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ONE HUNDRED YEARS OF MEDICINE IN CLOUD COUNTY

1868 - 1968

by

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Included in this history are alphabetical enumerations of the doctors who practiced in Cloud County, the colleges attended by them, and a listing of doctors who grew up in this county.

The number of doctors who practiced at one time or another in Cloud County is 228. Concordia had 119; Clyde, 37; Jamestown, 16; Glasco, 13; Miltonvale, 10; Ames, 5; Aurora, 4; Saint Joseph, 2; Meredith, 2; Hollis, 1; the remaining Cloud County area, 19.

There were 82 medical schools attended by 200 doctors of Cloud County. Missouri leads with 18 schools; Illinois, 10; Canada, 8; Ohio, 8; Kansas, 5; New York 4; Kentucky, 4; Pennsylvania, 3; Iowa, 2; Nebraska, 2; Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 2; Virginia, 2; Michigan, 2; Maine, 2; and the following states and country had 1 - Indiana, Colorado, Oklahoma, Georgia, Vermont, New Hampshire, Tennessee, District of Columbia, and Korea. This represents 21 states plus the District of Columbia, Canada, and Korea.



In Cloud County it was the land which enticed people to settle, and it was the lure of the land which brought to the county its first doctors. They were homesteaders primarily, using their healing powers as a side line. Dr. David B. Moore of Jamestown homesteaded, helped build the first school house in Summit Township, became its first teacher, preached on Sundays, and practiced medicine. Dr. George N. Hartwell decided in 1878 to buy a farm near Jamestown and abandon the practice of medicine. He changed his mind a few months later and practiced both farming and medicine. He died in 1930 after practicing medicine in Cloud County for fifty-two years. Dr. Hartwell was one of the many doctors who owned and operated a drugstore. In that way he could dispense his own medicines. Others who had drugstores were Dr. Angevine of Clyde, Dr. Gay of Concordia, Dr. Whipp of Macyville, Dr. Michaud of Ames, and Dr. Sexton of Clyde.

The first doctor in Cloud County was homesteader Silas Miers Ransopher of Clyde. He came to the county in 1868. A favorite case of his concerned a soldier at Fort Sibley who had been shot through the shoulder. Dr. Ransopher, asked to tend the man, took a silk handkerchief from his pocket, threaded it through the hole the bullet had made, and pulled the handkerchief back and forth several times in order to cleanse the wound. The soldier lived.

Drs. William F. Sawhill and Samuel C. Pigman came to this area because their older brothers had settled here first and had recommended it to them. Dr. Charles Leslie came for a different reason. Suffering from tuberculosis, he was going West on a train which stopped over at Clyde. He deemed the climate at Clyde suitable for his state of health, and it must have been so, because he practiced there for twenty-seven years before he died.

There were darker reasons for the early-day doctors to settle here--reasons no Kansan could be proud of. Many states had passed laws governing the practice of medicine. Kansas had not. Consequently, many men came to Kansas to practice medicine because they couldn't comply with the qualifications imposed by other states.

Many well-qualified physicians over the state agitated for a law of some sort to discourage the deplorable type of medicine practiced by unqualified men. The "quacks", however, were persuasive and powerful, and it wasn't until 1901 that something concrete was done.

The 1901 medical registration for the State of Kansas established standards by which doctors were licensed to practice medicine. These standards were the first effective legislation enacted by the Kansas legislature for the betterment of medical practice in the state.

Dr. G. F. Johnston of Lakin, Kansas, wrote for the Kansas State Medical Society Journal of 1902 of his relief and delight in the law which was then a year old.

"When Kansas opened its eyes on the 22nd of March, 1901, with a respectable medical registration law among its statutes it found the state overrun with the medical remainder from nearly all other states. It had become, almost unaware, the dumping ground for the professional refuse from nearly every state and country on the planet. We had not only our quota of educated and reputable physicians, but we had everybody else's quota of disreputable and disqualified mortals calling themselves physicians.

"The law reads that if they (the untrained) had succeeded in palming themselves off on the public as "doctors" for seven years they were allowed to remain in practice, no matter how ignorant and unlettered they might be. The result was that over a quarter of a thousand licenses had by law to be granted to men who never entered a medical school for an hour's study.

"Bribes have been freely offered for unmerited licenses, while others have resorted to threats and storms of abuse when their demands were not granted. Lawyers by the score have been sent up to persuade or bully the board according to the temper of the rejectees. And when one of these doctors was put into jail for practicing without a license, he appealed to the supreme court, but the court upheld the law.

"As that law stands, it is one of the best in the United States. Its standard of requirement is as high as that of almost any state in the union. It allows registration of only four year graduates or examinees who have taken four courses of medical instruction, and when the old crop of ignorant and incompetent practitioners dies off or moves away, Kansas will be one of the best states in the union."

Dr. Johnston was optimistic about the future of medicine in Kansas, even though it was past the turn of the century before a law was enacted.

One reason the State of Kansas procrastinated in passing legislation on medical practice was that the doctors themselves couldn't agree on basic issues. Back in the 1800's and early 1900's, there were three schools of medicine--allopathic (also known as "regular"), homeopathic, and eclectic. The homeopaths believed in such minute dosages of medicine that today's doctors refer to a homeopathic dose as one that has so little medicinal value that it is virtually useless. The homeopaths were reacting against the old fashioned habit of blood-letting once practiced by the allopaths. The allopaths knew that their own past medical habits were faulty and were only beginning to learn new methods. The eclectics claimed that they chose the best of all methods, but in reality usually went in for fads, health cures, and quackery.

Each of the three schools of medicine believed his was the most important. For years the allopaths refused to endorse any legislation which included the other schools.

The 1901 law was a compromise among the three types of medical beliefs. If a man had attended four years at any of the three colleges--regular, homeopathic or eclectic--he would be examined by a board made up of M.D.'s from his particular school.

It wasn't too long after 1901 that the fierce disagreements began to fade away. Both allopath and homeopath began treading the same path. As new developments were made in medicine, both schools practiced more and more the same type of medicine. As for the eclectic, his kind of medicine faded into extinction. Today's doctors attend allopathic schools, but the title has lost its significance.

One loophole in the law of 1901 was the grandfather clause, which stated that if a man had practiced medicine for seven years prior to 1901, he would automatically be licensed.

In Cloud County in 1901 there were at least 33 doctors who could claim no college background. Three of them were rejected by their own examining boards. In all, there were 106 M.D.'s who came to Cloud County before 1901, and 61 called themselves regular (allopathic), 12 homeopathic, and 20 eclectic. The remaining 13 failed to classify themselves. This meant that one-third of the practicing physicians were

medically untrained. Slightly more than one-half called themselves regulars.

Let's have a look at some of these early-day practitioners. The following sketches are about physicians who were the best educated in the field prior to 1901. All were allopaths.

Dr. Bryce M. Pratt, Jefferson Medical College graduate, delivered Concordia's first baby, Dorothy (Babe) Sturgis Ellet.

Dr. Samuel C. Pigman, Concordia, graduated from Jefferson Medical College, married Dr. David Moore's daughter from Jamestown. Dr. Pigman was perhaps the only M.D. in Cloud County who frightened his own son from pursuing a medical career. Dr. Pigman was keenly interested in a bad burn case he was handling. He thought his eight year old son, Hanson, would be interested in the medical procedure involved, so he invited Hanson to accompany him while he tended to the man's needs. Young Hanson saw the burns, smelled the stench, and promptly vomited.

One of Dr. Pigman's favorite stories concerned a farmer who aroused him from bed by banging on the walls of the house. Banging on the walls instead of the door was the local custom when summoning a doctor. The farmer said his wife was going to have a baby, so Dr. Pigman accompanied the man to the farm. His examination of the woman revealed she wasn't even pregnant. When queried, the puzzled farmer remonstrated, "Well, Doc., we've been married nine months!"

William F. Sawhill, M.D., graduated from Jefferson Medical College. It has been said that one drop of Sawhill blood made a person brilliant. He believed that medicine was as much a calling as it was a profession. Collecting fees wasn't important to him. Ten dollars was the going rate for delivering babies when Dr. Sawhill delivered the McCarty twins. He decided to charge \$15.00 for the two.

Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pa., graduated these men, also: Dr. Robert J. McLaughlin, Hollis, Kansas; Dr. J. D. Thompson, Clyde, Kansas; and Dr. O. K. Young, Concordia, Kansas. Cloud County didn't get another Jefferson graduate until 1960, when Dr. Charles Foster of Concordia settled here. Dr. Pratt, the first Jefferson man to come here (1872), graduated in 1847. Dr. Foster graduated 100 years later.

Rush Medical College of Chicago graduated two early-day doctors--Dr. E. J. Meacham of Concordia, and Dr. Albert Germaine Sexton of Clyde. Like Jefferson College, Rush didn't grace Cloud County with another graduate until Dr. F. B. Emery came to Concordia in 1950.

An historically insignificant story must be told about Dr. Sexton. When Martin Van de Mark first ran for county attorney, Dr. Sexton was bootlegging liquor in his drugstore (he wasn't the only one to do so). Martin, whose parents had Sexton as their family doctor and who knew the doctor as a personal friend, warned him to stop bootlegging; otherwise, if elected, he would have to prosecute. Dr. Sexton didn't believe Martin would do it, so continued selling liquor. Martin was elected, prosecuted Dr. Sexton, and Sexton was put in jail. After languishing there a few months, Dr. Sexton was released, promising that he would never sell liquor illegally again. He was true to his word, and even thanked Martin Van de Mark for making a man out of him.

Jamestown boasted two Bellevue Hospital Medical College doctors--Samuel Acheson and Edward George McCassey. Concordia and Aurora shared Frank A. McDonald, a third Bellevue graduate. Dr. McDonald had no patience with people who believed in faith healing. One local woman was attempting to have her baby without the aid of a doctor because she was a Christian Scientist. When the pains became too much for her to bear, she sent a frantic call for Dr. McDonald to come right over. He

exploded, "Blank blank it, tell her to hire a Christian Scientist!"

Dr. Jonothan Mangan of Concordia was born in Ireland and received his medical education at the University of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Charles Leslie of Clyde was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine. Dr. Charles S. Bigelow of Nelson Center and Concordia graduated from the University of Michigan, as did Dr. G. N. Hartwell of Jamestown.

Dr. Warren Buckland Beach of Clyde and Concordia was the first Kansas Medical College graduate to settle here. While he was practicing in Clyde, his wife went into labor and his only choice of physicians to help with the delivery at that time was Dr. David F. Laughlin. Dr. Laughlin had never attended college, but he liked to think of himself as a doctor, so called himself one. He, like Dr. Ransopher, was an old timer, coming to Cloud County in 1869. Dr. Beach realized that Dr. Laughlin was completely ignorant of the germ theory, so before the man arrived at the Beach home, Dr. Beach had water and soap ready for him. Dr. Laughlin was happy to wash up under the careful instructions of Dr. Beach; but as he became interested in his patient, Mrs. Beach, he absent-mindedly wiped his hands dry on his long, filthy beard, saying, "Now, Mrs. Beach, how often have the pains been coming?". Later, Dr. Beach enjoyed admitting that neither his wife nor his child suffered any infection from the delivery, and that at the time he was having trouble with his own D.B.'s. So how could he complain?

The doctors were often overworked. People seldom went to the doctors' offices--the doctors were expected to go to the homes. Often the pace exhausted the physician, and to keep himself going, more than one Cloud County doctor resorted to narcotics. The devastating aspect of dope is that the habit quickly becomes an addiction, and as a result of the addiction, death can occur. One of Concordia's early-day doctors died in a Leavenworth hospital from dope addiction.

Dr. George Coffey of Concordia, who practiced medicine for sixty-one years, graduated from Kansas City Medical College. He was known to be parsimonious. At one time he was discussing the problem of collecting fees with another doctor. He said, "Everybody has something--a chicken or some eggs--something". He moved a local wit to say, "Jesus Saves, but not as much as Dr. Coffey".

Cloud County had a number of French Canadian doctors. Some of their names are still with us today. All of the names are beautiful--Pierre Artois, Arthur Girard, Alfred Letourneau, C. O. Ostigny, J. A. Jeannotte, Francois Joseph Bedard, Adolphe Ferdinand Lalonde, F. G. Lafontaine, J. A. Ledoux, A. Lacerte, Frederick Louis Marcotte, and V. A. Bergeron.

John Brierley of Glasco graduated from Starling College, Columbus, Ohio; and Asa J. Weaver of Concordia graduated from Northwestern Medical College, St. Joseph, Missouri.

Wilson R. Priest, M.D., came to Concordia in 1886 as Cloud County's first surgeon. True, by today's standards his operating techniques were as primitive as the electric car, but from that first car came the Thunderbird of today. From Dr. Priest came, first, Drs. St. John and Kiene; then Drs. Haughey and Gelvin; and finally Drs. Emary, McComas, Coker, Pearson and Lawton.

Dr. Priest was a profane man who got religion when he learned he was dying. He joined the Catholic Church. A visitor to his home one day heard him bellow from his sick room, "Mary, where's my Goddamned rosary?".

Dr. Priest inadvertently discouraged a local young man, Martin Van de Mark, from attending medical school. Van de Mark spent the week-end with Dr. Priest's son.

Saturday night, midnight, they arrived home from a dance. Dr. Priest was out on a call. He also went out on a call at two and again at six in the morning. Martin decided then and there to follow some other profession.

He built a lavish home in Concordia, hoping to excel the new house built by banker William Peck. In this house Priest performed his surgery. At different times doctors have used their own homes or private dwellings as hospitals. Dr. Rains used his own home, while Dr. Coffey used a home run as a hospital by Mrs. Cowles, and Dr. Asa Weaver had a hospital in his home from 1907 until 1916.

But as more surgery was performed, the need for a professionally supervised hospital was obvious. Concordia's first real hospital evolved in an interesting manner, and a brief history of the Sisters of Saint Joseph is necessary to the telling.

It wasn't the Bishop of Kansas who was responsible for the Sisters of St. Joseph settling here, nor was it the choice of their order in Rochester, N.Y. It was the Indians who gave Kansas the chance to have this group of teaching nuns.

In 1883 Mother Stanislaus Leary and five sisters started from their convent in Rochester, N.Y., intending to open schools in Arizona. But by the time their group reached Kansas, they had heard too many terrifying stories of the savagery of the Arizona Indians. Prudently, they asked the Bishop of Leavenworth if his diocese could use six dedicated teachers to open convents and schools in Kansas. One can imagine the delight of the Bishop at this windfall. They were immediately put to work in Newton, where they formed a convent and opened a school. In that year the first house for the sisters was built, and the Motherhouse was moved from Newton to Concordia.

A parish school in Concordia, run by lay teachers and directed by Father Perrier, had been started two years before the sisters arrived. The nuns enlarged the enrollment by teaching a select school as well as parish. Incidentally, one of Concordia's physicians received her early education at the convent--Dr. Helen G. Bond.

The need for a hospital became more and more apparent to the sisters, and in 1903 they opened one of their own. The building, formerly housing the academy, was located east of the Catholic Church. This was the first of a number of hospitals founded by the Sisters of St. Joseph. The success of this new hospital prompted the order to build other hospitals in Kansas, Texas, and Illinois.

Members of the first staff of the hospital included Drs. Priest, Caton, Coffey, Marcotte, Rains, Sawhill, Pigman, Weaver, and Zimmerman. Sister Mary Clare Cuff was the hospital superintendent. In 1916 the hospital was expanded to a three-story building containing seventy-five beds.

A school of nursing was established in 1919 for novices and members of the order. Lay students were first accepted in 1921, and a class of three was graduated in that year. In September, 1936, an affiliation with Marymount College of Salina was established.

In 1951, the sisters built an entirely new building in the Lost Creek Addition to the City of Concordia. It is a five-storied building with a capacity of 180 beds. In 1966 the local newspaper gave this report:

"The day of the dedication of the fine new St. Joseph Hospital, March 6, 1951, was a day of great achievement for the Sisters", commented Dr. Leo Haughey, who was chief of the medical and surgical staff of St. Joseph when the new structure was built.

"Doctor Haughey recalled some of the earlier days in the old St. Joseph Hospital on East 5th. Street--that sometimes people paid their hospital bills with produce to the Sisters. Sometimes near confusion reigned when doctors and nurses had difficulty hearing each other because of the noise trains switching back of the hospital made. The change from the old hospital to the new was almost unbelievable, at one time in the old part of the hospital building on fifth there were patients' rooms which had only a single bare light bulb from the ceiling for illumination. It was next to impossible to keep patients cool in hot weather. Sisters, doctors, and nurses all worked under difficulty in caring for the sick. The need for a bigger hospital grew greater all the time. At the time the new hospital was built there were 12 on the staff with one visiting staff member, and this included 4 surgeons. Today there are 25 on the staff who are from Concordia and 9 from other towns".

Returning to the turn of the century, we find that between the years 1900 and 1915 medical practice improved as bona fide graduates moved in and non-graduates began fading away. In 1901 Dr. Newton started practicing in Glasco and Dr. Haggman began in Concordia, only to leave a few months later to settle in Scandia, where he still practices. In 1905 Dr. Franklin Way came to Concordia, but later found his best practice in the Talmo-Hollis areas. A year later Dr. Charles Stein arrived in Glasco. The 1906 graduates from various colleges included Herbert E. Doty, John Dewi Davies (son of Concordia's publisher of the "Kansas", Gomer Davies), Edwin Norris Robertson, and Robert Laing. All of these men worked in Concordia. It is an exaggeration to say Robert Laing worked, because he only made himself available for consultations. Local folklore says that shortly after his graduation one of his first patients died, and it so unnerved him that he never practiced medicine again. The year 1908 brought Thaddeus Carey Kimble to Miltonvale, where he practiced until 1952. Monty Belot went to Clyde in 1910. Local boy, Sam Earl Roberts, came and left for Kansas City, where he made a good name for himself. Glasco got another doctor in 1912--William Robert Palmer, and Drs. Frank Kinnamon and Ellis Starr came to Concordia.

Dr. Starr became a partner of Dr. Caton, specializing in eye, ear, nose and throat diseases. These two men inaugurated a type of specialized medicine which is continued to day by Drs. Kosar and Owensby. It was not unusual for Dr. Starr to schedule twenty tonsillectomies for one day. Some suspected that he had a running contest with Dr. Kiene to see who could schedule the greatest number of cases in a single day.

In 1914 Dr. Welsh went to Clyde. Then came 1915, the year that changed medical history in Cloud County. Dr. Priest died.

His widow contacted Dr. Hugh Roberts St. John and asked him to come to Concordia to take over Dr. Priest's practice. There was a misunderstanding when Dr. St. John came. The widow expected St. John to buy the doctor's practice for \$1,000.00. Dr. St. John refused to do so, since the doctor was dead and the practice had to go to someone else, anyway. Angered, Mrs. Priest contacted another physician. This time it was Dr. Otto Kiene. Dr. Kiene not only paid Mrs. Priest but arranged with the St. Joseph Hospital to permit himself and those who already practiced there (plus their future associates) to perform surgery in this hospital.

Dr. Kiene was an excellent surgeon whose only loves were operating and hoarding all the surgical cases. He had a keen sense of competition, and Concordia became a whirlwind of medical activity.

Dr. Leo Haughey moved to Concordia from Courtland and entered into partnership with Dr. St. John. Dr. Kiene had no partner. In 1916, Ross Weaver (son of Dr. Asa Weaver) came back to Concordia, and Dr. Kiene used him exclusively as his anesthesiologist. Dr. Weaver, who also did the roentgenology, was a hard worker, too; other-

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wise he could never have kept up with Dr. Kiene.

Dr. Kiene, as did all the surgeons, often went to the patients' homes to do surgery. In those days, cars and roads were primitive, testing the strength and skill of a healthy man. If a sick man lived in the country, it was safer for him to stay at home rather than attempt the arduous trip to the hospital. Describing those conditions, Dr. Richard Kiene wrote:

"My father operated from the Manhattan area to Norton, Kansas, and throughout the upper three tiers of counties in Kansas. He drove over a thousand miles a week, over roads that would hardly be considered satisfactory secondary roads at this time. He always carried a shovel and a log chain in his car so that he could either dig the car out or be pulled out of any snow drifts or mud holes they used to get into. If the snow was too bad they used to revert to driving down the railroad tracks to get around the drifts. Also when he would have to take the train to western Kansas, he used to get on the Rock Island train where it would stop to whistle for a railroad crossing near Scandia, Kansas, and then on returning he would be met there by his car and driver.

"His bag was packed with surgical packs adapted to be used at home. The instruments were sterilized in the boiler that was used at home. The operating table was the dining room table pulled out and the leaves used to support the patient and the ends of the dining room table used as the instrument trays. The drapes were paper and disposable. This bag was packed and ready to go at all times.

"One little interesting history he used to tell was removing a ruptured kidney in a farmhouse in the hills west of Manhattan with the doctor giving the anesthesia and a home trained nurse acting as his assistant, and coal oil lamps for the light. The patient, incidentally, lived and became a prominent farmer in that area. He used to remark to me that he would enter into such a procedure now only at the hospital with at least two assistants and with adequate light and blood available."

Nineteen-seventeen and eighteen were the war years for Cloud County. In that war, the two deadliest plagues were mustard gas and the flu epidemic. Concordia had two doctors directly involved with them.

Doctor Ross Weaver was attached to the 102nd. infantry as a lieutenant in the Medical Corps. Below is an excerpt from one of his letters describing the time he was gassed.

"October 24, 1918...But my thrill - I started to tell you about that. I must explain first that we are living in a dugout between 10 and 15 feet underground. It is more of a traverse than a dugout and has three little niches or cozy corners about four feet wide and eight feet long, a hall about the same size, and a stairway.

"The thrills came when they were dropping a few on us night before last. A big gas shell (a 155) made a direct hit on our front door, exploded and completely closed the entrance and came gently sliding down stairs and liberated its total supply of gas on our cozy corners.

"Here we were, bottled in a hole of poison gas. It took quite a while to knock down the three inch boards and get out. Almost half an hour, in fact. Believe me, fresh air was never as welcome. It did not worry me till afterwards, when I got to thinking about it. One thing -- it surely proved the efficiency of the American gas mask. Our concentration was much greater - at least ten times greater than Fritz could ever give us in the trenches and not one of the eight of us got enough gas to give us a Blighty."

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Dr. Weaver was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and was cited by General Pershing for outstanding bravery. An excerpt from a Blade-Empire story goes thusly:

"Lieutenant Weaver has probably seen more real rough fighting than any man from Cloud County. He is attached to the 26th division in the 102nd. infantry which unit is made up largely of New England troops. He was in the Chateau Thierry fighting in July and with the troops which captured the town of Vaux. In the St. Mihiel drive on September 26 the division started in on the West side of the salient and some of the hardest fighting was at Marchville. Following the St. Mihiel drive he was transferred to the Argonne forest battle which lasted for ten days. Lieutenant Weaver is very modest and in writing of his war experiences is very reticent saying that he doesn't believe that his friends or relatives would care to hear the gory details. He insists that his letters which are very interesting shall not be printed. However, in view of his decoration the Blade believes that his experience on September 26 should be told. At one time he established a first aid station beyond the first line in a Boche dugout and didn't discover that he was too far advanced and that a slight retreat had been made until the American gas shells began dropping on the dugout in which he had six wounded Yanks. The Boche made a counter attack and had almost surrounded the dugout when a high explosive shell struck the attacking line and destroyed half a hundred Boche and lifted the top off of the dugout. Both sides laid down a barrage fire and Lieut. Weaver succeeded in getting all six of the wounded men back of the line. He was struck three times but not injured. A piece of shrapnel dented his helmet, another struck him in the back and burned but did not penetrate his clothing. A piece from a high explosive shell carried away his belt buckle and medical kit attached to it. Later in the day he was working with two assistants over a wounded man and a machine barrage struck the group and killed the two assistants and the wounded man. A short time after, he writes, that he was sending a slightly wounded man back and shaking the fellow's hand to bid him goodbye and good luck when a minnewerfer came along and left him holding the hand. One day while sitting on the ground talking to a soldier a big shell came along and decapitated the soldier.

"In the Argonne forest battle Lieut. Weaver was trapped in a dugout by a gas shell which exploded causing the door to jam. The gas became so strong that three of the men were overcome even with their gas masks on. Weaver and the other man succeeded in digging out and getting all of the men out, but both had a strong touch of gas. He declares that he will fight before he will give up his gas mask and says he doesn't want any Boche helmets staring him in the face when he comes home as he hates them so much. He will not send any helmets home as souvenirs. He admits that he was scared and only by keeping his mind on the work he was doing could he keep himself from becoming panicky. He writes that he has had enough of war and is satisfied to come home at the earliest possible moment.

"Lieut. Weaver is claimed by the Daily Blade as one of its boys. He worked two summer vacations as a reporter, graduated from Concordia high school under the editor of the Blade, and married the Blade's star reporter, Katherine Wrong, now register of deeds. He is the son of the late Dr. A. J. Weaver."

Dr. Leo Haughey was also married and had two children when he was called to war. He recalls that when he first entered Fort Riley, it was 18° below zero and the new recruits were ordered to keep the windows open all night. Army regulations stipulated that fresh air, regardless of its temperature was healthful to the American soldier.

Living through that ordeal, Dr. Haughey was made a Captain in the 3rd. Engineers and was sent to France with the outfit. He was appointed Chief of the Medical Service at the 500-bed hospital in St. Sulpice. Again Dr. Haughey had reason to

question the ways in which the Army moved. Since Dr. Haughey was a surgeon, he thought it odd that he be placed as Chief of Medicine, while his good friend, who had never even set a bone, was made Chief of Surgery at the hospital.

The flu epidemic struck there in 1918. The horrible pattern which repeated itself over and over was illness the first day, pneumonia the second, and death the third. Dr. Haughey wore a mask constantly, and he insisted that the hospital corpsmen do the same. One corpsman thought such things as masks were for old ladies and refused to wear one. His was the only death among the doctors and nurses at that hospital.

The flu epidemic struck the United States at the same time. In Concordia people quarantined themselves. All clubs stopped meeting, parties were cancelled, and people left their homes only when they had to. Mrs. Haughey followed her husband's example and wore a face mask whenever she left the house.

After the war Concordia received some more new doctors. Brilliant Albert LeMoine came to Concordia in 1921, but soon left for Kansas City, where he became very well known as an eye, ear, nose and throat specialist. Dr. LeMoine was the son of a poor local farmer who needed his son to work on the farm, and as a result LeMoine was forced to postpone his high school education until he was a young man. However, he was plucky as well as intelligent, and he managed to obtain his medical degree.

In 1923 another local boy, Asa Townsden, M.D., went to Jamestown. Drs. Struble and Gunter were both in Glasco.

It was in 1920 that the Baptists opened Concordia's second hospital. They had operated a rest home for a few years, but decided that a hospital was needed. The first physician of that hospital was Dr. Andrew J. Edstrom. He left for Clyde after a few years.

Dr. Cornelius O. Anderson came to Concordia in 1924. He wanted to practice surgery at St. Joseph's Hospital, but the closed staff rule was effective and he wasn't allowed to do so. He therefore became head surgeon at the Concordia Hospital, which is the name the Baptists had given it. By himself, Dr. Anderson set up an operating regime, and he became very successful. He was much like Dr. Kiene in that his only love was surgery and more surgery. He, too, traveled the country side, operating in the homes of patients. Often he took Emile Larson with him. Emile was the caretaker of the hospital as well as Dr. Anderson's helper.

In the late twenties Dr. Anderson was called to Belleville for an emergency case. Not knowing what to expect, he packed his bag and left for the town. He found a man who had been hit on top of the head by a falling rod from a windmill. The blow had driven his hat and part of his skull into the cranial cavity. There was nothing for the doctor to do but remove the hat and bone fragment, suture the scalp wound, and hope for the best. The patient recovered and was very grateful to Dr. Anderson; he showed his appreciation by carrying the bone in a box to show people. He outlived Dr. Anderson.

Dr. Guy Martin was an associate of Dr. Anderson at the Concordia Hospital, as was Dr. John Porter, although both men later became associated with St. Joseph's Hospital.*

*The Concordia Hospital is now an infirmary for those living in Sunset Home. In 1939 all the M.D.'s who practiced in Concordia Hospital were invited to use the facilities of St. Joseph's Hospital.

Dr. Porter is described by his daughter, Jean Porter Stanford, in the following biographical sketch:

"As a little girl I was allowed, upon occasion, to go with my father at night to the old St. Joseph's Hospital. He lectured the student nurses during their training. The Sisters, in their lovely white habits with rustling long skirts were especially kind to me. I remember the shining, adoring looks on those plain faces as they watched and listened to my father give his daughter the grand tour of their beloved hospital. In the classroom he would show me the plastic model of the human form with its removable parts and explain their remarkable abilities. He seemed in awe of the miracle of life in the human body and certainly imparted this feeling to his children.

"In later years I was privileged to walk with my father on his rounds in the new hospital. I'll never forget the sudden sparkle in his older patients' eyes as he walked into their rooms. He was joking or encouraging, reproving or brusque as each person needed. He used to tell me that a doctor's practice consists of large amounts of instant psychiatry...and this in the days before psychiatry became fashionable or even acceptable.

"There were many house calls and many night telephone calls. We, as teenagers, were permitted to talk on the phone no more than three minutes because the telephone could be and often was my father's bread-line.

"I have many memories of hearing the old Ford being driven out of the driveway in the middle of the night. He had a way with those Fords, of getting through snowdrifts and muddy ruts. There were times, however, when he had to tramp miles to get a farmer to bring a tractor or horse to pull his Ford out onto high ground again.

"An idealist to the day he died, he never gave up fighting for what he felt was ethically right in medicine. He was against organized medicine, medicare and any other form of regulation, government or otherwise, which imposed restrictions upon the physician in aiding his patient.....".

Dr. Clarence Dewey Kosar and Dr. E. Raymond Gelvin came to Concordia in 1929 and 1931 respectively. The thirties slipped by peacefully, and then the forties came with the second World War, and Dr. Kiene's death in 1944. As things changed when he came, things changed when he died. Drs. Haughey and Gelvin had been in rival camps for a number of years, but with Dr. Kiene gone and the doctor shortage acute because of the war, they teamed up. When Dr. St. John retired in 1948, the two new partners decided that if Concordia were to maintain its former medical reputation, they would have to encourage some new well-trained surgeons and internists to settle in Cloud County. They conceived the idea of the Gelvin-Haughey Clinic.

After World War II, obtaining specialized training in a certain field was considered essential for the medical graduate not wishing to continue in general practice. No longer was it sufficient for a man to obtain his doctor of medicine degree and then go into one of the many fields of medicine. He felt he must take special training. Hence a general surgeon would take four more years of intensive training in surgery, and the internist would do the same thing in his field.

Dr. Frederic B. Emery was the first general surgeon in Concordia to become a Diplomate of the American Board of Surgery. His arrival was in the year 1950. Dr. Robert Chapman and Dr. Henry B. Stryker were the first Diplomates of the American Board of Internal Medicine, followed closely by Dr. Wayne Fowler. Dr. Lindel Owensby had his "boards" in Ophthalmology, as did X-ray specialist Dr. George Connor, who was succeeded first by Dr. Paul Schraer and then by Dr. Roy Nixon. Dr. E. N. Robertson, who had been in Concordia since 1908, had already received his board certificate in

the field of ear, nose, and throat.*

In 1951 St. Joseph's became an "open staff" hospital. The closed staff inaugurated by Dr. Kiene was in its time not a bad idea. Drs. Kiene and Caton, Starr and St. John, Haughey and Gelvin were qualified surgeons, and although the closed staff excluded some other qualified men, it also excluded those who had no training for surgery but who were unscrupulous enough to want to try. However, by 1951 enough rules had been made locally and nationally by hospital organizations, medical societies and the government, that an open staff hospital included only those qualified to do surgery.

From 1868, when Silas Ransopher first came to Cloud County, until 1968, one hundred years later, Cloud County medicine has progressed steadily and souldly. Let us all hope that it will continue to do so--at least in our lifetimes.

*The various specialities practiced by the current M.D.'s are listed at the back.

Number of Doctors Registered in
Towns of Cloud County (1885-1968)

Miltonvale	Jamestown	Glasco
1885 - 4	1885 - 5	1885 - 2
1895 - 2	1895 - 3	1895 - 2
1905 - 2	1905 - 2	1905 - 3
1915 - 2	1915 - 3	1915 - 2
1925 - 1	1925 - 3	1925 - 4
1935 - 2	1935 - 2	1935 - 4
1945 - 1	1945 - 1	1945 - 2
1955 - 0	1955 - 0	1955 - 0
1968 - 0	1968 - 0	1968 - 1

Clyde	Concordia
1885 - 5	1885 - 18
1895 - 7	1895 - 15
1905 - 5	1905 - 14
1915 - 7	1915 - 15
1925 - 2	1925 - 17
1935 - 2	1935 - 17
1945 - 1	1945 - 12
1955 - 0	1955 - 21
1968 - 1	1968 - 18

Doctors who grew up in Cloud County

- Allen, Monte Lee, Concordia, b. 1936, grad. K.U. '61, ptc. Salina, Ks.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Allen
- Anderson, Marion C., Concordia, b. 1926, grad. Northwestern 1953, ptc. Chicago, Ill.; son of Dr. and Mrs. C. O. Anderson
- Ballard, Paul Marshall, Miltonvale, b. 1908, d. 1958, grad. K.U. 1936; ptc. Miltonvale and Delphos, Kansas
- Belisle, Rex Charles, Miltonvale, b. 1925, grad. K.U. '49, ptc. Plainville, Kansas
- Belot, Monte L., Clyde, b. 1913, grad. K.U. '40, ptc. Lawrence, Kansas; son of Dr. and Mrs. Monte Belot
- Brady, Tom, Concordia, b. 1938, grad. K.U. '63; son of Mr. and Mrs. George Brady
- Brummett, Richard, Concordia, b. 1934, grad. K.U. '65, ptc. Neodesha, Kansas; son of Marvin and Evelyn Brummett
- Caldwell, Eugene, Concordia, (x-ray), ptc. New York
- Cook, George Henry, Concordia, b. 1918, grad. K.U. '49; ptc. Bradshaw, W. V.; son of Mr. and Mrs. George Cook
- Danielson, Arthur David, Clyde, b. 1905, d. 1965, grad. Oklahoma U. '32; ptc. Concordia and Herington, Kansas
- Davies, John Dewi, Concordia, b. 1882, d. 1965, grad. K.U. '06; ptc. Alamosa, Colo.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Gomer Davies of the 'Kansan'
- Fraser, Paul Samuel, Concordia, b. 1927, grad. Creighton U. '54, ptc. Daly City, Calif.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Gasper Fraser
- Freeborn, Warren, Ames and Miltonvale, b. 1926, grad. Indiana U. '51, ptc. Clyde, Ks.
- Fitzgerald, Edward L., Jamestown, b. 1907, grad. Marquette U., Wisc. '31
- Gaston, Eugene A., Concordia, b. 1907, grad. Harvard '32, ptc. Framingham, Mass; son of Mr. and Mrs. Gene Gaston
- Gunter, Carl C., Glasco, b. 1920, grad. K.U. '51, ptc. Quinter, Kansas; son of Dr. and Mrs. Carl Gunter
- Haug, Albert Donald, Concordia, b. 1907, grad. Northwestern U. '34, ptc. Wenatchee, Washington; son of Della Haug
- Huscher, Gladys, Cloud County, b. 1898, d. 1965, grad. K.U. '29, ptc. British Guiana and Sioux Indian Reservation, Nebraska
- Kendall, Charles Addison, Concordia, b. 1927, grad. K.U. '56, ptc. Independence, Mo.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Kendall
- Kiene, Richard Hotchkiss, Concordia, b. 1910, grad. Univ. Pa. '35, ptc. Kansas City, Mo.; son of Dr. and Mrs. Otto Kiene

- Laing, Robert, Concordia, b. 1879, d. 1950's, grad. St. Louis U. '06, ptc. Concordia, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Laing
- Laman, Muryl, Concordia, b. 1932, grad. K.U. '63, ptc. Air Corps, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ferril Laman
- Layton, William Caldwell, Concordia, b. 1910, grad. Cornell U. '37, ptc. San Mateo, Calif.; son of Mr. and Mrs. George Layton
- L'Ecuyer, Lynne, Aurora, b. 1903, d. 1967, grad. St. Louis U. '28, ptc. Greenleaf and Concordia, Kansas;
- Lemoine, Albert N.B., Concordia, b. 1884, d. 1957, grad. K.U. '15, ptc. Kansas City, Missouri
- Lynch, George, Jamestown, b. 1900, grad. 1924 Creighton U.; ptc. San Diego, Calif.
- Marcotte, Abner R., Concordia, b. 1879, grad. K.U. '02, ptc. Omaha; son of Dr. and Mrs. F. L. Marcotte
- Matthew, William Louis, Concordia, b. 1929, grad. K.U. '56, ptc. Olathe, Kansas; son of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Matthew
- Neel, Paul Rexford, Glasco, b. 1892, d. 1929, grad. Rush Med. College '17, ptc. Greenleaf, Kansas
- Nelson, Charles Robert, near Jamestown, b. 1877, d. 1943, grad. Kansas City Hahnemann Med. College '04, ptc. Jamestown, Kansas
- Nelson, George, near Jamestown, b. 1876 (brother of Charles), grad. Kansas City Homeopathic College '01
- Newton, William B., Glasco, b. 1878, d. 1953, grad. Univ. of Nashville '01, ptc. Glasco, Kansas
- Padgett, Earl C., Glasco, b. 1893, d. 1946, grad. Washington U. '18, ptc. K. C. Kans. Received the Distinguished Citizen Award by Am. Leg. for invention of dermatone; founding member of American Board of Surgery. Son of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Padgett
- Palmer, William Robert, Glasco, b. 1878, grad. K.U. '10, ptc. Glasco, Kansas
- Paulsen, Richard Edward, Concordia, b. 1933, grad. K.U. '58, ptc. USAF; son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Paulsen
- Peck, Carl, Concordia, b. 1942, grad. K.U. '68, son of Mr. and Mrs. Larry Peck
- Porter, Richard F., Concordia, b. 1925, grad. Cornell U. '53, ptc. Boulder, Colo.; son of Dr. and Mrs. John Porter
- Roberts, Sam Earl, Concordia, b. 1887, grad. K.U. '11, ptc. Kansas City, Kansas; son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Roberts
- Robertson, Howard, Concordia, b. 1915, grad. Washington U. '40, ptc. Denver, Colo; son of Dr. and Mrs. E. N. Robertson
- Robertson, Edwin Norris, Concordia, b. 1911, grad. Washington U. '37, ptc. Oklahoma City, Okla.; son of Dr. and Mrs. E. N. Robertson

- Robertson, Thomas Howard, Concordia (lived here during WWII), b. 1943, grad. Harvard '68, ptc. Seattle; son of Dr. Howard Robertson
- Sawhill, John Eldon, Concordia, b. 1890, grad. New York U. '18, ptc. New York; son of Dr. and Mrs. Wm. S. Sawhill
- Smith, Benjamin Peter, Clyde, b. 1879, d. 1940, grad. Med. Chirurgical College of Kansas City '04, ptc. Miltonvale, Kansas
- Starr, Arthur Gibson, Concordia, b. 1920, grad. St. Louis U. '44, ptc. Denver, Colo.; son of Dr. and Mrs. Ellis Starr
- Townsdin, Asa M., Cloud County, b. 1880, d. 1946, grad. Kansas City Med. College of Missouri '03, ptc. Jamestown, Kansas
- Way, Franklin Eliada, Hollis area, b. 1867, d. 1936, grad. Kansas City Med. College '95, ptc. Concordia, Hollis, Talmo; son of Mr. and Mrs. Noah Way
- Weaver, Glenn S., Concordia, b. 1890, d. 1945, grad. K.U. '18, ptc. Big Spring, Texas (psychiatrist); son of Dr. and Mrs. Asa Weaver
- Weaver, John L., Concordia, b. 1925, grad. Jefferson Med. College '49, ptc. Pueblo, Colo.; son of Joe and Vesta Weaver; grandson of Dr. Asa Weaver
- Weaver, Ross Eberhardt, Concordia, b. 1892, d. 1950, grad. K.U. '16, ptc. Concordia; son of Dr. and Asa Weaver
- Wright, William Brandon, Concordia, b. 1940, grad. K.U. '65, ptc. U.S. Sub. Corps, Honolulu; son of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wright

Medical Schools Attended by Doctors of Cloud County

- LAVAL UNIVERSITY, Quebec, Canada - Established 1878; 1919 became University Montreal
Faculty Medicine
Jeannotte, J. A. 1877
Letourneau, Alfred 1886
Ostigny, C. O. 1886
Bedard, Francois Joseph 1893
Girard, Arthur 1894
Tourigny, Edouard 1904
- VICTORIA COLLEGE, Montreal, Canada - Organized 1853; absorbed by University of
Toronto 1902
Ledoux, J. A. (no graduation date)
McCasey, John H. 1887
- TORONTO UNIVERSITY, Toronto, Canada - Organized 1843
Campbell, A. W. 1859
Lacerte, A. 1893
- KING'S COLLEGE, Toronto West, Canada - Organized 1843; 1847 became University of
Toronto
Wheeler, A. E. 1853
- LANE UNIVERSITY, Montreal, Canada - Not listed in AMA Directory
LaFontaine, F. G. 1883
- BISHOP'S COLLEGE, Montreal, Canada - Organized 1870; absorbed by McGill University 1905
LaLonde, Adolphe Ferdinand 1879
- COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, Province of Lower Canada - Not listed in AMA Directory
Artois, Pierre A. 1866
- HOTEL DIEUX HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, Victoria, Montreal - Not listed in AMA Directory
Michaud, L. P. B. 1890
- UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, Denver - Organized 1883 at Boulder, but now in Denver
Fuller, Richard Lee 1926
McGill, Earl Duane 1897
Bray, Avis P. 1954
- GEORGETOWN COLLEGE, D. C. - Organized 1851
Hoard, Francis C. 1879
- MEDICAL COLLEGE OF GEORGIA, Augusta - Organized 1828
Coker, Grady N. 1954
- RUSH MEDICAL SCHOOL, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1843; 1898 affiliated with
University of Chicago
Meacham, E. J. 1879
Sexton, A. G. 1878
Emery, F. B. 1942
- NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY MEDICAL SCHOOL, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1859 and called
Chicago Medical College for a number of years. 1891 called Northwestern
Anderson, Cornelius 1903
Struble, Andrew 1897
Gilkey, Charles C. 1950

CHICAGO MEDICAL COLLEGE, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1864; 1869 united with Northwestern, but retained its name until 1891

Bergeron, V. A. 1877

Marcotte, F. L. 1877

Rawlings, D. W. 1888

HAHNEMANN OF CHICAGO, Chicago, Illinois - Incorporated 1855; taken over by General Medical College 1922

Hunter, Charles G. 1883

Mackey, James Lewis 1887

Rains, T. E. 1891

BENNETT ECLECTIC MEDICAL COLLEGE OF CHICAGO, Illinois - Organized 1868; assumed title Bennett Medical College 1909; affiliated with Loyola University 1910; absorbed by Loyola 1915

Hancock, Ernest A. 1889

Replogle, P. S. (no graduation date given)

Welsh, Charles I. 1894

CHICAGO HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE, Illinois - Organized 1876, 1904 merged with Hahnemann

Allen, A. A. (no date of graduation)

Honey, Mrs. S. L. K. 1878

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1882

Chapman, Robert A. 1945

STRITCH SCHOOL OF MEDICINE OF LOYOLA, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1910 as Bennett Medical College; 1915 became Loyola; 1948 called Stritch

Nixon, Richard Roy 1957

JENNER MEDICAL COLLEGE, Chicago, Illinois - Organized 1892, extinct 1917

Gross, Daniel W. (no graduation date)

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE OF CHICAGO, Illinois - Organized 1876; merged with Hahnemann 1904

Kennedy, Sarah L. (no graduation date)

UNIVERSITY OF INDIANA - Organized 1903

Fowler, Wayne L. 1947

Pearson, Marion C. 1948

Freeborn, Warren 1951

KEOKUK MEDICAL COLLEGE, Keokuk, Iowa - Organized 1850 as College of Phys. & Surgeons; 1899 merged with Keokuk Medical College which was newly formed. 1908 absorbed by Drake U.; 1913 Drake absorbed by Iowa U.

Arderly J. Ion 1874

Bulhand, Cyrus J. 1877

Fairchilds, S. V. 1880

Hall, James 1880

Hills, J. Z. 1875

May, Andrew J. 1885

STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, Iowa City, Iowa - Organized 1869

Christianson, R. (no graduation date)

MEDICO CHIRURGICAL COLLEGE OF KANDAS CITY, Kansas - Organized 1897; 1905 absorbed by K. U.

Smith, Benjamin Peter 1904

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS MEDICAL SCHOOL, Kansas City, Kansas - Organized 1880; absorbed the following: Kansas City (Mo.) Medical College, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Medico-Chirurgical College of K. C. in 1905 -- Absorbed Kansas Medical College, Topeka, 1913

McGaughey, Hugh D. 1906
 Davies, John Dewi 1906
 Palmer, William R. 1910
 Roberts, Sam E. 1911
 Lemoine, Albert N. 1915
 Weaver, Ross 1916
 Spiegle, Ruth 1920
 Stephens, Brooks 1921
 Diver, Robert Warren 1924
 Pitman, W. D. 1925
 Blew, Clarence Lloyd 1925
 Kosar, Clarence Dewy 1926
 Clark, Wm. Dorman 1928
 Huscher, Gladys 1929
 Palmer, Harold 1925
 Butcher, Archy Wm. 1935
 Ballard, Paul 1936
 Filkin, Lawrence Elwood 1939
 Wallace, Leo 1941
 Dixon, John B. 1942
 Lathrop, John H. 1942
 Wilson, D. R. 1942
 McComas, M. D. 1943
 Sandell, James E. 1946
 Cook, George Henry 1949
 Belisle, Rex C. 1949
 Mitchell, Alex 1950
 Lockett, George R. 1951
 Duell, Arthur L. 1952
 Harwood, Claude 1955
 Rogers, R. L. 1955
 Sturgis, Mack 1957
 Nelson, Paul L. 1955

KANSAS MEDICAL COLLEGE, Topeka, Kansas - Organized 1890; merged with K. U. 1913

Beach, Warren Buckland 1900
 Belot, Amy (no graduation date)
 Belot, Monte L. 1910
 Brown, Porter D. 1910
 Grover, Courtney P. 1903
 Haughey, L. E. 1908
 Kiene, Otto 1904
 Kinnamon, Frank 1912
 Marcotte, A. R. 1902
 Prout, William Samuel 1913

COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS K. C. Kansas - Organized 1894; 1905 absorbed by K. U.

Johnson, Jasper Daniel 1902
 Marcotte, Oscar Francis 1901
 St. John, Hugh R. 1900

KANSAS CITY HOMEOPATHIC COLLEGE, K. C. Kansas - Organized 1888; 1902 united with Hahnemann Medical College of K. C.

Nelson, George 1901

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE MEDICAL SCHOOL - Organized 1837

McCubbin, Norman C. 1941

Starr, R. P. Ellis 1912

KENTUCKY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE - Organized 1799, but not effective until 1817. 1908 merged with University of Louisville School of Medicine

Martin, Ira M. 1891

Rea, Delta Davis 1891

HOSPITAL COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, Louisville, Ky. - Organized 1869; 1907 merged with Louisville Medical College forming Louisville and Hospital Medical College

Caton, Charles 1900

LOUISVILLE KENTUCKY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE - Organized 1799; 1908 merged with University of Louisville School of Medicine

Perrine, Benjamin J. 1884

SEOUL NATIONAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, Korea - Native name prior to 1946

Kim, Yong Whan 1949

BOWDOIN COLLEGE, Brunswick, Maine - Organized 1820; suspended 1921 (see Medical School of Maine)

Leslie, Charles 1874

MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE - Organized 1820; title Bowdoin assumed in 1915; suspended in 1921

Cushing, O. F. 1885

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE, Maryland - Organized 1827; 1877 merged with College of Physicians & Surgeons Baltimore

Weddell, James D. 1872

COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS, Baltimore, Md. - Organized 1872; 1915 merged with University of Maryland

Courtney, D. D. 1874

HARVARD MEDICAL COLLEGE, Boston, Mass. - Organized 1782

Porter, John McGill 1926

TUFTS MEDICAL COLLEGE, Boston, Mass. - Organized 1893

Connor, George F. 1936

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - Organized 1850

Bigelow, C. S. 1873

Hartwell, G. W. 1878

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, Detroit, Mich. - Organized 1880; 1885 merged with Detroit Medical College

Bongeviss, P. C. 1882

MISSOURI MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Louis, Mo. - Organized 1840, absorbed by Washington University, St. Louis, 1899

DeVilbiss, Frank 1883

Fortney, A. O. 1894

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS CITY, Kansas City, Mo. - Organized 1881; re-organized 1888 as University Medical College of K. C. Extinct 1914

Farr, W. A. 1898

- BARNES MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Louis, Mo. - Organized 1892; 1911 merged with American Medical College
Inge, Claude W. 1911
- CENTRAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Joseph, Mo. - Organized 1894; 1905 merged with Ensworth Stewart, Willis E. (no date of graduation)
- MISSOURI HOMEDPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Louis, Mo. - Organized 1859; 1909 extinct
Dabney, F. K. 1878
- NORTHWESTERN MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Joseph, Mo. - Organized 1879; extinct 1894
Weaver, Asa J. 1893
- SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, St. Louis, Mo. - Organized 1903
L'Ecuyer, Lynn 1928
- KANSAS CITY HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, K. C. Mo. - Organized 1882; extinct 1888
Else, David W. 1885
- KANSAS CITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE & SURGERY, K. C. Mo. - Organized 1915; offshoot of Eclectic Medical University & charter revoked 1926; re-opened 1926 as American Medical University. Closed 1940
Boone, Richard Franklin 1920
- KANSAS CITY HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE, K. C. Mo. - Organized 1888; merged with Hahnemann of K. C. 1902
Leland, W. W. (no graduation date given)
- WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, St. Louis, Mo. - Organized 1848
Howland, Joe Winsor 1910
Robertson, Edwin Norris, Jr. 1937
Robertson, Howard Thomas 1940
Owensby, Lindell C. 1944
Smith, Harvey S. 1937
- ST. LOUIS COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS, Missouri - Organized 1869, extinct 1927
Gunter, Carl Christian 1911
Johnson, Alfred J. 1907
Kimble, Thaddeus C. 1898
Laing, Robert 1906
Tucker, William S. 1897
- KANSAS CITY MEDICAL COLLEGE, Kansas City, Mo. - Organized 1869, absorbed by University of Kansas 1905
Coffey, George W. 1893
Haggman, Charles V. 1901
Moore, Edwin F. 1886
Townsdin, Asa M. 1903
Way, Franklin E. 1895
- UNIVERSITY MEDICAL COLLEGE, Kansas City, Mo. - Organized 1881, extinct 1913
Marty, Loraine A. 1900
Moffatt, Francis James 1904
Naylor, Jesse A. 1906
Randall, Thomas Jefferson 1899
Fitzpatrick, Chas. Mooney 1903

- ENSWORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE, St. Joseph, Mo. - Organized 1882, merged with Central Medical College 1905, closed 1914
Coffman, Francis M. 1910
Doty, Herbert E. 1906
- HAHNEMANN OF KANSAS CITY, K. C. Mo. - Organized 1896, joined Kansas City Homeopathic Medical College in 1902 and called Kansas City Hahnemann College
Bond, Helen Genevieve Colby 1904
Nelson, Charles Robert 1921
- ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, St. Joseph, Mo. - Organized 1876; 1882 became St. Joseph Medical College
Campbell, T. J. (one course of lectures)
Moore, D. B. 1880
- UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA, Lincoln, Nebraska - Organized 1881
Gelvin, Emanuel Raymond 1927
Miller, Herbert Hamlin 1931
Robertson, Edwin Norris 1906
Stein, Charles 1907
Ruzicka, Laurence J. 1940
Lawton, Marvin Keith 1958
- JOHN CREIGHTON MEDICAL COLLEGE, Omaha, Nebraska - Organized 1892; called Creighton 1921
Antony, Charles Arthur 1924
Edstrom, Andrew J. 1915
Martin, Guy E. 1906
- DARTMOUTH MEDICAL COLLEGE, Hanover, N. H. - Organized by Dr. Nathan Smith 1797. No graduating class after 1914
Desnoyers, J. J. 1859
- BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE, New York, N. Y. - Organized 1861; 1898 joined New York University forming New York University & Bellevue Hospital Medical College
Acheson, Samuel 1863
McCasey, Edward G. 1890
McDonald, Frank A. 1887
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS - Organized 1767 as King's College; present name in 1896
Stryker, Henry B. 1944
- UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, N. Y. - Organized 1841; 1898 joined with Bellevue calling itself N.Y.U. & Bellevue Hospital Medical College
Keith, James B. 1891
- ECLECTIC MEDICAL COLLEGE, New York, N. Y. - Organized 1866; extinct, 1913
Finlaw, J. P. (no graduation date)
- ECLECTIC-MEDICAL (E.M.) INSTITUTE OF CINCINNATI, Ohio - Organized 1830; dissolved 1939
Hall, L. D. 1867
Jackson, A. 1885
Kirk, E. I. 1868
Quigley, James M. 1886
- OHIO MEDICAL COLLEGE, Cincinnati, Ohio - Organized 1819; 1909 became Ohio-Miami Medical College of the University of Cincinnati
Priest, W. R. 1886

STARLING MEDICAL COLLEGE, Columbus, Ohio - Organized 1847; 1907 became Ohio State University College

Brierly, John W. 1878

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY, Cincinnati, Ohio - Not listed in AMA Directory

Beatty, George F. 1865

PULTE MEDICAL COLLEGE, Cincinnati, Ohio - Organized 1872; 1910 merged with Cleveland Homeopathic Medical College forming Cleveland-Pulte Medical College

Fahnstock, Wm. 1893

CLEVELAND MEDICAL SCHOOL - Not listed in AMA Directory

Sperry, W. U. 1881

CLEVELAND HOMEOPATHIC COLLEGE, Cleveland, Ohio - Organized as Homeopathic Medical College for Women 1868; absorbed by Cleveland University 1870

Grigsby, Anna Colby Smith 1883

CINCINNATI COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Ohio

Angevine, Charles H.

UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - Organized 1900

Danielson, Arthur David 1932

Lindberg, Charles Olav 1924

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA - Organized 1765

Cox, Wm. 1870

Howell, W. G. 1884

Kiene, Richard Hotchkiss 1935

Mangan, Jn. 1857

Montgomery, Charles J. 1892

Schraer, Paul 1930

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH SCHOOL OF MEDICINE - Organized 1886

Mock, Harold 1920

JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, Philadelphia, Penn. - Organized 1825

McLaughlin, Robert J. 1885

Pigman, Samuel C. 1879

Pratt, B. M. 1847

Sawhill, William F. 1882

Thompson, J. O. 1880

Foster, Charles G. 1947

Young, O. K. 1876

UNIVERSITY OF NASHVILLE, Tenn. - Organized 1850; extinct 1911

Newton, Wm. B. 1901

Zimmerman, Vivian E. 1901

CASTLETON MEDICAL COLLEGE, Vermont - Organized 1818; 1822 name changed to Vermont Academy of Medicine; called Castleton in 1841; extinct 1862

Hayden, William 1844

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, Charlottesville, Va. - Organized 1827

Thornton, Foxhall P. 1951

MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA, Richmond, Va. - Organized 1838

McBride, William 1926

- Acheson, Samuel, b. ca. 1829, grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., N.Y. 1863; res. James-
town 1886 - 1892 (1,2)
- Allen, A. H., (H) b. ca. 1852, attend. Chicago Homeo. Sch.; res. Clyde 1886 (1,2)
- Anderson, Cornelius O., b. 1874 Iowa, d. 1948, grad. Northwestern U., Ill. 1903; res.
Concordia 1924 - ret. 1942 (5, 7, 22, 23)
- Angevine, Charles Henry, b. ca. 1855 Ohio, grad. Cincinnati College of Pharm. 1876;
certified 1901 to practice medicine; res. Clyde 1895 (1, 4, 8)
- Antony, Charles Arthur, b. 1902, grad. Creighton U., Nebr. 1924; res. Clyde 1927 -
1950's (5)
- Ardery, J. Ion, b. ca. 1852, grad. Keokuk College, Iowa 1874; res. Jamestown 1892,
left for Great Britain 1892 (1)
- Artois, Pierre A., b. ca. 1844 Canada, grad. College of Medicine, Province of Lower
Canada 1866; res. Clyde 1879 (1, 2, 4, 6)
- Babb, J. C. (E) b. ca. 1858; res. Concordia 1892 (1)
- Ballard, Paul Marshall, b. 1908 Miltonvale, d. 1958 in car accident while living in
Delphos. Grad. K. U. 1936; res. Miltonvale 1938 (5, 7)
- Beach, Warren Buckland, b. 1873 New York, d. 1938, grad. Kans. Med. Coll. 1900; res.
Clyde and Concordia 1900 - 1921 (1, 5, 10, 16, 17, 22)
- Beatty, George F. b. ca. 1835, grad. School of Med. and Surg., Cincinnati, O. 1865,
res. Miltonvale 1885 - 1892 (1, 2, 4)
- Bedard, Francois Joseph, b. ca. 1868 France, grad. Laval U., Canada 1893; res. Concordia
1896 - 1898 (1, 2)
- Belisle, Rex Charles, b. 1925, Miltonvale, d. 1967 California, grad. K.U. 1949; res.
Concordia 1949. Went to Hays, Kansas (1, 5, 34)
- Belot, Amy, b. ca. 1878 Kansas, grad. Kans. Med. Coll.; res. Cloud County 1911 (1)
- Belot, Monte L. b. 1885 Kansas, grad. Kans. Med. Coll. 1910; res. Aurora, Clyde 1910-24.
Living at Parkville, Mo. 1963 (1, 5, 10)
- Bergeron, V. A., grad. Chicago Med. Coll. 1877; res. Concordia 1877 (1, 3)
- Bigelow, Charles S. b. ca. 1846, grad. Mich. U. 1873 (post grad. Rush Med. Coll); res.
Nelson Center, Concordia, 1885 - 1892 (1, 2, 4)
- Blew, Clarence Lloyd, b. 1898, grad. K.U. 1925; res. Concordia 1927. Here less than
a year. Married Irene Bowen of Concordia. Joined the Navy (5, 24)
- Bond, Helen Genevieve Colby, (H), b. 1872, d. 1936, grad. K. C. Hahnemann, Mo. 1904;
res. Concordia 1905, resumed 1921 - 1936. Was sister of Anna Colby Grigsby (1, 5, 8,
18)
- Bongevis, P. C., b. ca. 1855, grad. Mich. Coll. Med. 1882; res. Ames, 1885 (1)

Boone, Richard Franklin, b. 1897, grad. K. C. Coll. of Med. & Surg., Mo. 1920; res. Clyde 1940 (5)

Boyd, Cary C. (E) b. ca. 1810 Va.; res. Cloud County (1, 4)

Brahic, Paul Emile from Mo.; res. Cloud County 1907 (1)

Bray, Avis Page, b. 1917, grad. U. Colorado 1954; res. Concordia 1961 (5)

Brierly, John W., b. ca. 1849 N. Y., d. 1911, grad. Starling Coll., Ohio 1878; res. Glasco 1880 - 1911 (1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10)

Brown, Porter D., b. 1880, grad. Kansas Med. Coll. 1910; res. Concordia 1924. Substituted for Leo Haughey one year (5, 15)

Bulhand, Cyrus J. b. ca. 1855 N. Y., grad. Keokuk Coll., Iowa, 1877; res. Concordia 1880 (1, 4, 6)

Burgoise, P. C.,; res. Ames 1885 (1)

Butcher, Archie William, b. 1901, Kansas, grad. K.U. 1935; res. Miltonvale 1935 - 1938 (1, 5)

Campbell, A. W., b. ca. 1827, d. 1880, grad. Toronto U., Canada 1859; res. Clyde 1879 - 1880 (1, 2, 3, 4)

Campbell, T. J., b. ca. 1848 attended one course of lectures at St. Joseph, Mo. Med. Coll.; res. Ames 1888 (1)

Carter, W. H., rejected by eclectic board before 1880, b. ca. 1839; res. Glasco 1880 (3, 4, 6)

Caton, Charles, b. ca. 1866 Ohio, d. 1923, grad. Hosp. Coll. Med. Louisville, Ky. 1900; res. Concordia 1904 - 1923 (3, 4, 5, 10, 11)

Chapman, Robert Arthur, b. 1920, Topeka, Ks., grad. Univ. Ill. 1945, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1952 (5)

Christianson (Christian), R. H., b. ca. 1831, N. Y., attended St. Univ. of Iowa Homeopathic Med. Dept.; res. Jamestown 1885 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)

Clark, William Dorman, b. 1894, grad. K.U. 1928; res. Clyde 1931 - 1936 (1, 2)

Coffey, George Washington, b. 1866 Indiana, d. 1954, grad. K. C. Med. Coll., Mo., 1893; res. Concordia 1893 - 1954 (1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11)

Coffman, Francis M., b. 1877 Beloit, Ks., d. 1962, grad. Ensworth Med. Coll., Mo. 1910; res. Cloud County 1942. Practiced in Ford, Ks. most of his life (1, 7)

Coker, Grady Newton Jr., b. 1924 Georgia, grad. Med. Coll. of Georgia 1954; res. Concordia 1960 (5)

Collins, Lewis R., rejected by allopathic board before 1880, b. ca. 1831; res. Rittsville (Solomon Township) (1)

Connor, George Francis, b. 1909 Mass., grad. Tufts, Mass. 1936, Diplomate American Board; res. Concordia 1952 - 1954 (5)

- Cook, George Henry, b. 1918 Concordia, Ks., grad. K.U. 1949; res. Concordia 1949 (1, 5)
- Courtney, D. D., b. ca. 1850, grad. Coll. Phys. & Surg., Baltimore 1874; res. Glasco 1885 - gone by 1898 (1, 2, 4)
- Cox, Wm. C., grad U. of Pa. 1870; res. Concordia 1899 (1)
- Cushing, O. F., b. ca. 1861, grad. Medical School of Maine 1885, res. Clyde 1886 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- Dabney, F. K. (H) b. ca. 1846, grad. Mo. Homeopathic Med. Coll. 1878; res. Concordia 1885 (1, 4)
- Danielson, Arthur David, b. 1905 Clyde, Ks., d. 1965 Herington, Ks., grad. Oklahoma U. 1932; res. Concordia 1934 - 1936 (5, 7)
- Davies, John Dewi, b. 1882 Concordia, d. 1964 Alamosa, Colorado, grad. K.U. 1906; res. Concordia 1906 - 1912. Son of "Kansas" publisher Gomer Davies. Moved to New Mexico, then Alamosa (1, 26)
- Desnoyers, J. J., b. ca. 1839 Canada, grad. Dartmouth College, N. H. 1859; res. Clyde 1901 (1)
- Devilbiss, Frank b. 1859 Ohio, d. 1921, grad. Missouri Med. Coll. 1883; res. Clyde 1918 - 1921 (5, 7, 10)
- Diver, Robert Warren, b. 1893, grad. K.U. 1924; res. Concordia 1925 - 1927. Intern, St. Joseph Hospital. Went to Clay Center (5)
- Dixon, John Barney, b. 1918 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1942; res. Concordia 1946. Diplomate of American Board (Ophth.) (1, 5)
- Doty, Herbert E., b. 1869, Mo., d. 1936, grad. Ensworth Central Coll., Mo. 1906; res. Concordia 1906 - 1936 (1, 5, 7, 10, 22)
- Duell, Arthur Lloyd, b. 1921 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1952; res. Concordia 1957 - 1959. Went to V.A. hospital Fayetteville, Ark. (5)
- Edstrom, Andrew J., b. 1878 Sweden, grad. Creighton U., Nebr. 1915; res. Concordia and Clyde 1920 - 1926 (1, 5, 10, 27)
- Else, David W. (E) b. 1842, d. 1911, grad. K. C. Mo. Hosp. Med. Coll. 1885; res. Concordia, Center Township 1879 - 1911 (1, 2, 4, 7)
- Emery, Frederic Barrett, b. 1917, Kansas, grad. Rush Med. Coll., Ill. 1942. Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1950 (5)
- Fahnstock, Wm. H., b. ca. 1863 Ohio, grad. Pulte Med. Coll. Ohio, 1893; res. Cloud County 1902 (1)
- Fairchilds, S. V., b. ca. 1854, d. 1898, grad. Keokuk College, Io. 1880; res. Miltonvale 1885 - 1898 (1, 2, 4, 8)
- Farr, William Abel, b. 1871 Mo., grad. U. Ks. City, Mo. 1898; res. Miltonvale 1899 - 1923 (1, 8, 10)
- Filkin, Lawrence Elwood, b. 1912 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1939; res. Concordia 1946 - 1954 (1, 5)

- Finlaw, J. P., b. 1847, d. 1933 at Hutchinson, Ks., attended Eclectic Med. Coll. N. Y.; res. Clyde 1880 - 1881 (1, 7, 12)
- Fitzpatrick, Chas. Mooney, b. 1879, grad. U. Med. Coll., Mo. 1903; res. Concordia 1915 - 1916. Was brother-in-law of Dr. Priest. (5, 37)
- Fortney, A. O., b. ca. 1866, grad. Mo. Med. Coll. St. Louis 1894; res. Concordia 1923 - 1927, Hollis 1894 - 1899 (1, 2, 5)
- Foster, Charles Goodard, b. 1921, grad. Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa. 1947, Diplomate American Board; res. Concordia 1960*(5)
- Foster, T. M., b. ca. 1847; res. Clyde (4, 17)
- Fowler, Wayne Lewis, b. 1923 Kansas, grad. Indiana U. 1947, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1953*(5)
- Freeborn, Warren S., b. 1926 Ames, Ks., grad. Indiana U. 1951; res. Clyde 1966 (5)
- Fuller, Richard Lee, b. 1896, grad. Colorado U. 1926; res. Concordia 1927. Intern St. Joseph Hospital (5, 28)
- Gay, Antoine, a druggist who passed a creditable exam 1879; res. Concordia (9, 18)
- Gelvin, Emanuel Raymond, b. 1903 Kansas, grad. U. of Nebr. 1927; res. Concordia 1931- (5, 10)
- Gilkey, Charles Calvert, b. 1925 Kansas, grad. Northwestern, Ill. 1950; res. Concordia 1960 - 1961 (1, 5)
- Gilmore, John G. (E), b. ca. 1836 is qualified; res. Concordia 1879 (1, 4)
- Girard, Arthur, b. ca. 1871 Canada, grad. Laval U., Canada 1894; res. St. Joseph and Clyde 1894 - 1923 (1, 2, 4, 5, 10)
- Grigsby, Anna Colby Smith (H) grad. Cleveland Homeopathic Coll. 1883; res. Concordia 1890 - gone by 1912. Sister of Dr. Helen Colby Bond. (1, 2, 4, 5)
- Gross, Daniel W., b. ca. 1865 Illinois, grad. Jenner Med. Coll., Ill. (no date recorded); res. Concordia 1900 (1)
- Grover, Courtney P., grad. Kansas Med. Coll. 1903; res. Aurora 1905 - after 1906 (1, 5)
- Gunter, Carl Christian, b. 1878 Germany, d. 1940, grad. St. Louis Coll. Phys. & Surg. 1911; res. Glasco and Aurora 1916 - 1938 (1, 5, 7, 34)
- Haggman, Charles V., b. 1876 Kansas, grad. K. C. Med. Coll. 1901; res. Concordia 1901 - moved to Scandia (1, 5)
- Hall, James, b. ca. 1846 Ohio, grad. Keokuk Coll., Ia. 1880; res. Miltonvale 1885 - gone by 1912 (1, 2, 4, 5, 10)
- Hall, L. D. (E) b. ca. 1831, grad. E. M. Inst. Ohio 1867; res. Concordia 1877 - gone before 1898 (1, 2, 9)
- Hancock, Ernest, (E) b. ca. 1866, grad. Bennett Med. Coll., Ill. 1889; res. Clyde 1891 (1, 2, 11)

- Harris, Richard W., b. ca. 1834 Ky.; res. Ames and Glasco 1886 - 1901 and again 1912 (1, 2)
- Hartwell, George N., b. ca. 1854 Ill., d. 1930, grad. Mich. U. 1878; res. Clyde (1879), Jamestown (1885), 1879 - 1931 (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10)
- Harwood, Claude Jr., b. 1925, grad. K.U. 1955; res. Glasco 1956-(5)
- Haughey, Leo Eugene, b. 1887 Kansas, grad. Kans. Med. Coll. 1908, employed by Dr. Samuel Crumbine of Ks. Publ. Health Dept. for a year; res. Concordia 1915 - ret. 1964 (1, 5, 10, 15)
- Hayden, William, b. ca. 1821 Conn., grad. Castleton Med. Coll. Vt. 1844; res. Concordia 1875 - gone after 1885 (1, 3, 4, 6, 9)
- Henry, S. M., b. ca. 1855 Indiana; res. Miltonvale 1885. Lived at trading post of Carmel; went to Africa as medical missionary 1890 (4, 29)
- Hills, J. Z., b. ca. 1842, grad. Keokuk Coll., Ia. 1875; res. Clyde 1879 - 1882 (1, 2, 6)
- Hoard, Francis C., b. ca. 1845, grad. Georgetown Coll. D. C. 1879; res. Concordia 1879 - 1903 (1, 3, 4, 6, 10)
- Honey, Mrs. S. L. K. (H), b. ca. 1845, grad. Chicago Homeop. Med. Coll. 1878; res. Concordia 1885 - 1898 (1, 2, 18)
- Howell, W. G., b. ca. 1840, grad. Penn. U. 1884; res. Concordia 1899 (1)
- Howland, Joe Winsor, b. 1887, grad. Wash. U. St. Louis 1910; res. Clyde 1918 (5)
- Hunter, Charles G. (H) b. ca. 1857, grad. Hahnemann of Chicago 1883; res. Concordia 1885 (1, 4)
- Huscher, Gladys, b. 1898 Center Township, d. 1965, grad. K.U. 1929, Medical Missionary retiring to Concordia 1950; res. Concordia 1950 - 1965
- Inge, Claude W., b. 1883, d. 1959, grad. Barnes Med. Coll., Mo. 1911; res. Concordia 1950 - 1959 (5, 7)
- Jackson, A. (E) b. ca. 1860 Ohio, grad. Eclectic Medical Coll. Ohio 1885; res. Cloud County 1907 (1)
- Jeannotte, J. A., b. ca. 1854, grad. Laval U. 1877; res. Clyde 1885 - 1896 (1, 2, 4, 6)
- Johnson, Alfred J., b. 1879, grad. St. Louis Coll. 1907; res. Clyde 1910 - past 1912 (1, 5)
- Johnson, Jasper Daniel, b. 1875 Mo., d. 1942, grad. Coll. Phys. & Surg. K. C., Ks. 1902; res. Hollis and Jamestown 1918 - 1922. Died in Alton, Ks. (5, 7, 10)
- Keith, James B., b. ca. 1859, grad. U. of City of N. Y. 1894; res. Concordia 1899 (1)
- Kennedy, Sarah L. (H) b. ca. 1845 attended Homeop. Med. Coll. Chicago; res. Concordia 1878 through 1880 (1, 4)
- Kiene, Otto, b. 1879 Ohio, d. 1944, grad. Kansas Med. Coll. 1904. Ptcd. with Dr. John C. McClintock of Topeka; res. Concordia 1915 - 1944 (1, 5, 7, 10, 15, 22, 23)

- Kiene, Richard Hotchkiss, b. 1910 Kansas, grad. Univ. Pa. 1935; res. Concordia 1938 - 1942, Diplomate of American Board (5)
- Kim, Yong Whan, b. 1929 Korea, grad. Seoul Nat'l. U. 1949; res. Concordia 1961-(5)
- Kimble, Thaddeus C., b. 1876 Kansas, d. 1952, grad. St. Louis Coll. 1898; res. Miltonvale 1909-1952 (1, 5, 7, 10)
- Kinnamon, Frank, b. 1880, d. 1958, grad. Kans. Med. Coll. 1912; res. Concordia 1912. Re-appeared 1927 - 1958. He practiced in Aurora and Jewell before settling in Concordia (5, 7, 10, 19) Brother-in-law of Dr. Prout.
- Kirk, E. I. (E) b.ca. 1844, grad. E. M. Inst. Ohio 1868; res. Concordia 1885 - gone after 1892 (1, 2)
- Knight, L., resided in Glasco in 1905 Census. Was a small pox patient then, and probably died that year.
- Kosar, Clarence Dewey, b. 1898, grad. K.U. 1926; res. Concordia 1929-(5, 10)
- Lacerte, A., b. ca. 1858 France, grad. Toronto Med. Coll. 1893; res. Jamestown 1893 - 1898 (1906?) G. A. Lacerte reg. in 1906 as from Nebraska (1, 2)
- Lafontaine, F. G., b. ca. 1859, grad. Lane U. Canada 1883; res. St. Joseph 1886 - 1895 (1, 2)
- Laing, Robert, b. 1879 Concordia, d. after 1958, grad. St. Louis U. 1906; res. Concordia 1908 - 1958? (1, 5, 10, 18)
- Lalonde, Adolphe Ferdinand, b. ca. 1858, grad Bishop's Coll. Canada 1879; res. St. Joseph 1885 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- Lathrop, John H., b. 1916 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1942; res. Concordia 1951 - 1968 (5)
- Laughlin, David F., b. ca. 1834 Ohio, d. 1927; res. Clyde 1869 - 1927. Rejected by K.M.S. Board before 1880 (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 16)
- Lawton, Marvin Keith, b. 1932, grad. U. of Nebr. 1958, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1965-(5)
- L'Ecuyer, Lynn J., b. 1903 Aurora, d. 1967, grad. St. Louis U. 1928; res. Concordia 1964 - 1967 (5, 7)
- Ledoux, J. A., b. ca. 1855, grad. Victoria Coll., Canada 1885; res. Concordia 1885 (1)
- Leland, W. W. (H) b. ca. 1878, attended K. C. Homeop. Coll., Mo.; res. Clyde 1900 (1)
- Lemoine, Albert Napoleon B., b. 1884 Concordia, d. 1957, grad. K.U. 1915; res. Concordia 1921 - 1923 (5, 18, 22)
- Leslie, Charles, b. ca. 1847, d. 1912, grad. Bowdoin Coll. Me. 1874; res. Clyde 1889 - 1912 (1, 2, 4, 8, 10)
- Letourneau, Alfred, b. ca. 1859, grad. Laval Canada 1886; res. Concordia 1888 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- Lindberg, Charles Olav, b. 1891, grad. U. of Okla. 1924; res. Clyde 1926 - 1927 (5, 10)

- Lockett, George Robert, b. 1919 Mo., d. 1950's, grad. K.U. 1951; res. Glasco 1952 - 1955 (5)
- McBride, William Percy Leon, b. 1895 Pa., grad. Med. Coll. Va. 1926, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1956 - 1961 (5)
- McCasey, John H., b. ca. 1860, grad. Victoria Coll. Canada 1887; res. Concordia 1887 - 1895. Brother of local veterinarian (1, 2)
- McCasey, Edward George, b. ca. 1867, grad. Bellevue Hospital Med. Coll. N.Y. 1890; res. Jamestown 1890 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- McComas, M. D., b. 1916 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1943; res. Concordia 1951-(5)
- McCubbin, Norman C., b. 1911 Mo., grad. Univ. Louisville School Med. 1941; res. Concordia 1948 - 1955 (1, 5)
- McDonald, Frank A., b. ca. 1860 Ill., d. 1925, grad. Bellevue Hospital N.Y. 1887; res. Concordia and Aurora 1888 - 1927 (1, 2, 4, 6, 10)
- McFaden, John Duke, b. 1853 Penn.; res. Concordia 1901 - 1912, d. 1914 Ames, Ks. Was licensed to practice. Gave health baths. Was Methodist minister (5, 18)
- McGaughey, Hugh D., b. 1881, grad. K.U. 1906; res. Jamestown 1906 - 1919 (1, 5, 10)
- McGill, Earl Duane, b. 1872 Mich., grad. Colorado U. 1897 (ophth) res. Clyde 1923 - 1924 (1, 5, 10)
- McLaughlin, Robert J., b. 1863 Ill., grad. Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa. 1885; res. Hollis 1886 - 1921 (1, 2, 5, 7, 10, 34)
- Mackey, James Lewis, b. ca. 1858 Ohio, grad. Hahnemann Chicago 1887; res. Concordia 1902 (1)
- Mangan, Jno., b. ca. 1826, grad. Univ. Pa. 1857; res. Concordia 1879 - 1895 (1, 2, 3, 4, 6)
- Marcotte, Abner R., b. 1879 Concordia, grad. Kans. Med. Coll. 1902; res. Clyde and Concordia 1902 - gone by 1912 (4, 5, 8, 10, 18)
- Marcotte, Frederick Louis, b. ca. 1855 Ill., d. 1903, grad. Chicago Med. Coll. 1877; res. Concordia 1879 - 1903 (1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 18)
- Marcotte, Oscar Francis, b. 1875 Ill., d. 1948, grad. Coll. Phys. & Surg. K. C., Ks. 1901; res. Concordia 1906. Brother of Frederick Marcotte. Died in Topeka, and had practiced in Osage City before Topeka (1, 5, 7, 18)
- Martin, Guy E., b. 1882 Kansas, d. 1964, grad. Creighton U., Nebr. 1906; res. Concordia 1926 - 1964 (5, 7, 10)
- Martin, Ira, b. ca. 1865, grad. Ky. Sch. Med. 1891; res. Jamestown 1891 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- Marty, Loraine A., b. ca. 1878 Courtland, Ks., grad. Univ. Med. Coll. K. C., Mo. 1900; res. Jamestown 1900 - 1901 (1)
- May, Andrew J., b. 1857 Ohio, grad. Keokuk Coll. Iowa 1885; res. Miltonvale 1929 - 1931 (1, 5)

- Maynihaw, John, (e) res. Cloud County 1879 (1)
- Meacham, Edgar J., b. ca. 1852, d. 1917, grad. Rush Med. Coll. Ill. 1879; res. Concordia 1881 - gone before 1885 (1, 3, 6, 11)
- Melvin, P. S., b. ca. 1838, qualified to practice medicine; res. Aurora and Glasco 1880 (1, 3, 6)
- Michaud, L. P. B., b. ca. 1875, undergrad. Hotel Dieu Hospital, Canada 1890; res. Ames and St. Joseph 1890 (had a drugstore in Ames (1, 2, 31)
- Miller, Herbert Hamlin, b. 1905, grad. Univ. Nebr. 1931; res. Concordia 1934 (5)
- Mitchell, Alex C., b. 1918, grad. K.U. 1950; res. Clyde 1950 - 1951 (5)
- Mock, Harold Snider David, b. 1895, grad. U. Pittsburgh Sch. Med. 1920; res. Concordia 1921 - 1923 (5)
- Moffatt, Francis James, b. 1879 Ill., grad. Univ. Med. Coll. K. C., Mo. 1904; res. 1916 or 1917 - 1921 (1, 5, 10)
- Montgomery, Charles J. (E) b. ca. 1826 Pa.; practiced medicine 7 years before 1901; res. Meredith 1887 (1, 2)
- Montgomery, Charles J., grad. Penn. U. 1892; res. Meredith 1906 (5)
- Moore, David B., (e) b. ca. 1842, grad. St. Joseph Hosp. Med. Coll. 1880. Was doctor for Indians on reservations in Eastern Kansas. His daughter married Dr. Pigman. Was rejected by Eclectic board before 1880; res. Jamestown 1873 - 1895 (1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 22, 32)
- Moore, Edwin F., b. ca. 1864 Nebr., grad. K. C. Med. Coll., Mo. 1886; res. Cloud County 1909 (1)
- Naylor, Jesse A., b. 1881, d. 1927, grad. U. Med. Coll. of K. C., Mo. 1906; res. Clyde 1922 - 1927 (5, 7, 10)
- Nelson, Charles Robert, b. 1877 Kansas, d. 1943, grad. K. C. Hahnemann, Mo. 1904; brother of Dr. Geo. Nelson; res. Jamestown 1913 - 1933 (5, 13)
- Nelson, George, b. ca. 1876 Kansas, grad. K. C. Hahnemann, Mo. 1910; res. Concordia 1901 through 1903 (1, 8)
- Nelson, Paul Lucky, b. 1927 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1955, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1956 - (5)
- Newton, William B., b. ca. 1878, d. 1953, grad. Univ. of Nashville 1901; res. Glasco 1901 - retired 1947. Married Delaplaine sisters of Concordia (1, 4, 5, 10, 18, 22)
- Nixon, Richard Roy, b. 1932 St. Louis, grad. Stritch Med. Sch., Ill. 1957; Diplomate of American Board. X-ray. Res. Concordia 1965 - (5)
- Olsen, Valdemar, b. ca. 1864 Sweden; res. Jamestown 1885. Passed a satisfactory exam 1885 (1)
- Ostigny, C. O., b. ca. 1863, grad. Laval U., Canada 1886; res. Concordia 1886 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)

- Owensby, Lindell Cook, b. 1921 Kansas, grad. Washington U. Mo. 1944, Diplomate of American Board (ophth) res. Concordia 1953 (5)
- Palmer, William Robert, b. 1876, grad. K.U. 1910; res. Glasco 1912 - retired 1938 (1, 5, 10)
- Palmer, Harold William, b. 1899, d. 1952, grad. K.U. 1925; res. Clyde 1929 - 1930 (5, 7)
- Pearson, Marion C., b. 1923 Kansas, grad. Ind. U. 1948, Diplomate American Board; res. Concordia 1955 - (5)
- Perrine, Benjamin J., b. ca. 1855, grad. U. Louisville 1884; res. Glasco 1887 - gone by 1892 (1, 2)
- Phillips, George (E) res. Cloud County 1879 - passed a satisfactory exam (1)
- Pigman, Samuel C., b. 1857 W. Va., d. 1923, grad. Jefferson Med. Coll. Pa. 1879; res. Jamestown and Concordia 1882 - 1923. Raised in Columbia, Pa. by his uncle, Alexander R. Craig, 1st. sec't. of AMA (1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 22)
- Pitman, W. D., grad. K.U. 1925; res. Concordia 1925 - 1926. Interned at St. Joseph's Hospital (5, 28)
- Porter, John McGill, b. 1899, d. 1955, grad. Harvard Med. Sch., Mass. 1926; res. Concordia 1928 - 1955 (1, 5, 7, 10, 22)
- Potter, A. C. (H) b. 1855 Ohio, furnished evidence he received permit from medical examiners 1904 (1, 11)
- Pratt, Bryce M., b. ca. 1817, grad. Jefferson Med. Coll. Pa. 1847; res. Concordia 1872 - 1881 (1, 3, 4, 6, 33)
- Priest, Wilson R., b. ca. 1861, d. 1914, grad. Ohio Med. Coll. 1886; res. Concordia 1886 - 1915 (1, 2, 4, 10)
- Prout, William Samuel, b. 1889, grad. Kans. Med. Coll 1913; res. Concordia 1917 - 1919. Brother-in-law of Dr. Kinnamon (1, 5, 10)
- Quigley, James M. (E) b. ca. 1849, E. M. Inst. Ohio, 1886; res. Concordia 1886 (1)
- Rains (Raines), Taylor Evans (H) b. ca. 1854, d. 1920, grad. Hahnemann of Chicago 1891; res. Concordia 1880 - 1920 (1, 2, 4, 11)
- Randall, Thomas Jefferson, b. ca. 1861, Ill., grad. U. Med. Mo. 1899; res. Cloud County 1902 (1)
- Ransopher, Silas Miers, b. ca. 1830, rejected by Ks. Med. Soc. Board before 1880; res. Clyde 1868 - (4, 6, 22)
- Rawlings, D. W., b. ca. 1865, grad. Chicago Med. Coll. 1888; res. Concordia 1888 (2)
- Rea, Delta Davis, b. ca. 1875, grad. Kentucky Sch. Med. 1891; res Cloud County 1910 (1)
- Replogle, P. S. (E) grad. Bennett E. M. Coll. Chicago (no date); res. Cloud County 1880 (1)

- Roberts, Sam Earl, b. 1887 Concordia, grad. K.U. 1911 (ENT); res. Concordia 1911 - 1912 (5, 18)
- Robertson, Edwin Norris, b. 1878 Ohio, d. 1966, grad. U. Nebr. 1906, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1908 - 1966 (5, 7, 10, 19)
- Robertson, E. Norris Jr., b. 1911 Concordia, grad. Wash. U. Mo. 1937, Diplomate of American Board ENT; res. Concordia 1940 - 1942 (5)
- Robertson, Howard Thomas, b. 1915 Concordia, grad. Wash. U. Mo. 1940, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1942 (5)
- Rogers, Robert Lee, b. 1930 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1955; res. Concordia 1958 - 1959 (5)
- Ruzicka, Laurence J., b. 1913, grad. U. Nebr. Sch. Med. 1940; res. Concordia 1951 - (5)
- Sandell, James Ellvin, b. 1922 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1946; res. Cloud County 1946 (1)
- Sawhill, William F., b. 1855 Pa., grad. Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa. 1882; res. Concordia 1883 - 1933 (1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 21, 22)
- Schraer, Paul Herbst, b. 1903, Pa., grad. Univ. Penn. 1930, Diplomate American Board - X-ray; res. Concordia 1954 - 1965 (5)
- Sexton, Albert Germaine, b. 1854, Wisc., grad. Rush Med. Coll., Ill. 1878; res. Clyde 1885 - 1919 (1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 17)
- Smith, Benjamin Peter, b. 1879 Clyde, d. 1940, grad. Medical Chirurgical College of K. C., Ks. 1904; res. Miltonvale 1910 - 1912. Registered as osteopath 1901 (1, 5, 7)
- Smith, Harvey S., b. 1913, grad. Wash. U., Mo. 1937, Diplomate of American Board, (path); res. Concordia 1963 - (5)
- Sperry, W. U., b. 1856 Calif., grad. Cleveland Med. Sch. 1881; res. Concordia 1882 (9)
- Spiegel, Ruth Patrick, b. 1894, grad. K.U. 1920; res. Concordia 1920 - 1921. Intern St. Joseph Hospital (5, 28)
- St. John, Hugh Roberts, b. 1878 Wisc., d. 1963, grad. Coll. Phys. & Surg. K. C. U. 1900; res. Concordia 1915 - retired 1948 (1, 5, 10, 15, 22)
- Starr, R. P. Ellis, b. 1881 Ky., grad. Univ. Louisville 1912 (ENT); res. Concordia 1913 - retired 1946 (1, 5, 10, 22)
- Stein, Charles, b. 1876, grad. U. Nebr. 1907; res. Glasco 1908 - 1912 (1, 5)
- Stephens, Brooks Palmer, b. 1893, grad. K.U. 1921; res. Concordia 1922 - 1925. Left town after wife died in childbirth (5, 10, 23)
- Stewart, Willis E., b. ca. 1876, attended Central Med. Coll., Mo.; res. Jamestown 1900 (1)
- Stinson, F. D., b. ca. 1887, res. Jamestown 1919 (1, 21)
- Struble, Andrew, b. 1869 Ill., grad. Northwestern U. Ill. 1897; res. Glasco 1917 - 1950 (1, 5, 10, 22, 34)

- Stryker, Henry Bernard, b. 1919 N. Y., grad. Columbia U., N.Y. 1944, Diplomate of American Board; res. Concordia 1952 - (5)
- Sturgis, Mack Edwin, b. 1930 Mo., grad. K.U. 1957; res. Concordia 1958 - 1959 (5)
- Taylor, John C. (E) b. ca. 1822 Ky., passed a creditable exam; res. Concordia 1880 - 1902 (1, 11)
- Thompson, John O., b. ca. 1857, grad. Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa. 1880; res. Clyde 1885 (1, 2, 4)
- Thornton, Foxhall P. Jr., b. 1925 Va., grad. Va. U. 1951, Diplomate American Board; res. Concordia 1956 - (5)
- Tourigny, Edouard, b. 1873 Canada, grad. Laval U. Canada 1904; res. Aurora 1906 - 1912 (5, 10)
- Townsdin, Asa M., b. 1880 Cloud County, d. 1946, grad. Kans. City Med. Coll., Mo. 1903; res. Jamestown 1923 - 1946 (5, 10, 22)
- Tucker, William Sharp, b. ca. 1853, grad. St. Louis Coll., Mo. 1897; res. Cloud County 1901 (1)
- Wallace, Leo, b. 1917 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1941; res. Glasco 1948 - 1950 (1, 5)
- Way, Franklin Eliada, b. 1867, d. 1936, grad. K. C. Med. Coll., Mo. 1895; res. Concordia 1905 - 1912 (1, 5, 7, 18)
- Weaver, Asa J., b. ca. 1869 Iowa, d. 1916, grad. Northwestern Med. Coll., Mo. 1893; res. Concordia 1893 - 1916 (1, 2, 4, 5, 11, 22)
- Weaver, Ross Eberhardt, b. 1892 Kansas, d. 1950, grad. K.U. 1916; res. Concordia 1916 - 1950 (1, 5, 10, 22, 25)
- Weddell, James D., b. ca. 1849 Md., grad. Wash. U. of Baltimore 1872; res. Cloud County 1901 (1)
- Welsh, Charles I., b. 1855 or 1859 Iowa, d. 1932, grad. Bennett Med. Coll. Chicago 1894; res. Clyde 1914 - 1931 (1, 5, 7, 10)
- Wheeler, A. E. (E) b. ca. 1833, grad. King's College Canada 1853; res. Concordia 1885 (1)
- Wheeler, Thomas J., b. ca. 1837; res. Cloud County 1897 (1)
- Whipp, C. W. (H) b. ca. 1846, d. 1885; res. Macyville and Concordia 1870 - 1885 (1, 4, 9)
- Wicklin, Lewis is qualified 1881; res. Cloud County 1881 (1)
- Wilhelm, I. O. (E) b. ca. 1867; res. Clyde 1901 (1)
- Wilson, Daniel Russell, b. 1907 Kansas, grad. K.U. 1932; res. Cloud County 1947 (1)
- Winnie, C., res. Clyde 1879 (6, 12)
- Young, O. K., b. ca. 1846, d. 1889, grad. Jefferson Med. Coll., Pa. 1876; res. Concordia 1888 - 1889 (2)
- Zimmerman, Vivian E., b. ca. 1878 Colorado, d. 1905, grad. Nashville Med. Sch. 1901; res. Concordia 1901 - 1905 (1, 8, 10, 11)

People whose names have popped up. They may have been M.D.'s, druggists, dentists, veterinarians, or doctors living in another county.

Rhodes, L. G., Jamestown (11)

Heaton, W. W., Glasco (11)

Billings, Robert A. (11)

Canfield, Jamestown (21)

Oviatt, C. W. (9)

Tanner, Richard (1)

Doran, George M. (1)

Carlson, Edward J. (1)

McKeehan, Lyman P. (1)

Brown, Tony C. (1)

Wolf, C. S. (1)

Weisberger, Arthur L. (1)

Kinsey, Ben (1)

Folsom, Art (1)

These men are not included in the enumerations of M.D.'s in Cloud County.

References

1. Practice of Medicine and Surgery in Cloud County; Cloud County Court House.
2. Kansas State Board of Health; Topeka State Historical Library.
3. Kansas Medical Directory of 1881, by F. F. Kickman; Topeka State Historical Library.
4. Census records of 1880, 1885, 1895, 1905; State Historical Library.
5. AMA Directory of 1906, '12, '18, '21, '23, '25, '27, '29, '31, '33, '35, '37, '39, '42, '48, '50, '58, '61, '63.
6. 1880 Transactions of the Kans. Med. Soc.; Kansas State Historical Library.
7. Obits. in Kansas Med. Journals; Kansas Historical Library.
8. Holliebaugh's history of Cloud County 1903; Concordia Library.
9. Andreas' History of Kansas 1882; private collection.
10. Cloud County Med. Soc. Treas. Book, 1903'32.
11. Newspaper clippings.
12. Cloud County Personal Tax Records; courthouse.
13. Illustriana Kansas 1933; personal collection.
14. 100th Anniversary Edition of Kansas Med. Soc. 1859 - 1959.
15. Dr. Leo Haughey.
16. Dr. Thayne Coulter.
17. Martin Van de Mark.
18. Beatrice Betourney.
19. Mae Robertson.
20. Florence Short.
21. Mrs. Billy Hatfield.
22. Relatives of Drs. Pigman, Sawhill, Anderson, Kiene, Porter, Doty, Beach, Newton, Struble, LeMoine, Starr, Townsdin, Weaver and Ransopher.
23. Emile Larson.
24. Dorothy Thurston.
25. Ross Weaver.
26. Morfitt Whipp.
27. Mrs. Geo. Frederickson.

- 28. Hospital records.
- 29. Mrs. George Palmer.
- 30. Jesse Huscher.
- 31. John Chavey.
- 32. Charles Madden "Recollections of Childhood Days."
- 33. Marion Ellet.
- 34. Kansas Med. Directory of 1921; Kansas Historical Library.
- 35. "The Kansas Doctor", Bonner.
- 36. "Lamps on the Prairie", Kansas Writers' Project.
- 37. Finley Daugherty.