, S. C., November 8, 1843; son of William E. and Eloise B. (Hayne) Martin; attended South Carolina College; associated for many years in business with Francis E. Harrison at Andersonville, S. C.; appointed traveling agent of public lands under the secretary of State of S. C., 1886, which position he held for three years; county superintendent of schools for Oconee County, 1895-1890; probate judge of Oconee County since January, 1913; during Confederate War enlisted in the First Rifle Regiment, South Carolina Light Infantry; in fall of 1861 transferred to the Charleston Light Dragoons, later lieutenant in the First S. C. Regular Infantry; in fall of 1864 made captain of Co. A, Brooks Battalion, serving as first lieutenant of S. C. Infantry when the war closed; first wife died 1895; 2nd, Eliza Kelly, Mount Olive, N. C., 1917; member of Episcopal Church. Home, Walhalla, S. C.

Mason, Charles Thomas, inventor, business manager; born at Sumter, S. C., June 6, 1855; son of Charles Thomas and Judith D. (Britton) Mason; inventor of the cotton picking machine, organizer and president of until retirement a few years ago the Sumter Telephone Manufacturing Co.; inventor of the ignition system used on aeroplanes in the United States, England, France and Italy; a director of the Bank of South Carolina, a former director of the Bank of Sumter; married Emma Stewart, Baltimore, Md., November 16, 1875; member of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, the Royal Society of Arts, London, England. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Massey, Joseph Copeland, lawyer; born at Taxahaw, Lancaster County, S. C., May 18, 1881; son of Henry B. and Rosa (Gregory) Massey; attended common

schools, University of S. C., three years in academic department, two years in law department, being a graduate of the law department in 1909; admitted to the bar, 1909; for two terms mayor of Kershaw; served in S. C. House of Representatives for four years, 1912-1916; elected to the S. C. Senate for four years in 1918; member of Masons, Shriners, Elks. Home, Kershaw, S. C.

Matthews, Jacob Pope, banker; born in Edgefield County, S. C., March 7, 1873; son of B. C. W. and Nancy Matthews; attended Etheredge public schools, Leesville College, Leesville, S. C., Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president of the Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C.; director of a number of other banks and business institutions throughout South Carolina; four years a member of the Governor's Guards of Columbia; married Martha George Kernaghan, Batesburg, S. C., March 31, 1898; member of Ridgewood Club, Methodist Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Mauldin, Ivey Milton, banker; born at Pickens, S. C., December 17, 1875; son of Joab and Deborah (Hollingsworth) Mauldin; attended Clemson College; B. S. degree from Clemson College, being member of first graduating class, studied law and admitted to bar in 1898; practiced law 1898-1905; entered Bank of Pickens as cashier in 1905, vice president of Bank of Pickens, State Bank Examiner, 1914-17; entered Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C., as vice president, 1917; captain 2nd S. C. Volunteers, Spanish-American war; married Vera Eaton, Central, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Mauldin, Oscar Kern, lawyer; born at Greenville, S. C., 1875; son of W. L. and Eliza (Kern) Mauldin; attended Furman University, the Citadel; studied law in the office of Earle & Mooney, Greenville, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1896, beginning practice the same year; elected to S. C. House of Representatives, 1916, resigning in 1917 to enter the army; served in Spanish-American War as captain of Co. H, First S. C. Infantry; served in World War as captain of Co. H, Fifty-Fifth U. S. Infantry, Seventh Division, American Expeditionary Forces, being honorably discharged soon after he reached home, February 12, 1919; married Elizabeth Heidt, Charleston, S. C., 1905 (died), 2nd, Grace McHardy Jones, Asheville, N. C., April, 1919; member of Masons, Elks. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Maybank, John Frampton, cotton merchant; born in that part of Beaufort County which later became Hamp-

ton County, Jan. 31, 1870; son of David Maybank; reared and educated in Charleston, S. C.; after leaving school was in business in Georgia several years; returned to Charleston in 1900 and established Maybank & Co., cotton merchants, and Maybank Fertilizer Co. Married Eleanor S. Johnson, Charleston, S. C. Member several clubs and social organizations in Charleston. Mason. Episcopalian. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Mays, Calhoun Allen, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., November 14, 1884; son of Sampson Butler and Ella (Calhoun) Mays; attended public schools, South Carolina Co-educational Institute, Edgefield, S. C., College of Charleston, University of Michigan law department, admitted to the bar, 1910; member of the law firm of Tillman & Mays; in 1915 appointed assistant United States attorney for the Western District of South Carolina, from which position he resigned to enter the army in 1918; during World War attended Field Artillery Officers Training School, Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky.; received honorable discharge, November 27, 1918; member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, Masons. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Mazyck, William Gaillard, insurance; born Cordesville, S. C., Oct. 12, 1846; son of Alexander Harris and Emma Anne (Gaillard) Mazyck; educated in Charleston private schools; quartermaster and adjutant 2nd Battalion S. C. Volunteers; in railway service 28 years from apprentice in machine shop to treasurer; Equitable Fire Insurance Co. since organization; secretary and treasurer of Elliott Society of Science and Art, St. George's Society; ex-librarian Charleston Library Association; member S. C. Society, etc. The Charleston Museum contribution of conchology, articles to scientific magazines. 32nd degree Mason (K. T.). Married Henrietta Vallee Roman, Charleston, S. C., Oct. 12, 1869. Address, 56 Montague St., Charleston, S. C.

Meares, Richard Ashe, lawyer, farmer, manufacturer; born in New York City, July 4, 1858; attended St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., studied law in the law school of Judges Dick and Dillard, Greensboro, N. C., graduate of, 1879; practiced law for several years and then retired in favor of his farming and manufacturing interests; served as a member of the constitutional convention of 1895; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1896-98, 1910-12, 1918, 1920, during the latter term a member of the Committee on Banking and

Insurance; married Louise Woodward Palmer, Ridgeway, S. C., 1883; member of Episcopal Church, a member of the delegation of deputies from the Diocese of South Carolina to the General Convention at Detroit, October, 1919. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Melton, William Davis, lawyer; born near Richburg, Chester County, May 26, 1868; son of Dr. William C. D. Melton and Mary Jane (Poag) Melton; attended public schools in Chester; attended Univ. of Virginia from 1887 to 1890, graduating in the schools of English, Latin, French, Moral Philosophy, Chemistry and Natural History and Geology. Licentiate instructor in Latin in Univ. of Virginia, 1889-1890. Attended law school of the University of South Carolina, 1890-1892, graduating with the degree of B. L.; admitted to the bar in June, 1892, locating in Chester, S. C., until March, 1893, when he removed to Columbia, which is his present home. Alderman and Chairman Ways and Means Committee of the city of Columbia, 1900-1906, and author of the ordinances establishing the waterworks system, the sewerage system, the paid fire department, the Recorder's Court, the police commission, and other constructive measures; chairman State Board of Law Examiners, 1910 to 1919; president South Carolina Bar Association, 1920; during World War State chairman Four Minute Men, State chairman United War Work campaign, city chairman Red Cross and Y. M. C. A. campaigns, and active in all Liberty loan campaigns; president City Development Co., Argus Investment Co., Liberty Realty Co., Mutual Holding Co., and other development corporations; attorney, director and member of Finance Committee of National Loan and Exchange Bank of Columbia, Columbia Savings Bank and Trust Co., South Carolina Insurance Co., Homestead Building and Loan Co., Acme Building and Loan Co., Richland Building and Loan Co., Columbia Real Estate and Trust Co., North Columbia Land Co., and other like companies. Married Caro Belser, Summerland, S. C., May 10, 1898, who died May 10, 1903; married Netta Loeb, Charleston, S. C., September 17, 1911; member Kappa Sigma fraternity, First Presbyterian Church of Columbia, S. C., and Masonic fraternity.

Memminger, Allard, physician, author; born in Charleston, S. C., Sept. 30, 1854, son of C. G. Memminger (sec. Treasury, Confederate States of America) and Mary Withers (Wilkinson) Memminger; graduate of Univ. of Va. and M. D. Medical College of S. C., 1880; ex-dean and professor chemistry and hygiene and clinical

urinary diagnosis, S. C. Medical College; ex-dean and professor of general and applied chemistry, College of Pharmacy of S. C.; ex-member State Board of Pharmaceutical Examiners of S. C. and of Charleston City Board of Health; made scientific examination of waters of Charleston for U. S. Gov't.; co-framer with Dr. S. C. Baker, Sumter, S. C., of laws governing practice of medicine and surgery in S. C.; ex-State chemist of S. C.; was chemist of many phosphate and fertilizer companies; a pioneer in development of marble industry in N. C. Fellow A. M. A.; honorary member Pharmaceutical Society of S. C.; member American Health League, etc.; honorary correspondent Academic Parisienne Francaise des Inventeurs (gold medal and diploma of honor; member d'Honneur Societi Academique Internationale, Paris (diploma of honor); delivered address at Richmond, Va., May 13, 1905, before Confederate Memorial Literary Society, presenting portraits of members of cabinet of Confederate States; chairman of executive committee Charles Town Children of American Revolution, which marked the original site of Charles Town (Charleston) on Nov. 25, 1909, with block of regal blue marble from N. C.; member Volunteer Medical Service Corps, World War. Author: Diagnosis by Urine (3 edits.); Qualitative Chemical Analysis (2 editions); Science in the Field; Stop and Think. Contributor to secular, medical, scientific and literary magazines. Married at Newport, R. I., Margaret Aloysius Coleman (Past Great Pocahontas of S. C., Degree of Pocahontas, I. O. R. M.) of Charleston, S. C., Dec. 10, 1913. Home, 34 Montague Street, Charleston, S. C. Summer home, Richmond Hill, Flat Rock, N. C.

Meyer, John Diedrich Ernest, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., August 27, 1890; attended Charleston High School, the Citadel, graduate of, Univ. of S. C., graduate of law department, 1915; admitted to the bar, 1915; began individual practice of law in Charleston immediately upon graduation; served in the Washington Light Infantry, served on Mexican border as captain and adjutant of the Second S. C. Infantry, 1916-17; served in World War as captain and adjutant to the 105th Train Headquarters and Military Police, Thirtieth Division; promoted to the rank of major, February 21, 1919; member of American Legion, Masons, Loyal Order of Moose, Arion Society, Charleston Rifle Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Middleton, Charles F., cotton exporter; born at Charleston, S. C., August 15, 1859; son of Charles F. and

Augusta Loftus (Jordan) Middleton; attended Porter Military Academy; president of Middleton & Co., of the Middleton Compress and Warehouse Co., both located at Charleston, S. C.; married Lois Hazlehurst, Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1881; member of Masons, Protestant Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mikell, Pinckney Venning, physician; born on Edisto Island, March 27, 1878; son of Isaac Jenkins and Lucilla (Venning) Mikell; educated in public schools, Porter Military Academy, Charleston, and University of S. C.; M. D., 1900, Medical College S. C.; began practice in 1900, at Columbia; since November, 1917, has specialized on eye, ear, nose and throat troubles; member Columbia Medical Society, South Carolina and American Medical Assns.; Knights Templar, Shriner, and Ridgewood Club, Columbia. Married Annie Alice Sloan, Columbia, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Miley, Berry Washington, lawyer, probate judge; born at Smoak's Cross Roads, Colleton County, S. C., August 14, 1871; son of Joseph C. and Amanda E. (Kinsey) Miley; attended common schools, Wofford College, University of S. C. law school, graduate of, admitted to the bar, 1894; for six years probate judge of Bamberg County; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1912-14, 1918-1920; member of K. of P., Methodist Church. Home, Bamberg, S. C.

Miller, Frank Augustus, lawyer; born at Hartsville, S. C., September 18, 1877; son of J. E. and R. T. Miller; attended Hartsville (S. C.) graded schools, Peabody Normal College, Wake Forest College, N. C., (summer law course), University of Nashville, Nashville, Tenn.; L. I. and A. B. degrees from Peabody College and University of Nashville, respectively; member Darlington County Board of Education two years; magistrate of Hartsville, S. C., five and one-half years; mayor of Hartsville, S. C., six years; elected member of S. C. Senate in 1918; member Finance Committee of Senate; married Sadie E. McCandlish, Petersburg, Va., June 26, 1906 (died), 2nd, Elsie G. McCandlish, Petersburg, Va., June 16, 1917; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home, Hartsville, S. C.

Miller, William Capers, lawyer; born at Georgetown, S. C., February 25, 1858; son of William C. and Elizabeth C. (Cuttino) Miller; attended the Sachtleben School, Charleston, S. C., Furman University, University of Va., studied law at Charleston, admitted to the bar,